

Middle East International

Index for 1991 Issues 391-415

21, Collingham Road
London SW5 0NU
Telephone: 01-373-5228
Telex: 8953551 (PROMEI)
Facsimile 01-370 5956

P.O. Box 53365
Temple Heights Station
Washington, DC 20009
Telephone: (202) 232 8354
Facsimile: (202) 232 8376

1
This is an author, title, and subject index to articles, editorials, calendars, and reviews published in *Middle East International* during 1991. All matter except the abstracts from Arab and Israeli presses and the letters which appear on the back page of each issue are represented. The numbers in bold type are issue numbers, followed by page numbers in regular type. The titles of books and films are indexed under the headings: "Books" and "Films", respectively. Newspapers, journals, reports, position statements and other primary source materials are indexed directly under their titles. The names of contributors of published materials are printed in bold type.

Patricia J. Case

AIPAC. *See* American Israel Public Affairs Committee

AMU. *See* Arab Maghreb Union

ANC. *See* African National Congress

Abbas, Mahmud, 400: 6, 406: 10, 409: 7

Abbas, Sa'di Tuma, (in brief) 398: 19

Abd al-Azim, Lutfi, 396: 27

Abd al-Aziz, Muhammad, 403: 14, 407: 10

Abd al-Hamid, Hail, 392: 18-19, 394: 9

Abd al-Hayy, Tariq, 397: 11

Abd al-Jabbar, Fahid, 412: 22

Abd al-Magid, Ismat

at Arab League meeting, March, Cairo, 397: 15

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 393: 15, 395: 17, 401: 18
new Arab League secretary-general, 398: 17, (in brief) 401: 16, 408: 8

Abd al-Rahman, Sami, 394: 16, 399: 3

Abd al-Shafi, Haidar

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, 411: 5-6, (editorial) 412: 2, 412: 3, 6-7, 9-10, 413: 4

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, (editorial) 414: 2, 414: 6, 415: 4, 15

response to Israeli takeover of Palestinian property, 413: 17-18

Al-Abidin, Ahmad Zein, 391: 18

Abdullah, Abdullah, 399: 15

Abna al-Balad organisation (Israel), 397: 11

Abu Ayn, Ziyad, 412: 10

Abu Ayyash, Radwan, 393: 13, 398: 14

Abu Bakr, Atif, 392: 19

Abu Dhabi, 405: 12

Abu Ghura, Ahmad, 414: 13

Abu Habi, Jamal, (in brief) 398: 19, 404: 12

Abu Iyad, 391: 16, 392: 18-20, 394: 9, 411: 3

Abu Jabr, Kamal, 412: 4

Abu Jamra, Issa, 408: 12

Abu Jihad, 394: 10

Abu Judyan, Jamal, (in brief) 398: 19, 404: 12

Abu Mazin, 409: 7

Abu Middein, Freih, 411: 6

Abu al-Naja, 400: 13

Abu Nidal group, 392: 19, 393: 17, 394: 10, 399: 18, (in brief) 399: 19, 415: 17-18

Abu Odeh, Adnan, 397: 13

Abu Sharif, Bassam, 396: 6-7, 399: 20

Abu Shukur, Abd al-Fattah, 393: 12

Abu Tayib, 394: 10

Abu Za'rura, Muhammad, (in brief) 396: 18

Abu Zayyad, Ziyad, 393: 13, 412: 10, 413: 4

Abu Zeid, Hamza, 392: 19

Abul Abbas, 391: 16, 392: 9

Abul Hol, 392: 18-19, 394: 10

Achille Lauro, 400: 13

Ackerman, Robert-Jan, 395: 18

Adams, Michael, 394: 25-26, 398: 26, 415: 20-21

Adams, Paul

on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 405: 6-7, 412: 10

on De Marco visit to the occupied territories, 391: 13-14

on human rights violations in the occupied territories, 415: 7

on the intifada, 408: 11-12

on Israeli takeover of Palestinian property, 404: 11-12, 415: 6-7

Adan, Avraham, (editorial) 395: 2

Adel, Zaki, 402: 13

Ademi, Mohammad Hussein, 400: 13

Administrative detention. *See* Arrests; Prisons and prisoners

Adok, Hugo Luigi, 408: 15

Afghanistan, 399: 18-19, (book review) 402: 21

African National Congress (ANC), 413: 14

Afshar, Hala, 407: 23

Al-Agha, Zakaria, 399: 12, 400: 9, 405: 6, 406: 5, 411: 5-6

Ahmad, Abd al-Khalik, 400: 10

Al-Ahmad, Nawaf (Shaikh), 399: 8

Ahmed, Akbar S., 402: 22

Ahmedzai Waziri tribe in Pakistan, 402: 22

Al-Ahram al-Iqtisadi (Egyptian economics journal), 396: 27

Ahram Centre for Strategic and International Studies, (book review) 396: 27

Ain al-Hilwa refugee camp (Lebanon), 404: 3-6

Ait Ahmed, Hocine, 391: 17, 404: 17

Ait Laoussine, Nordine, 414: 19

Ajwin, Lam Akol, 408: 15, 410: 14

Akbulut, Yildirim, 403: 15, 404: 9

Akel party (Cyprus), 401: 16

Aker, Mamduh, 398: 14, 411: 6, 412: 3

Akhromeyev, Marshal Sergei, 393: 20

Albania, (in brief) 398: 19, (in brief) 407: 14

Alexander, Gregory, 395: 26

Algeria. *See also* Berber people in Algeria;

Tuareg in Algeria

and the AMU, 403: 19-20

and Britain, (in brief) 400: 15

demonstrations, 402: 3-4, 404: 6-7, 412: 14

dispute over official language, 391: 17

EC aid, 405: 8, 414: 19

elections, 398: 17-18, 400: 14, 402: 3-4, 408: 14, 411: 15-16, 412: 14, 415: 13

and France, 401: 14

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 14-15, 15, 393: 14-15, 394: 15, 21, 395: 18

Islamic fundamentalism, 400: 14, 402: 3-4, (editorial) 403: 2, 403: 11-12, 404: 16-17, 405: 13, 409: 14, 410: 13, 415: 13

and Italy, (in brief) 404: 15

Japanese aid, (in brief) 412: 15

and Kuwait, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16

and Mecca pilgrimage, 393: 10

and Morocco, 400: 14

at Opec meeting, March, Geneva, 396: 17

pipeline project with Morocco and Spain, (in brief) 400: 15

political and economic conditions, 399: 22-23, 403: 11-12, (in brief) 404: 15, 404: 16-17, 405: 12-13, 406: 15, 407: 11-12, 409: 14, 410: 13, (in brief) 411: 16, 414: 19-20

political and economic conditions, democratic reform, 397: 15-16, 408: 18

and Spain, (in brief) 396: 18

strikes, 401: 15

and Tunisia, 410: 13

US aid, (in brief) 412: 15

and Western Sahara dispute, 401: 14-15

Ali, Fatih Ahmad, 391: 18, 403: 14

Ali, Kamal Hassan, 412: 11

Ali, Muhammad (Shaikh), 394: 16

Alier, Abel, 415: 23

Allaf, Muwaffaq, 415: 3

Aloni, Shulamit, 415: 6

Amal movement (Lebanon), 399: 16, (response) 408: 15, 409: 12, 412: 8

American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC), 397: 10, (editorial) 399: 2, 407: 9, (editorial) 410: 2, 410: 3-5, (editorial) 413: 2

American University (Egypt), 392: 11

American University of Beirut, 413: 9-10

Amin, S. H., 391: 27, 406: 23

Amnesty International

call to free Sahrawi prisoners in Morocco, (in brief) 408: 15

declares Nusseibeh prisoner of conscience, 393: 13

on human rights violations against Palestinians in Kuwait, 399: 8-9, 403: 4

on human rights violations against Yemenis in Saudi Arabia, 398: 25

on human rights violations in Bahrain, (in brief) 400: 15

on human rights violations in Libya, (in brief) 404: 15

on human rights violations in Mauritania, (in brief) 407: 14

on human rights violations in Morocco, (in brief) 397: 17

on human rights violations in Tunisia, 403: 13

reports used by the US in war against Iraq, 393: 24

Al-Anbari, Abd al-Amir, 392: 14, 394: 5, 397: 5, 399: 7, 409: 10, 411: 14

Anderson, Terry, 410: 11-12, 413: 9, 414: 7-8

Andoni, Lami

on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker initiatives, 397: 12, 398: 14-15, 399: 14-15, 403: 9-10

on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, 406: 8, 407: 7-8, 408: 6-7, 409: 6-7, 410: 6-7

on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, 411: 3-4

on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, 413: 4, 414: 5-6

on disarming of militias and non-government armies in Lebanon, 404: 4-5

on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 4-5

on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 393: 6-7, 394: 10-11, 395: 4, 398: 9-11

on Iraqi post-war conditions, 406: 11-13

on PLO-Syrian relations, 401: 11-12

on political and economic conditions in Iraq, 405: 8-9

on political and economic conditions in Jordan, 391: 15, 402: 13-14, 403: 11, 415: 11-12

on UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, 415: 8-9

Angleton, James, 414: 21

Anti-semitism in the Soviet Union, 407: 4-5, 409: 18

Any Nya Two movement (Sudan), 408: 15

Aoun, Michel, 396: 21, (in brief) 407: 14, 408: 12-13

Aqazadeh, Gholamreza, 396: 17, (in brief) 415: 14

Arab-American Institute, 405: 16-17

Arab Americans, 405: 16-17

Arab Contractors (Egyptian company), (book review) 396: 27

Arab Inter-Parliamentary Union (AIPIU), meeting, October, Lisbon, 412: 12

Arab-Israeli peace conferences (1991-). *See also* Arab-Israeli peace initiatives

Bush-Baker 1st initiative, March, 395: 10-11, (editorial) 396: 2, 396: 3-9, 19, 397: 9-10, 12-14

Bush-Baker 2nd and 3rd initiatives, April, 398: 11-16, (editorial) 399: 2, 399: 7, 9-15

Bush-Baker 4th initiative, May, 400: 4-9, 12, 17

Bush-Baker 5th initiative, June-July, (editorial) 401: 2, 401: 4, 6-8, 11-12, 22-23, 402: 4-6, 403: 6-8, (editorial) 404: 2, (editorial) 405: 2, 405: 3-8

conferences planned for October, (editorial) 406: 2, 406: 5-11, 17-18, (editorial) 407: 2, 407: 4-5, 7-8, 20, (editorial) 408: 2, 408: 6-8, 409: 6-8, (editorial) 410: 2, 410: 4-8, 17-18, (document) 410: 23

conferences, October, Madrid, (editorial) 411: 2, 411: 3-13, 17-18, (editorial) 412: 2, 412: 2

- 3-12, 16-18, (editorial) **413**: 2, **413**: 3-7, 16-18
- conferences, December, Washington, (editorial) **414**: 2, **414**: 3-7, 11, 16-17, (editorial) **415**: 2, **415**: 3-6, 8-9
- discussed at ICO summit, December, Dakar, **415**: 8
- discussed at Soviet-US summit, July, Moscow, **406**: 23
- and Israeli law against meeting with the PLO, **407**: 8, **410**: 5-7, (editorial) **413**: 2, **413**: 3, 5
- Palestinian representation, **396**: 19-20, **397**: 12, **398**: 13-15, **27**, **399**: 20-21, **403**: 9-11, **412**: 17, **415**: 3-4, 15-16
- Arab-Israeli peace initiatives. *See also* Arab-Israeli peace conferences (1991-)
- Arab role, **399**: 9-10, **409**: 16-17
- Arafat role, (book review) **392**: 26-27
- Argentine role, **410**: 15
- arms control in the Middle East, **394**: 19, **401**: 15-16, **402**: 6-7, 15-16
- conference on the Palestinians, June, Montreal, **404**: 15
- Damascus Declaration, **396**: 9-11, **413**: 12-13
- democratic Jewish-Arab state proposed, (book review) **404**: 22
- EC role, **395**: 16-17
- frontier creation by negotiation, (editorial) **409**: 2
- and Gulf security, **401**: 18
- international peace conference, proposed, **391**: 14, **401**: 11, **405**: 4
- and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 4, 7, 9, 20-21
- and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, (editorial) **392**: 2, (editorial) **393**: 2, **393**: 25-26, **394**: 18, (editorial) **395**: 2, **395**: 17, 21, 22, **399**: 20-22, **400**: 16-17
- Israeli proposal for elections in the occupied territories, **396**: 20
- Israeli proposal for Israeli withdrawal from Gaza, **391**: 14
- land for peace proposals, **400**: 8, 19, **408**: 16, **412**: 6, (editorial) **413**: 2, **413**: 16-17
- mutual recognition of Israelis and Palestinians, **396**: 24-25
- and oil supplies, **396**: 22-23
- Palestinian autonomy, **407**: 20, **413**: 3-4
- Palestinian government-in-exile proposed, **399**: 20-21
- Palestinian proposal for elections in the occupied territories, **397**: 11, **399**: 20-21, **400**: 22-23
- PLO role, **394**: 9-10, **396**: 19-20, **397**: 12, **398**: 13-15, 27, **399**: 20-21, **403**: 9-11
- status of Jerusalem, **402**: 19
- two state solution, **397**: 24, **402**: 18-19, (book review) **415**: 20-21
- two-track concept, **412**: 17
- UN resolutions concerning Israel and Palestine, **391**: 14-15, (editorial) **396**: 2, **396**: 3, **407**: 19, **408**: 16-17, **409**: 22-23, **410**: 16-17, **415**: 9
- UN role, **400**: 23, (book review) **401**: 22
- US post-war initiatives. *See* Arab-Israeli peace conferences (1991-)
- Zogby's Strategic Peace Incentive Package, **405**: 16-17
- Arab League
- and Pan Am 103 bombing, **414**: 9-11
- summit, March, Cairo, **396**: 6, **397**: 14-15
- summit, May, Cairo, (in brief) **401**: 16
- summit, September, Cairo, **408**: 8
- Arab Liberation Front (ALF) (Iraq), **397**: 21-22
- Arab Maghreb Union (AMU)
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **393**: 15, **400**: 14
- and Libya, **402**: 18
- second anniversary, **403**: 19-20
- summit, March, Ras Lanuf, **396**: 11
- summit, September, Casablanca, (in brief) **409**: 15
- Arab nations. *See also* Arab-Israeli peace conferences (1991-); Arab-Israeli peace initiatives; Arab people
- Arab nationalism, **391**: 24-25
- and Britain, (book review) **409**: 21-22, (book review) **411**: 22-23, (book review) **412**: 23
- democracy, **408**: 18-19, **409**: 9
- Gulf security, **401**: 17-18, **402**: 15-16, **403**: 17-19, **405**: 12, **406**: 13, **410**: 11
- Gulf security, Bahraini-US agreement, **413**: 12-13
- Gulf security, Kuwaiti-US agreement, **407**: 9-10, **408**: 9-10, **409**: 12-13
- the haves and have-nots, **391**: 21-22, **395**: 22, **396**: 22-23, **400**: 3
- history, (book review) **403**: 22
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **400**: 16-17
- Islamic fundamentalism, (editorial) **403**: 2
- and Jewish people, **404**: 23
- oil industry and trade, **406**: 20-21
- and the PLO, **398**: 14-15
- and rail and steamship links between Europe and India, (book review) **413**: 22-23
- and the Soviet Union, **407**: 3, **409**: 17-19
- and Turkey, **400**: 18-19
- and the US, **409**: 16-17
- women, (book review) **415**: 21
- Arab people, (book review) **397**: 25-26. *See also* Arab Americans; Arab nations; Arabs in Israel
- Arab Studies Society (Jerusalem), (in brief) **406**: 17
- Arabs in Israel, **397**: 11-12, **405**: 20-21
- Arad, Ron, **407**: 6-7, **413**: 9, **415**: 9
- Arad, Tami, **415**: 9
- Arafat, Yasir
- and Abu Iyad assassination, **392**: 20
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker initiatives, **396**: 6-7, 19-20, **397**: 11, **398**: 15, **399**: 14-16, 20-21, **400**: 6-7, 17, **403**: 9-11
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, **406**: 5-11, **408**: 6-8, **409**: 6-8
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, (editorial) **411**: 2, **411**: 4-9, 17, **412**: 3-4, 7, **413**: 16-17
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, **414**: 6, **415**: 15-16
- role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **394**: 9-10 and Asad, **411**: 7
- biography, (book review) **392**: 26-27
- and bombing by Palestinians in Greece, **400**: 13
- meets with Dumas, **399**: 7, 15
- and King Hussein, **407**: 7
- at ICO summit, December, Dakar, **415**: 8-9
- Iranian-PLO relations, **412**: 12
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 15-16
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **394**: 9-10, **395**: 17, **397**: 21-22
- meets with Nathan, **400**: 8
- and the PLA, **398**: 27
- and Red Cross conference, November, Budapest, postponed, **414**: 13-14
- and Syrian-PLO relations, **400**: 6, **401**: 11
- Arbas, Mustapha, **413**: 11
- Ardebili, Abdol Karim Mussavi (Ayatollah), **410**: 11
- Arens, Moshe
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **395**: 12, **398**: 12-13, **399**: 11-12
- role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **391**: 14
- and closure of Palestinian universities, **408**: 12
- response to economic conditions in Gaza, **401**: 12
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, Iraqi missile attacks on Israel, **392**: 7
- and Israeli presence in Lebanon, **404**: 6, **412**: 8
- and political and economic conditions in Israel, **413**: 6
- response to Syrian-Lebanese treaty, **401**: 5
- visits US, **394**: 12
- and US aid to Israel, loan guarantees delayed, **409**: 5
- Argentina, **394**: 17, **410**: 15, **415**: 14
- Aridor, Yoram, **401**: 7
- Arms industry and trade. *See also* Chemical weapons; Nuclear power and weapons
- Argentine-Egyptian-Iraqi missile project, **394**: 17
- Arrow missiles, **407**: 17
- Chinese sales to Sudan, **415**: 11
- Chinese sales to Syria, **410**: 11
- German sales to Iraq, **393**: 3-4, 18
- German sales to Israel, stopped, (in brief) **412**: 15
- Iranian sales to Sudan, **415**: 11
- Iranian-US arms for hostages deal, **410**: 20
- and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **400**: 16
- and Israeli military capability, **407**: 16-17
- Israeli sales to South Africa, **412**: 7
- Israeli theft of US secrets, **403**: 9
- Middle East arms control proposal, **394**: 19, **402**: 6-7, 15-16
- Patriot missiles, **392**: 3-7, 12, **393**: 4, **396**: 4, **407**: 17, **409**: 9
- Scud missiles, **392**: 3-7, 12, **393**: 3-4, 13, 18
- South African sales to Israel, **413**: 14
- Soviet sales to Iran, **404**: 14
- Turkey intercepts arms from Bulgaria for Iran, (in brief) **412**: 15
- UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi weapons, **398**: 8, **402**: 9, **403**: 5, **404**: 7-8, **405**: 9-10, **409**: 9-10, **410**: 8-9
- US sales to Lebanon, (in brief) **414**: 15
- US sales to Saudi Arabia, **409**: 9
- US sales to the Middle East, **402**: 6-7
- Armstrong, Karen, **415**: 22
- Arnett, Peter, **392**: 5
- Arrests. *See also* Intifada, Israeli response, arrests; Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, conditions in Kuwait; Prisons and prisoners
- of Iraqis and other Arabs in Britain, **392**: 17, **394**: 16, **396**: 17
- of Islamic fundamentalists in Algeria, **404**: 6-7, **405**: 13, **406**: 15, **409**: 14, **410**: 13, **414**: 19, **415**: 13
- of Nusseibeh by Israel, **393**: 13-14, **394**: 9, **395**: 14, **398**: 14
- of Nusseibeh by Israel, released, **399**: 12
- of pro-Iraqis in Egypt, (in brief) **396**: 18
- of pro-Iraqis in Lebanon, (in brief) **393**: 21
- Art in Iraq, (book review) **407**: 22-23
- Arur, Taysir, **414**: 5-6
- Aruri, Naseer, **412**: 16-17
- Al-Asad, Hafiz
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **396**: 19, **398**: 16, **399**: 9, **400**: 5-6, (editorial) **405**: 2, **405**: 3-8, **409**: 8
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, (editorial) **411**: 2, **411**: 3-8
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, **414**: 16-17

and Arafat, **411: 7**
 meets with Baker, **399: 13, 400: 5**
 meets with King Hussein, **397: 12**
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, **396: 20-21, 397: 14, 19**
 meets with Pankin, **411: 7**
 meets with Rafsanjani, **399: 17**

Ashrawi, Hanan
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **399: 12, 400: 9, 405: 6**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **406: 5, 8, 9, 409: 8**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences,
 October, Madrid, **410: 5-7, 411: 4-5,**
 (editorial) **412: 2, 413: 3, 6-7, 9-10**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences,
 December, Washington, **414: 6, 415: 4, 15**
 and Israeli law against meeting with the PLO,
407: 8, 410: 5-7, (editorial) 413: 2, 413: 3, 5
 and Soviet coup attempt, August, **407: 5**

Al-Ashtal, Abdullah, 393: 10, 403: 9

Asians in Britain, 399: 23

Assassinations. See also Deaths; Executions;
 Intifada, Israeli response, Palestinians
 killed by Israelis; Intifada, Israelis killed
 by Palestinians; Iraqi invasion of Kuwait,
 conditions in Kuwait

of Abu Iyad in Tunisia, **392: 18-20**
 of Ackerman in Tunisia, **395: 18**
 of American in Turkey, (in brief) **394: 17**
 of Bakhtiar, Hendi arrested in France for, **409: 13-14**
 of Bull in Belgium, **394: 20**
 of former Iranian prime minister in France,
406: 4-5
 of Mahgub in Egypt, **393: 16**
 of PLO leaders, **394: 9-10**
 of Qiblawi in Kuwait, (in brief) **393: 21**
 of Shehadi in Algeria, **395: 18**

Assembly for Culture and Democracy. See Berber
 Rally for Culture and Democracy

Atalay, Turgut, 392: 10

Ateret Kohanim (Israeli settler group), 415: 5-6

Al-Atia, Sadiq, 394: 16

Attacks. See also Intifada (Palestinian uprising,
 1987-); Iraqi invasion of Kuwait (1990-
 1991)

American University of Beirut bombing, **413: 9-10**

bombings in Greece, **393: 18-19, 399: 15-16, 400: 13**

bombings in Turkey, (in brief) **393: 21, (in brief) 394: 17**

car bombing in Lebanon, (in brief) **397: 17**

Israeli attacks on Lebanon, (in brief) **391: 19, (in brief) 392: 20, 393: 4-5, (in brief) 397: 17, (in brief) 398: 19, (in brief) 399: 19, (in brief) 400: 15, (in brief) 401: 16, 402: 11-12, (in brief) 404: 15, 405: 11, (in brief) 405: 15, (in brief) 406: 17, (in brief) 408: 15, (in brief) 411: 16, 412: 7-8, (in brief) 414: 15**

Pan Am 103 bombing, **413: 6, 10-11, 414: 9-11, 415: 9-10**

UTA bombing over Niger, 1989, **413: 11, 414: 9**

Austria, (in brief) 394: 17, 398: 7

Aya, Ndolo, (in brief) 403: 15

Ayubi, Nazih, 391: 19, 415: 23

Azerbaijanis in the Soviet Union, (in brief) 407: 14

Azfar, Kamal, 415: 23

Aziz, Tariq
 biographical information, **395: 20**
 meets with Gorbachev, **394: 3**
 and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391: 3-5**
 and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq,

392: 4, 22, 395: 7
 and Iraqi opposition to Saddam Hussein in
 revolt, **399: 4**
 meets with Vauzelle, **391: 6**

Al-Azraq, Abdullah, 413: 11, 414: 9

B

BND (Germany), (in brief) 412: 15

Babangida, Ibrahim, 412: 19

Badran, Mudar, 391: 15, 403: 10

Bahiri, Simcha, 408: 23

Bahrain
 and Bulgaria, (in brief) **411: 16, (in brief) 412: 15**
 declares Shi'ite holy days public holidays, (in
 brief) **405: 15**
 at GCC summit, December 1990, Doha, **391: 9**
 and Gulf security, **400: 3-4, 405: 12**
 and Gulf security, US-Bahrain agreement,
413: 13
 human rights violations, (in brief) **400: 15**
 and Poland, (in brief) **399: 19**
 and Qatar, (in brief) **406: 17, 409: 13, 23**
 and Romania, (in brief) **396: 18**
 and UN resolution equating Zionism with
 racism, **415: 9**
 women workers, (book review) **397: 27**

Bailey, Sydney, 401: 22

Al-Bakarat, Ibrahim, 400: 13

Baker, James
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 1st
 initiative, March, (editorial) **396: 2, 396: 3-9, 19, 397: 9-10, 12-14**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 2nd
 and 3rd initiatives, April, **398: 11-16,**
 (editorial) **399: 2, 399: 7, 9-15**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 4th
 initiative, May, **400: 4-9, 12**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 5th
 initiative, June-July, (editorial) **401: 2, 401: 6-8, 22-23, 403: 7-8, (editorial) 405: 2, 405: 3-8**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans
 for October, **406: 5-11, 409: 7-8, 410: 17-18**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences,
 October, Madrid, (editorial) **411: 2, 411: 3-11, (editorial) 412: 2, 412: 3-12, (editorial) 413: 2, 413: 3-7**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences,
 December, Washington, **414: 5-6, (editorial) 415: 2, 415: 5**
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **395: 10**
 meets with Asad, **399: 13, 400: 5**
 meets with Bessmertnykh, **400: 5-7, 12**
 meets with Boueiz, **410: 17**
 meets with King Hussein, **399: 13**
 response to Indian sale of nuclear reactors to
 Iran, proposed, **413: 13**
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391: 3-5, 20-21**
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, **392: 4, 22, (editorial) 393: 2, 393: 5, 394: 3, 18-19**
 response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam
 Hussein, **398: 4, 400: 11**
 response to Israeli settlement in the occupied
 territories, **401: 6-8, 409: 3-6**
 response to Kuwait's treatment of Palestin-
 ians, **399: 9**
 visits North Africa, **406: 11**
 meets with Shara, **399: 13**
 and UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi
 weapons, **404: 6-7**
 and US aid to Israel, **394: 12**
 and US aid to Israel, loan guarantees delayed,

408: 3, 409: 3-4, (editorial) 410: 2, 410: 3-5

Baker, Kenneth, 391: 11

Baker, Raymond William, 396: 27

Bakhtiar, Shapour, 406: 4-5, 409: 13-14

Bakr, Ibrahim, 413:

Balfour-Paul, Glen, 409: 21-22, 412: 23

Bangladesh, 392: 13

Bani Sadr, Abol Hassan, 400: 12, 406: 5, 414: 18

Al-Banna, Sabri, 394: 10

Barak, Ehud, 393: 4, 400: 15, 401: 4, 406: 8, 408: 5

Baram, Haim, 403: 8, 404: 5-6, 10-11, 405: 3

Baram, Uzi, 404: 11, 409: 6

Baramki, Gabi, 408: 12

Barhoum, Khalil, 391: 21-22, 395: 22, 400: 16-17, 409: 16-17

Barrow, Clyde W., 393: 23-25

Barzani, Mas'ud
 and Kurdish refugees fleeing Saddam
 Hussein, **397: 4-6, 398: 3, 399: 3, 5, 409: 11**
 and negotiations with Saddam Hussein, **400: 10, 401: 8, 18, 402: 7-8, 403: 4, 404: 8, 406: 12, 408: 11, 410: 10, 413: 12**
 and Turkey, **397: 20, 411: 14**

Bashari, Ibrahim Muhammad, 403: 12

Bashir, Omar Hassan, 391: 9-10, 18, 393: 21, 399: 19, 403: 14, 414: 15

Batatu, Hanna, 403: 22

Ba'th party (Iraq), (book review) 394: 26-27, 395: 20, 397: 18, 398: 10

Ba'th party (Lebanon), (in brief) 393: 21

Ba'th party (Syria), (book review) 394: 26-27

Baydoun, Muhammad, 409: 12

Baykal, Deniz, 412: 12

Al-Baz, Osama, 414: 6

Bedouin in Israel, 405: 20-21

Bedouin in Kuwait, 395: 10

Beeley, Harold, 397: 25-26, 403: 22-23, 405: 22-23

Beg, Mirza Aslam, 391: 24, 393: 20-21

Begin, Benyamin, 393: 4, 410: 5, 411: 11, 413: 7, 16

Begin, Menachem, 400: 8, 408: 16-17

Beilin, Yossi, 391: 14, 395: 13, 404: 11

Beirut Centre for Arab Unity Studies, 403: 22

Belaid, Abd al-Salam, 400: 14

Belgium, 391: 8, 392: 15, 393: 17, 398: 8, 14

Belhadj, Ali
 arrested, **404: 6-7, 405: 13, 406: 15, 409: 14, 410: 13, 414: 19, 415: 13**
 and Islamic fundamentalism in Algeria, **403: 12**

Belkheir, Larbi, 412: 14

Bello, Walden, 400: 23

Belyakov, Vladimir, 411: 12

Ben Aharon, Yossi, 395: 13, 402: 5, 410: 4

Ben Ali, Zein al-Abdin, 409: 14-15

Ben Bella, Ahmad, 398: 18

Ben Gurion, David, 414: 21

Ben Ibrahim, Sliman, 409: 22

Ben Menashe, Ari, 410: 20, 414: 17-18

Ben Porat, Miriam, 391: 16

Ben Yahya, Habib, (in brief) 399: 19

Ben Yusef, Salah, 401: 14

Benissad, Hocine, 403: 11

Benjedid, Chadli
 and elections in Algeria, **400: 14, 402: 3-4, 404: 16, 411: 15-16**
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, **392: 15, 393: 14-15, 395: 18**
 meets with Ordonez, (in brief) **396: 18**
 resigns as FLN leader, **404: 7**
 and Western Sahara dispute, **401: 14-15**

Bennis, Phyllis, 403: 23

Benvenisti, Meron, 406: 2

Berber people in Algeria, 391: 17

Berber Rally for Culture and Democracy (RCD) (Algeria), 404: 17, 412: 14
 Bercovitch, Jacob, 415: 23
 Bermader, Berni, 401: 9
 Bermudes, Robert, 400: 19-20, (response) 402: 22-23, (response) 404: 23
 Berri, Nabih, 391: 13, 408: 13, 409: 12, 412: 8
 Bessmertnykh, Alexander
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 400: 5-9, 12
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, 395: 11
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 16-17, 393: 5, 394: 13, 395: 7
 meets with Shara, (in brief) 398: 19
 Betselem (Israeli human rights group), 391: 13, 397: 8, 398: 27, 400: 15, (editorial) 401: 2, 415: 7
 Bin Shakir, Zayid, 413: 8, 415: 11-12
 Bin Sultan, Bandar (Prince), 412: 5
 Bin Sultan, Khalid (Prince), 395: 6, 403: 18
 Bing, Anthony G., 415: 23
 Bir Zeit University (Occupied territories), 408: 12
 Birand, Mehmet Ali, 413: 23
 Bishara, Abdullah, 394: 18, 397: 13, 399: 9
 Al-Bitar, Fuad, 399: 15
 Black, Ian, 410: 22
 Black August 31 organisation (Lebanon), 408: 13
 Black Panthers (Occupied territories), 412: 19
 Blair, Dorothy S., 411: 22
 Blanco, Jean-Louis, 392: 15
 Bleuchot, Herve, 415: 23
 Bloom, Bernard, 402: 22-23, 404: 23, 409: 23
 Blystone, Richard, 412: 6
 Bombings. See Attacks
 Books

Arab Voices: the human rights debate in the Middle East, by Kevin Dwyer, (mentioned) 413: 23
Ba'th v. Ba'th: the conflict between Syria and Iraq, 1958-1989, by Eberhard Kienle, (reviewed) 394: 26-27
Behind the Myth: Yasir Arafat and the Palestinian revolution, by Anthony Gowers and Tony Walker, (reviewed) 392: 26-27
Behind the Star: inside Israel today, by Gerald Butt, (reviewed) 394: 25-26
Besieged: a doctor's story of life and death in Beirut, by Chris Giannou, (reviewed) 397: 26-27
Beyond Occupation: American Jewish, Christian, and Palestinian voices for peace, Rosemary Reuther and Marc Ellis, (mentioned) 396: 24-25
Beyond the Gulf War: the Middle East and the new world order, by John Gittings, (reviewed) 415: 22
Beyond the Jewish State: confessions of a former Zionist, by Rabbi Moshe Sober, (reviewed) 404: 22
Birds of Ill Omen, by Mary Seurat, translated from the French by Dorothy S. Blair, (reviewed) 411: 22
The Birth of Israel: myths and realities, by Simha Flapan, (mentioned) 412: 2
Brave New Third World: strategies for survival in the global economy, by Walden Bello, (mentioned) 400: 23
Central America and the Middle East, edited by Damian J. Fernandez, (reviewed) 399: 26
China's Changing Relations with the Middle East, by John Calabrese, (reviewed) 391: 27
Construction and Housing in the West Bank and Gaza, by Simcha Bahiri, (reviewed) 408: 22-23

Dangerous Liaison: the inside story of the US-Israeli covert relationship, by Andrew and Leslie Cockburn, (reviewed) 414: 21-22
David Ben Gurion: politics and leadership in Israel, edited by Ronald W. Zweig, (mentioned) 415: 23
Defenders of God: the fundamentalist revolt against the modern age, by Bruce B. Lawrence, (reviewed) 414: 22-23
Democratising Development: the role of voluntary organisations, by John Clark, (mentioned) 415: 23
Detering Democracy, by Noam Chomsky, (mentioned) 415: 23
Down to the Sea, by Gamil Atia Ibrahim, introduced and translated by Frances Liardet, (reviewed) 414: 22
Egypt's Making: the origins of Ancient Egypt 5000-2000BC, by Michael Rice, (reviewed) 397: 26
The End of Empire in the Middle East: Britain's relinquishment of power..., by Glen Balfour-Paul, (reviewed) 409: 21-22, (reviewed) 412: 23
Eothen, by A. W. Kinglake, (mentioned) 409: 2
Four Arab-Israeli Wars and the Peace Process, by Sydney Bailey, (reviewed) 401: 22
From Stones to Statehood: the Palestinian uprising, by Phyllis Bennis and Neal Cassidy, (reviewed) 403: 23
The Future Battlefield and the Arab-Israeli Conflict, by Hirsh Goodman and W. Seth Carus, (mentioned) 411: 22
Guards without Frontiers: Israel's war against terrorism, by Samuel M. Katz, (reviewed) 400: 22
The Gulf Between Us: the Gulf war and beyond, edited by Victoria Brittain, (reviewed) 412: 22
The Hidden War: a Russian journalist's account of the Soviet war in Afghanistan, by Artyom Borovik, (reviewed) 402: 21
High above Jordan: aerial photographs, by Jane Taylor, (reviewed) 403: 23
A History of the Arab Peoples, by Albert Hourani, (mentioned) 395: 25, (reviewed) 397: 25-26
A History of the Middle East, by Peter Mansfield, (reviewed) 408: 22-23
Honour and Shame: women in modern Iraq, by Sana al-Khayyat, (mentioned) 411: 22
Imams and Emirs: state, religion and sects in Islam, by Fuad I. Khuri, (reviewed) 391: 26-27
The Impact of the Freeze of Kuwaiti and Iraqi Assets, edited by Barry R. Campbell and Danforth Newcomb, (reviewed) 399: 26
Instant Empire: Saddam Hussein's ambition for Iraq, by Simon Henderson, (mentioned) 415: 23
Integrismes, by Roger Garaudy, (mentioned) 412: 23
Intifada, by Don Peretz, (reviewed) 398: 26
Intifada: the Palestinian uprising—Israel's third front, by Ze'ev Schiff and Ehud Ya'ari, (reviewed) 406: 22-23
Into Kurdistan: frontiers under fire, by Sheri Laizer, (reviewed) 403: 21-22
The Invasions of the Gulf, by Paul Rich, (reviewed) 411: 22-23
Iran at the Crossroads: global relations in a turbulent decade, edited by Miron Rezun, (mentioned) 411: 22
The Iraqi Revolution of 1958: the old social classes revisited, edited by Robert A.

Ferneau and W. Roger Lewis, (reviewed) 403: 22-23
Islam in European Thought, by Albert Hourani, (mentioned) 413: 23
Islamic History: a framework for inquiry, by R. Stephen Humphreys, (mentioned) 415: 23
Israeli Pacifist: the Life of Joseph Abileah, by Anthony G. Bing, (mentioned) 415: 23
Israel's Secret Wars: the untold story of Israeli intelligence, by Ian Black and Benny Morris, (reviewed) 410: 22
Jerusalem's Other Voice: Ragheb Nashashibi and moderation in Palestinian politics, 1920-1948, by Nasser Nashashibi, (reviewed) 395: 27
Judean Journal, by Jacques Pinto, (reviewed) 409: 21
Just War and Jihad: historical and theoretical perspectives..., edited by John Kelsay and James Turner Johnson, (reviewed) 411: 21
Khalidi, by Ken Perkins, (mentioned) 412: 23
Khomeini's Forgotten Sons: the story of Iran's boy soldiers, by Ian Brown, (reviewed) 411: 21-22
Land Before Honour (Palestinian women), by Kitty Warnock, (mentioned) 411: 22
The Languages of Jerusalem, by Bernard Spolsky and Robert L. Cooper, (mentioned) 413: 23
The Legal Status of the Arabs in Israel, by David Kretzmer, (mentioned) 411: 22
Legal Systems of Iraq, by S. H. Amin, (mentioned) 391: 27, (mentioned) 406: 23
Letters from Egypt (1862-1869), by Judy Mabro, (mentioned) 415: 21
Letters from Tehran: a British ambassador in World War II Persia, by Sir Reader Bullard, edited by E. C. Hodgkin, (reviewed) 399: 25-26
The Letters of T. E. Lawrence, by Malcolm Brown, (mentioned) 415: 23, (reviewed) 397: 26
Life of Muhammad: Prophet of Allah, by Sliman Ben Ibrahim and Etienne Dinot, (reviewed) 409: 22
Lives, Lies and the Intra-Contra Affair, by Ann Wroe, (mentioned) 413: 23
The Monument: art, vulgarity and responsibility in Iraq, by Samir al-Khalil, (reviewed) 407: 22-23
A Mountainous Journey, by Fadwa Tuqan, (reviewed) 400: 22
Muhammad: a Western attempt to understand Islam, by Karen Armstrong, (reviewed) 415: 22
The Multinational Force in Beirut, 1982-1984, edited by Anthony McDermott and Kjell Skelsbaek, (reviewed) 413: 22
Muslim-Christian Encounters: perceptions and misperceptions, by William Montgomery-Watt, (mentioned) 415: 23
Nature of the Islamic Community, edited by Toshio Kuroda and Richard I. Lawless, (mentioned) 413: 23
The Near East since the First World War, by M. E. Yapp, (reviewed) 395: 25-26
No Trumpets, No Drums, by Sari Nusseibeh, (reviewed) 415: 20-21
October Surprise, by Gary Sick, (mentioned) 414: 18
Offence and Defence in Israeli Military Doctrine, by Ariel Levite, (mentioned) 411: 22
The Old Social Classes and the Revolutionary Movements of Iraq, by Hanna Batatu, (reviewed) 403: 22
One Man in His Time: the life of Lieutenant-

- Colonel N. L. D. (Billy) McLean, DSO, by Xan Fielding, (reviewed) **404**: 22-23
- Pakistan under the Military: eleven years of Zia ul-Huq*, by Robert LaPorte, Jr. and Kamal Azfar, (mentioned) **415**: 23
- Palestine Today*, edited and designed by Kamal Boullata, (reviewed) **401**: 22
- Peasant Politics in Modern Egypt: the struggle against the state*, by Nathan J. Brown, (reviewed) **395**: 26-27, (mentioned) **396**: 27
- Ploughshares into Swords? Israelis and Jews in the shadow of the intifada*, by Colin Shindler, (reviewed) **414**: 22-23
- Politics in an Arabian Oasis: the Rashidi tribal dynasty*, by Madawi al-Rasheed, (mentioned) **415**: 23
- Radical Islam: medieval theology and modern politics*, by Emmanuel Sivan, (reviewed) **414**: 22-23
- Recognising Islam: religion and society in the modern Middle East*, by Michael Gilson, (mentioned) **399**: 26
- Republic of Fear*, by Samir al-Khalil, (mentioned) **395**: 26, (reviewed) **407**: 22
- Resistance and Control in Pakistan*, by Akbar S. Ahmed, (reviewed) **402**: 22
- Revolution in Iran: the roots of turmoil*, by Mehran Kamrava, (reviewed) **402**: 21-22
- Sadat and After: struggles for Egypt's political soul*, by Raymond William Baker, (reviewed) **396**: 27
- Saddam Hussein: a political biography*, by Efraim Karsh and Inari Rautsi, (reviewed) **407**: 22
- Saddam's War*, by Bullock and Morris, (mentioned) **407**: 22
- The Samson Option*, by Seymour M. Hersh, (mentioned) **411**: 10, (mentioned) **414**: 18, 22
- Satanic Verses*, by Salman Rushdie, (mentioned) **391**: 18-19, (in brief) **393**: 21
- The Sea of Precious Virtues: a medieval Islamic mirror for princes*, translated and edited by Julie Scott Meisami, (mentioned) **413**: 23
- The Secular Miracle: religion, politics and economic policy in Iran*, by Ali Rahnama and Farhad Nomani, (mentioned) **411**: 22
- Shirts of Steel: an anatomy of the Turkish armed forces*, by Mehmet Ali Birand, (mentioned) **413**: 23
- Shoot the Women First*, by Eileen MacDonald, (reviewed) **415**: 21-22
- Society and State in the Gulf and Arab Peninsula: a different perspective*, by Khaldoun Hasan al-Naqeeb, (reviewed) **403**: 22
- South Yemen's Revolutionary Strategy, 1970-1985*, by Joseph Kostiner, (reviewed) **394**: 27
- Southern Sudan: too many agreements dishonoured*, by Abel Alier, (mentioned) **415**: 23
- Soviet Policies in the Middle East from World War Two to Gorbachev*, by Galia Golan, (reviewed) **412**: 21-22
- The State and Public Policies in Egypt since Sadat*, by Nazih N. Ayubi, (mentioned) **415**: 23
- The Status of Women under Islamic Law*, by Jamal J. Nasir, (reviewed) **407**: 23
- Steaming East: the hundred-year saga of the struggle to forge rail and steamship links....*, by Sarah Seaight, (reviewed) **413**: 22-23
- Sudan: history, identity and ideology*, edited by Herve Bleuchot, Christian Delmet and Derek Hopwood, (mentioned) **415**: 23
- Suez*, by Keith Kyle, (reviewed) **405**: 22-23
- Superpowers and Client States in the Middle East*, edited by Moshe Efrat and Jacob Bercovitch, (mentioned) **415**: 23
- The Superpowers and the Middle East*, by Alan R. Taylor, (reviewed) **413**: 23
- Turkey and the Middle East*, by Philip Robins, (reviewed) **412**: 22-23
- U. N. Security Resolution 242*, by Lord Caradon, (mentioned) **408**: 17
- Unholy Babylon: the secret history of Saddam's war*, by Adel Darwish and Gregory Alexander, (reviewed) **395**: 26
- Veiled Half-Truths: Western travellers' perceptions of Middle Eastern women*, selected and introduced by Judy Mabro, (reviewed) **415**: 21
- War and Peace in the Gulf: domestic politics and regional relations*, by Anoushiravan Ehteshami and Gerd Nonneman, (mentioned) **413**: 23
- Women at Work in the Gulf: a case study of Bahrain*, by Munira A. Fakhro, (reviewed) **397**: 27
- Borovik, Artyom, **402**: 21
- Botha, P. K., **413**: 14
- Boueiz, Faris, **410**: 17
- Boullata, Kamal, **401**: 22
- Boussena, Sadek, **396**: 17
- Bovin, Aleksandr, **414**: 15
- Boyarkin, Vladimir, **391**: 10-11
- Boycotts of Israeli goods and services, proposed, **404**: 15
- Brahimi, Lakhdar, **403**: 11
- Brazil, (in brief) **403**: 15
- Britain. See also Kurds in Britain and Algeria, (in brief) **400**: 15
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **396**: 9, **405**: 7
- role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **395**: 11 and Arab nations, (book review) **403**: 22, (book review) **409**: 21-22, (book review) **411**: 22-23, (book review) **412**: 23 and bombing by Palestinians in Greece, **399**: 15-16, **400**: 13 and Gulf security, **400**: 3-4, **407**: 9-10 and Iran, (in brief) **404**: 15
- Iran releases Cooper, **397**: 16-17
- Iranians refused visa to, (in brief) **393**: 21 and Iraq, **394**: 20
- Iraq releases Richter, **414**: 13
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 8, (in brief) **391**: 19
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 15-16, 17, (editorial) **393**: 2, **393**: 8, 16-17, **394**: 18-19, (editorial) **400**: 2
- response to Iraqi post-war conditions, **405**: 9-10
- response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, (editorial) **398**: 2, **398**: 3, 7, 9, **399**: 6, **401**: 19, **404**: 8-9
- Iraqis and other Arabs arrested in, **392**: 17, **394**: 16-17, **396**: 17
- Iraqis expelled, **391**: 11-12 and Jordan, **396**: 9, **400**: 7
- Khomeini's death threat against Rushdie, **391**: 18-19, (in brief) **393**: 21, **396**: 9
- Kurds occupy Turkish Embassy in London, (in brief) **405**: 15
- response to Kuwait's treatment of Palestinians, **399**: 9
- letters from a British ambassador in Iran, (book review) **399**: 25-26 and Libya, **403**: 12-13
- McLean biography, (book review) **404**: 22-23
- Middle East policy, (in brief) **400**: 15
- Pan Am 103 bombing, **413**: 6, 10-11, **414**: 9-11, **415**: 9-10
- racism against Arabs, **399**: 23-24 and Sudan, (book review) **412**: 23 and Suez crisis, 1956, (book review) **405**: 22-23
- and Syria, **396**: 9
- and UN sanctions against Iraq, oil sales permitted, **406**: 13
- US-British sanctions against Libya, proposed, **414**: 10
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, **396**: 9, **406**: 3-4, **407**: 6-7, **411**: 13, **415**: 16-17
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Mann, **409**: 11-12
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of McCarthy, **407**: 6
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Waite, **413**: 8-9
- British Council (Occupied territories), **408**: 12
- British International School (Egypt), **392**: 11
- Brittain, Victoria, **412**: 22
- Broome, Rowland, **400**: 10
- Brouman, Abd al-Rahman, **406**: 5
- Brown, Ian, **411**: 21
- Brown, Malcolm, **397**: 26, **415**: 23
- Brown, Nathan J., **395**: 26-27, **396**: 27
- Browning, Edmond, **394**: 22-23
- Brunner, Alois, **415**: 13-14
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, **391**: 4
- Budeiri, Musa, **399**: 20
- Bulgaria, (in brief) **408**: 15, (in brief) **411**: 16, (in brief) **412**: 15, **415**: 18-19
- Bull, Gerald, **394**: 20
- Bullard, Reader, **399**: 25-26
- Bush, George
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 1st initiative, March, (editorial) **396**: 2, **396**: 3-9, 19, **397**: 9-10, 12-14
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 2nd and 3rd initiatives, April, **398**: 11-16, (editorial) **399**: 2, **399**: 7, 9-15
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 5th initiative, June-July, (editorial) **401**: 2, **401**: 6-8, **402**: 4-6, **403**: 7-8, (editorial) **405**: 2, **405**: 3-8
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, **406**: 5, (editorial) **408**: 2
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, **411**: 3-6, **412**: 6-7
- role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **395**: 10-11
- and arms control in the Middle East, **401**: 15-16, **402**: 6-7
- and Cyprus peace talks, **410**: 14, **413**: 15, **415**: 18-19
- meets with Genscher, **395**: 11
- visits Greece and Turkey, **405**: 14-15 and immigration of Ethiopian Jews to Israel, **401**: 4
- Iranian-US deal to delay hostage release in Iran, **400**: 11-12, **410**: 19-20
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, call for Iraqis to overthrow Saddam Hussein, (editorial) **394**: 2, **394**: 4
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, January 15th deadline, (editorial) **391**: 2, **391**: 20-21, **392**: 3-4
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 3-18, 21-22, **393**: 5-6, **395**: 7, 10-11, (editorial) **400**: 2
- response to Iraqi post-war conditions, **405**: 9-10
- response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, **397**: 3-7, (editorial) **398**: 2, **398**: 3-11, **399**: 6, **400**: 11
- response to Israeli settlement in the occupied territories, **401**: 6-8, **409**: 3

criticises Jordanian press, **396**: 17-18
 meets with Mitterrand, **396**: 3-4, 9
 new world order, **391**: 21-22, **392**: 22-24, **393**:
 22-23, **394**: 10, **395**: 21, **396**: 3, **400**: 16
 and Pan AM 103 bombing, **413**: 10-11
 and UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi
 weapons, **404**: 6-7, **405**: 9-10, **409**: 9-10
 and US aid to Israel, **394**: 12
 and US aid to Israel, loan guarantees delayed,
 (editorial) **408**: 2, **408**: 3-4, **409**: 3-4,
 (editorial) **410**: 2, **410**: 3-5, (editorial) **413**:
 2, **413**: 3
Butt, Gerald
 on Damascus Declaration, **396**: 9-10
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq,
393: 7-8, **395**: 3-4, **398**: 3-4
 on Iraqi-Kuwaiti Bubiyan Island incident,
408: 8-9
 on Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein,
397: 4-5, **399**: 4
 on Israeli attacks on Lebanon, **412**: 7-8
 on PLO-Syrian relations, **411**: 7
 on political and economic conditions in
 Lebanon, **409**: 12
 review of his *Behind the Star*, **394**: 25-26
 on UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi
 weapons, **409**: 10-11, **410**: 8-9
 on Western hostages held in Lebanon, **407**: 6-
 7, **409**: 11-12, **410**: 11-12

C

CIA. *See* Central Intelligence Agency
 CNN (US television network), **392**: 5, 8, 10, 11,
393: 7, **412**: 6
 CRM. *See* Civil Rights Movement
 Calabrese, John, **391**: 27
 Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (Britain),
392: 17
 Campbell, Barry R., **399**: 26
 Canada, **404**: 14-15, **405**: 7
 Car bombings. *See* Attacks
 Caradon (Lord), **408**: 17
 Cardin, Shoshana, **397**: 10
 Cardoen, Carlos, **410**: 20
 CARE International, **400**: 10
 Carroll, Eugene J., **412**: 22
 Carter, Jimmy, **400**: 11-12, **408**: 17, **409**: 4
 Carus, W. Seth, **411**: 22
 Casey, William, **400**: 12
 Cassidy, Neal, **403**: 23
 Cavaco, Annibal, (in brief) **403**: 15
 Censorship. *See* Mass media
 Central America, (book review) **399**: 26
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) (US), **399**: 17-
 18, **410**: 20, (book review) **414**: 21-22
 Centre for Responsive Politics (US), **410**: 4
 Chad, (in brief) **396**: 18, **399**: 17-18, **402**: 17-18,
 (in brief) **411**: 16
 Chalker, Lynda, **399**: 19
 Chasek, Pamela, **399**: 26
 Chemical weapons. *See also* Arms industry and
 trade
 possibility of use in Iraqi invasion of Kuwait,
392: 3, 5
 UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi
 weapons, **398**: 8, **402**: 9, **403**: 5, **404**: 7,
405: 9-10, **409**: 9-10, **410**: 8-9
 Cheney, Dick, **393**: 8, **394**: 3, 6-7, **398**: 8, **402**: 6-
 7, **405**: 10
 Chevenement, Jean-Pierre, **392**: 16, **393**: 17-18
 Children
 as soldiers in Iran, (book review) **411**: 21-22
 as soldiers in the SPLA, **408**: 15
 in the intifada, **405**: 18-20
 in Iraq, **412**: 13-14
 Palestinian, in Lebanon, **408**: 19-20
 Chile, (in brief) **399**: 19, **410**: 20
 China
 and Iran, **412**: 14, **413**: 13
 and the Middle East, **391**: 27, **402**: 16-17, **406**:
 14-15
 arms sales to Sudan, **415**: 11
 arms sales to Syria, **410**: 11
 Chol, Gordon Koang, **408**: 15, **410**: 14
 Chomsky, Noam, **415**: 23
 Choueiri, Yusuf, **391**: 19
 Chrisofias, Dimitri, **401**: 16
 Christian people. *See* Christians in Lebanon
 Christianity, (book review) **411**: 21
 Christians in Lebanon, **401**: 3
 Cicippio, Joseph, **413**: 9
 released, **414**: 7-8
 Ciller, Tansu, **414**: 11
Le Citoyen (Moroccan newspaper), (in brief) **404**:
 15
 Civil Rights Movement (CRM) (Israel), **392**: 20
 Clark, John, **415**: 23
 Cockburn, Alexander, **412**: 22
 Cockburn, Andrew and Leslie, **414**: 21-22
 Cohen, Andrew, **412**: 22
 Cohen, Benjamin, **404**: 17-18, **414**: 22-23
 Cohen, Geula, **408**: 5, **409**: 5, **411**: 10, 11
 Cohen, Ran, **392**: 20, **403**: 8
 Colombia, (in brief) **391**: 19
 Committee of Heads of Arab Local Councils
 (Israel), **397**: 11, 12
 Committee to Defend the Land (Israel), **397**: 11,
 12
 Committee to Stop the War in the Gulf (Britain),
392: 17
 Communist party (Iraq), **395**: 3-5
 Communist party (Israel), **397**: 11-12
 Communist party (Occupied territories). *See*
 Palestinian People's party
 Conant, Melvin A., **396**: 22-23
 Conference of Presidents of Major Jewish
 Organisations (US), **397**: 10, **401**: 6
 Conferences. *See also* Arab-Israeli peace
 conferences (1991-)
 on energy, 1990, Iran, **403**: 16
 on Palestinians, June, Montreal, **404**: 15
 on Palestinians, October, Iran, **412**: 12
 of the Red Cross, November, Budapest,
 postponed, **414**:
 Congo, (in brief) **405**: 15, (in brief) **408**: 15
 Conoco oil company, **414**: 10
 Constitutional Democratic Rally (RCD) (Tunisia),
409: 14-15
 Cooper, Robert L., **413**: 23
 Cooper, Roger, **396**: 9
 Cordahi, Cherif J.
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **398**: 16,
399: 13-14, **405**: 7
 on Iraqi opposition to Saddam Hussein, **392**:
 18, **394**: 16, **395**: 4-5
 on Iraqis and other Arabs arrested in Britain,
392: 17, **394**: 16-17, **396**: 17
 on Iraqis expelled from Britain, **391**: 11-12
 on Khomeini's death threat against Rushdie,
391: 18-19
 Cossali, Paul, **406**: 22-23
 Cote d'Ivoire, **412**: 19
 Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq, **394**:
 16
 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for
 1989, from US State Department, **394**: 20
 Craig, James, **393**: 25-26, (response) **394**: 27
 Cranston, Alan, **397**: 10-11
 Cuba, **393**: 10
Cumhuriyet (Turkish newspaper), **392**: 10
 Cyprus
 discussed at ICO summit, August, **406**: 11
 elections, **401**: 16
 Israeli arrest of Palestinians on Cyprus to
 Lebanon ship, (in brief) **391**: 19

Israeli spying at Iranian embassy in, **399**: 16,
 (in brief) **400**: 15
 UN-sponsored peace talks, **407**: 14, **410**: 14-
 15, (in brief) **411**: 16, **413**: 15, **415**: 18-19
 US peace initiative, **405**: 14-15, **406**: 13-14
 Czechoslovakia, (in brief) **391**: 19, (in brief) **411**:
 16

D

DFLP. *See* Democratic Front for the Liberation of
 Palestine
 DUP. *See* Democratic Unionist party
 DYP. *See* True Path party
 Dabi, Dave, **399**: 16
 Dabrowska, Karen, **401**: 23
 Dahlan, Hashim, (in brief) **398**: 19, **404**: 12
 D'Amato, Alfonse M., **401**: 6
 Daneshkhu, Scheherazade, **393**: 9-10, **396**: 16-
 17, **402**: 21-22
 Darawiya, Imad, **393**: 16
 Darawsha, Abd al-Wahhab, **397**: 11-12
 Darwish, Adel, **395**: 26
 Daud, Ibrahim, **397**: 19
 Davidsson, Elias, **409**: 22
 Davies, Nicholas, **411**: 10, **414**: 18
 Al-Da'wa movement (Iraqi opposition), **395**: 5,
396: 12
 De Klerk, F. W., **413**: 13-14
 De Marco, Guido, **391**: 13-14
 De Michelis, Gianni, **394**: 14, **396**: 8, **399**: 7
 Dearden, Sue, **400**: 22, **409**: 15, 21
 Deaths, **409**: 15. *See also* Assassinations;
 Executions
 Deby, Idriss, (in brief) **396**: 18, **399**: 17-18, **402**:
 17-18
 Deeb, Roger, **408**: 13
 Delmet, Christian, **415**: 23
 Delors, Jacques, **398**: 9, 14
 Demirel, Suleyman
 and elections in Turkey, **410**: 12, **411**: 15, **412**:
 12-13, **414**: 11-12
 policy on Kurds in Turkey, **415**: 12-13
 and political and economic conditions in
 Turkey, **391**: 18, **407**: 14
 and UN-sponsored Cyprus peace talks, **413**:
 15, **415**: 18-19
 Democracy in the Middle East, **401**: 19-20, **409**:
 9. *See also* Algeria, political and economic
 conditions, democratic reform; Jordan,
 political and economic conditions,
 democratic reform; Kuwait, political and
 economic conditions, democratic reform
 Democratic Forum Movement (Kuwait), **396**: 13
 Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine
 (DFLP), **398**: 14, **399**: 20-21, **401**: 12,
412: 10, 18, **414**: 6
 Democratic Left party (Turkey), **411**: 15
 Democratic party (Cyprus), **401**: 16
 Democratic Unionist party (DUP) (Sudan), **405**:
 17-18
 Demonstrations
 in Algeria, **402**: 3-4, **404**: 6-7, **412**: 14
 in Iran, **407**: 12-13
 in Israel, (in brief) **400**: 15, **407**: 8, **410**: 5
 by Kurds at Turkish Embassy in London, (in
 brief) **405**: 15
 by Kurds in Sweden and Turkey, (in brief)
398: 19
 in Libya, (in brief) **393**: 21
 in Mauritania, (in brief) **403**: 15
 in Morocco, **393**: 14
 in Saudi Arabia, **392**: 27
 in Tunisia, **400**: 14-15
 in Turkey, **391**: 17-18
 Denktash, Rauf, **406**: 14, **413**: 15
 Denmark, **392**: 15-16, (in brief) **409**: 15, **410**: 14
 Deportations. *See also* Intifada (Palestinian

uprising, 1987-), Israeli response, deportations
of Diouri by France, (in brief) **404**: 15, **405**: 13
of Iraqis from Britain, **396**: 17
of Palestinian diplomat from Qatar, (in brief) **393**: 21
of Palestinians and other Arabs from Kuwait, **407**: 9-10
of Palestinians from Denmark, (in brief) **409**: 15
of Serfati from Morocco, (in brief) **409**: 15
of Soviet Jews from the Netherlands, **414**: 14, **415**: 14
Der'i, Aryeh, **395**: 12, **399**: 11, **402**: 4-5, **414**: 3
Dev-Sol organisation (Turkey), (in brief) **394**: 17
Dezayi, Muhsin, **396**: 13
Dhurgon, Mashar Teny, **408**: 15
Al-Dibri, Abd al-Qadir, **414**: 9
Al-Din, Jamal, **395**: 4
Dinet, Etienne, **409**: 22
Diouf, Abdou, **415**: 8
Diouri, Abd al-Moumen, **405**: 13
Discrimination. *See* Anti-semitism; Racism
Dizayi, Muhsin, **397**: 20
Dmeiri, Adnan, **403**: 12
Dole, Bob, **393**: 24
Dolgin, Anna, **399**: 16
Donner, Fred, **411**: 21
Doron, Sara, **400**: 8
Dotan, Rami, **391**: 16
Driss, Rachid, **403**: 14
Drug smuggling
in Iran, (in brief) **392**: 20, (in brief) **396**: 18, (in brief) **398**: 19, (in brief) **400**: 15, (in brief) **401**: 16, (in brief) **404**: 15, (in brief) **410**: 15, (in brief) **411**: 16
Israeli involvement in drug smuggling in Colombia, (in brief) **391**: 19
Druze in Israel, (in brief) **392**: 20, **400**: 15, **405**: 20-21
Dulles, John Foster, **398**: 11-12
Dumas, Roland
role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **396**: 9, **399**: 7, 15, **400**: 12, **402**: 6
and French-Iranian-Syrian relations, **415**: 13
and French-Tunisian relations, **401**: 14
meets with King Hassan, (in brief) **398**: 19
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 6
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 15-16, **393**: 17, **394**: 14-15
response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, **399**: 7
meets with Rafsanjani, (in brief) **400**: 15
visits Yemen, **412**: 14-15
Dumper, Mick, **391**: 19
Dupla, Tomas, **414**: 7
Durda, Abu Zayd Omar, **414**: 9
Al-Duri, Izzat, **395**: 20
Dwyer, Kevin, **413**: 23

E

EC. *See* European Community
ECO. *See* Economic Cooperation Organisation
EPLF. *See* Eritrean People's Liberation Front
EPDRF. *See* Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front
Eagleburger, Lawrence, **415**: 9
Eban, Abba, **405**: 3
Economic Ahram (Egyptian journal), **396**: 27
Economic Cooperation Organisation (ECO), **391**: 12
Ecuador, **393**: 10
Edek party (Cyprus), **401**: 16
Edge, Simon, **412**: 22
Edward J. Van Kloborg and Associates (US

public relations firm), **392**: 24
Efrat, Moshe, **415**: 23
Egypt. *See also* Egyptians in Kuwait; Egyptians in Libya
anniversary of Sadat's death, **410**: 13
role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **397**: 13, **403**: 6, **405**: 4-5, (editorial) **406**: 2, **406**: 10, **407**: 7-8
role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, **411**: 3, 8-9, **412**: 4-5, 10-11, **413**: 4-6
role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, **414**: 6
role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **394**: 9-10
at Arab League summit, March, Cairo, **397**: 15
and other Arab nations, **398**: 17
Argentine-Egyptian-Iraqi missile project, **394**: 17
and Britain, (in brief) **406**: 17
and Bush's new world order, **393**: 22
ferry sinks, **415**: 10
in fiction, (book review) **414**: 22
floods, **415**: 10
and France, (in brief) **406**: 17
Fuad visits, **403**: 7
Ghali, new UN secretary-general, **414**: 12-13
and Gulf security, **396**: 9-11, **400**: 3-4, **401**: 17-18, **405**: 12, **406**: 13, **409**: 13, **413**: 12-13
history, (book review) **397**: 26, **404**: 19-20
and Iran, **413**: 13
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 8-10, 22
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 11, 23, **393**: 5, 15, **394**: 15-16, **395**: 17, (in brief) **396**: 18, **400**: 3-4, **408**: 8
Islamic fundamentalism, (editorial) **403**: 2
and Israel, **399**: 18, **409**: 16
and Japan, (in brief) **403**: 15
and Jordan, **397**: 12-13, **408**: 8
and Kuwait, **399**: 9, **402**: 10, **403**: 6
Levy visits, **406**: 10
and Libya, **402**: 17-18, (in brief) **404**: 15, **407**: 11, **409**: 16, **413**: 6, **414**: 10-11, **415**: 10-11
Magid, new Arab League secretary-general, (in brief) **401**: 16
Mahgub assassination, **393**: 16
and Pan Am 103 bombing, **414**: 10-11, **415**: 10-11
peasantry, (book review) **395**: 26-27
and the PLO, **406**: 10, **407**: 7, **414**: 11
political and economic conditions, (book review) **396**: 27, (in brief) **397**: 17, **398**: 17, **401**: 13, (in brief) **404**: 15, **411**: 18-19
and Portugal, (in brief) **403**: 15
and the Soviet Union, (in brief) **409**: 15, (in brief) **410**: 15
and Spain, (in brief) **396**: 18
and Sudan, **414**: 11, **415**: 10-11
and Suez crisis, 1956, (book review) **405**: 22-23
and Syria, **409**: 16
and Tunisia, (in brief) **411**: 16
and UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, **415**: 9
and UN resolutions concerning Israel and Palestine, **408**: 16-17
and the US, **409**: 16
and Yemen, (in brief) **393**: 21
Egyptian Bar Association, (book review) **396**: 27
Egyptian Organisation for Human Rights, (in brief) **396**: 18
Egyptians in Kuwait, **403**: 6
Egyptians in Libya, (in brief) **404**: 15
Ehteshami, Anoushiravan, **395**: 23-24, **403**: 23,

413: 23
Ekeus, Rolf, **409**: 10, **410**: 8-9
Elath, Eliahu, **399**: 10
Elections
in Algeria, **398**: 17-18, **400**: 14, **402**: 3-4, **408**: 14, **411**: 15-16, **412**: 14, **415**: 13
in Cyprus, **401**: 16
in Jordan, (in brief) **405**: 15
in Kuwait, **402**: 9-10
in Mauritania, **405**: 14, (in brief) **405**: 15, **411**: 16, **414**: 14
in Tunisia, **409**: 14-15
in Turkey, **403**: 14-15, **410**: 12, **411**: 15, **412**: 12-13, **414**: 11-12
Eliav, Lova, **404**: 11
Ellis, Marc, **396**: 24-25, **400**: 19-20
Emigration and immigration
immigration of Albanian Jews to Israel, (in brief) **398**: 19
immigration of Ethiopian Jews to Israel, **398**: 18-19, **401**: 4-6, **404**: 17-18
immigration of Soviet Jews to Israel, **398**: 12-13, **401**: 6-8, **404**: 17-18, **409**: 3-6, 18, **410**: 18-19, **413**: 7, 16-18
immigration of Soviet Jews to Israel, slow-down, **391**: 17
Israeli laws of entry and return, **404**: 19, **410**: 16
Erbakan, Necmettin, **412**: 12
Erekat, Sa'eb, **391**: 14, **411**: 6, **412**: 3, 18
Eritrea, **401**: 6
Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF), **401**: 6
Ethiopia, **402**: 14. *See also* Ethiopian Jews
Ethiopian Jews, immigration to Israel, **398**: 18-19, **401**: 4-6, **404**: 17-18
Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPDRF), **402**: 14
Europe, (book review) **413**: 22-23
European Community (EC)
aid to Algeria, **405**: 8, **414**: 19
role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **396**: 8-9, **398**: 14, **399**: 7, **400**: 12, **402**: 6, (editorial) **404**: 2, **405**: 8, **406**: 17-18
role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, **411**: 3, 9, **412**: 11-12
role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, **414**: 7
role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **395**: 16-17
aid to Iran, (in brief) **415**: 14
and Iran, **395**: 23
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 4-7
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 14-15, **393**: 16-17, **394**: 13-15
response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, **398**: 9, **399**: 6-7, **403**: 4-6
and Israel, **405**: 8, **410**: 5-6
aid to Jordan, **409**: 9
aid to Palestinians in the occupied territories, **393**: 17, **409**: 9, **414**: 7
racism against Arabs, **399**: 23-24
and Turkey, **400**: 18-19
Executions. *See also* Assassinations; Deaths
in Iran, (in brief) **392**: 20, (in brief) **393**: 21, (in brief) **396**: 18, (in brief) **398**: 19, (in brief) **400**: 15, (in brief) **401**: 16, (in brief) **404**: 15, (in brief) **410**: 15, (in brief) **411**: 16
in Jordan, (in brief) **394**: 17
in Jordan, commuted, (in brief) **415**: 14
in Kuwait, stayed, **404**: 9-10
in Saudi Arabia, (in brief) **403**: 15
in Yemen, stayed, (in brief) **404**: 15
Expression Magrebine au Feminin (France), **399**: 24
Eyskens, Mark, **393**: 17
Eytan, Raphael, **392**: 6, **394**: 24, **395**: 12, **406**: 6, **409**: 5

F

- FFS. *See* Socialist Forces Front
 FIC. *See* Free Iraqi Council
 FIS. *See* Islamic Salvation Front
 FLN. *See* National Liberation Front
 FRC. *See* Fatah Revolutionary Council
 Fadlullah, Muhammad Hussein (Shaikh), 413: 9
 Fahd (King), 393: 5, (in brief) 397: 17, 413: 13
 Fahima, Lamin Khalifa, 413: 10, 414: 9
 Al-Fahum, Khalid, 396: 19, 400: 6, 401: 11
 Al-Faisal, Saud (Prince), (in brief) 399: 19, (in brief) 403: 15
 Al-Fajr (Palestinian newspaper), 397: 11
 Fakhro, Munira A., 397: 27
 Farouk-Sluglett, Marion, 395: 20-21, 397: 18-19
 Farrell, Bill, 398: 26-27
 Fatah Revolutionary Council (FRC) (Lebanon), 415: 17-18
 Faye, Omar, 402: 17-18
 February 26 (Kuwaiti newspaper), 397: 7
 Fernandez, Damian J., 399: 26
 Fernea, Robert A., 403: 22-23
 Fiction, (book review) 414: 22
 Fiedling, Xan, 404: 22-23
 Filipinos in Kuwait, (in brief) 404: 15
 Fink, Josef, 411: 13
 Finkel, David M., 401: 22-23
 Flapan, Simha, 412: 2
 Foley, Ann, 400: 23
 France
 and Algeria, 401: 14
 Aoun leaves Lebanon for, 408: 12-13
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 9, 397: 13, 399: 7, 400: 12, 405: 7
 assassination of former Iranian prime minister in, 406: 4-5
 autobiography of a French hostage's widow, (book review) 411: 22
 Chevenement resignation, 393: 17-18
 Diouri deported, (in brief) 404: 15, 405: 13
 French tourist stabbed in the occupied territories, (in brief) 400: 15
 and Gulf security, 409: 13
 Hendi arrested in France for assassination of Bakhtiar, 409: 13-14
 and Iran, (in brief) 400: 15, 404: 13-14, 415: 13-14
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 6-7, 8
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 14-16, 393: 16-18, 394: 14-15, 397: 13
 response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, 399: 6, 404: 8-9
 aid to Israel, 409: 5
 and Jordan, 397: 13, 400: 7
 and Mauritania, (in brief) 398: 19
 and Morocco, (in brief) 398: 19, 405: 13
 Mubarak visits, (in brief) 406: 17
 and Pan AM 103 bombing, 413: 11
 and the PLO, 399: 15
 racism against Arabs, 399: 23-24
 Serfati deportation from Morocco to, (in brief) 409: 15
 and Suez crisis, 1956, (book review) 405: 22-23
 and Syria, 415: 13-14
 and Tunisia, 401: 14
 and the UAE, (in brief) 409: 15
 UTA bombing over Niger, 1989, 413: 11, 414: 9
 and Yemen, 412: 14-15
 Franjeh, Sonia, 413: 20
 Franjeh, Suleiman Tony, 391: 13
 Free Iraqi Council (FIC) (Britain), 394: 16, 395: 4
 Freemasons, (book review) 411: 22-23
 Freij, Elias Mitri, 411: 6

French Cultural Institute (Occupied territories), 408: 12
 Friedman, Thomas L., 410: 3
 Fronte Nationale party (France), 399: 23
 Fuad, Ahmad, 403: 7

G

- GCC. *See* Gulf Cooperation Council
 Gaillard, William, 393: 17
 Garang, John, 391: 18, 403: 14, 408: 15, 410: 14, 412: 15
 Garaudy, Roger, 412: 23
 Garbarino, James, 405: 19
 Gardun (Iranian magazine), (in brief) 411: 16
 Gates, Robert, 410: 20
 Gaza Strip. *See also* Palestinians in the occupied territories
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, 391: 14
 intifada in, 392: 12, (in brief) 398: 19, 398: 23-24, (in brief) 400: 15, (in brief) 401: 16
 political and economic conditions, 401: 12
 water issues, 401: 12
 Geagea, Samir, 391: 12-13
 Gee, John, 397: 26, 415: 22-23
 General Union of Palestinian Students (Gups), 399: 15, 400: 13
 Geneva Conventions
 Iraq refuses to apply in Iraq and Kuwait, 392: 8-9, 393: 11-12
 Israel refuses to apply in the occupied territories, 394: 23, (editorial) 401: 2, 401: 7
 UN calls for Israeli compliance, 391: 14
 US failure to apply in war against Iraq, 394: 7
 Genscher, Hans Dietrich, 392: 15, 393: 3, 395: 11, (in brief) 400: 15
 George, Alan, 395: 26
 Germany
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 405: 7
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, 395: 10-11
 and Iran, (in brief) 400: 15, 404: 14
 arms sales to Iraq, 393: 3-4, 18
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 8
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 15, 393: 18, 394: 14
 aid to Israel, 409: 5
 and Israel, 393: 3-4, (in brief) 412: 15
 arms sales to Israel, stopped, (in brief) 412: 15
 Pan Am 103 bombing, 413: 6, 10-11
 racism against Arabs, 399: 23-24
 Western hostages held in Lebanon, 411: 13, 413: 9, 414: 8
 Ghabra, Shafeeq, 397: 21-22, (response) 398: 27
 Ghali, Boutros, 401: 13, 18, 414: 12-13
 Ghannouchi, Rachid, 396: 16, 401: 14
 Ghiles, Francis, 399: 22-23, 414: 19-20
 Ghazali, Sid Ahmed
 appointed prime minister, 402: 3-4, 403: 11, 404: 6-7, 16, 405: 12-13
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 15
 and political and economic conditions in Algeria, 406: 15, 407: 11-12, 408: 14, 409: 14, 410: 13, 411: 15-16, 412: 14, 414: 19-20, 415: 13
 Al-Ghusayn, Jawid, 397: 21
 Giannou, Chris, 397: 26-27
 Gilat, Tzvi, 398: 23-24
 Gilson, Michael, 399: 26
 Giray, Jezza, 401: 19-20
 Gittings, John, 415: 22-23
 Glaspie, April, 397: 4
 Golan, Galia, 412: 21-22
 Golan Heights, 399: 13, 401: 5
 Goldmann, Nahum, 405: 2
 Golts, Aleksandr, 391: 10

- Gonzalez, Felipe, (in brief) 391: 19, 394: 14
 Goodman, Hirsh, 411: 22
 Gorbachev, Mikhail
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 411: 3-6
 meets with Aziz, 394: 3
 and coup attempt, August, 407: 3-5
 and decline of the Soviet Union as a world power, 409: 17-18
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, (editorial) 394: 2, 394: 3-8, 11, 13-15, 395: 7
 meets with Mubarak, (in brief) 410: 15
 meets with Peres, 411: 11
 meets with Shara, (in brief) 398: 19
 Goren, Shmuel, 393: 13
 Gowers, Anthony, 392: 26-27
 Grant, Larry, 394: 16
 Graz, Liesl
 on ICRC conference, postponed, 414: 13-14
 on aid for Iraq, 414: 13
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 8-9, 393: 11-12, 396: 14-15
 on Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, 394: 16, 397: 6-7, 398: 6-7, 402: 9
 on Kuwaiti treatment of Palestinians and non-Kuwaitis, 404: 10
 on political and economic conditions in Yemen, 398: 24-25
 on refugees from Iraq and Kuwait, 401: 10-11
 on UN sanctions against Iraq, oil sales permitted, 406: 13, 408: 10-11, 410: 10, 411: 13-14
 Greece
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 398: 14
 bombings in, 393: 18-19, 399: 15-16, 400: 13
 and Bulgaria, 415: 18-19
 Bush visits, 405: 14-15
 and Cyprus peace talks, 406: 13-14, 410: 14-15, (in brief) 411: 16, 413: 15, 415: 18-19
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 393: 18-19
 and the PLO, 391: 15-16
 trial of PLF member for Achille Lauro attack, 400: 13
 trial of PLO member for 1982 Pan Am bombing, 400: 13
 Green party (Britain), 391: 10
 Greenberg, Irving (Rabbi), 396: 24
 Greindl, Gunther, 398: 7-8
 Group of Eight (GCC, Egypt, Syria), 396: 9-11, 400: 3-4, 401: 17-18, 406: 13, 409: 12-13, 413: 12-13
 Group of Seven (Britain, France, Canada, Germany, Italy, Japan, US), meeting, July, London, 405: 7, 9, (document) 405: 22
 Guardians of al-Aqsa (Occupied territories), 412: 18
 Guatemala, (book review) 399: 26
 Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 411: 3
 and Iran, 391: 9, 413: 13
 and Jordan, 397: 13
 and the PLO, 397: 13
 security, 396: 9-11, 400: 3-4, 401: 17-18, 406: 13, 409: 12-13, 413: 12-13
 summit, December 1990, Doha, 391: 9
 Yemen seeks membership in, 398: 25
 Gups. *See* General Union of Palestinian Students
 Gush Emunim settler movement (Israel), 400: 8
 Guyon, Didier, 403: 12
 Guzel, Hasan Celal, 403: 15

H

HAMAS (Occupied territories). *See* Islamic Resistance Movement
 HEP. *See* People's Labour party

- HIAS. See Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society
 Habash, Asia, 405: 18-19
 Habash, George, 399: 20
 Habash, Iyad, 392: 12
 Habib, Philip, 407: 15
 Habibi, Hassan, 396: 10, 407: 6, 408: 9, 412: 14, 413: 13
 Habre, Hissene, 399: 17-18
 Hachani, Abd al-Qadir, 408: 14, 409: 14, 410: 13, 412: 14
 Hadass, Yosef, 415: 3
Haeri, Safa
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 405: 7, 411: 12, 412: 12
 Arafat interview, 400: 17
 on assassination of former Iranian prime minister, 406: 4-5
 on calls for reinstatement of Montazeri, 414: 14-15
 on Cooper released from Iran, 397: 16-17
 on Hendi arrest in France, 409: 13-14
 on Indian arms sale to Iran, proposed, 413: 13
 on Iran encouraging exiles to return, 400: 12-13
 on Iranian-Iraqi relations, 396: 15, (response) 398: 27
 on Iranian-Kuwait relations, 408: 9-10
 on Iranian-Syrian relations, 399: 17, 410: 11
 on Iran's nuclear capacity, 412: 14
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 12
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 10, 395: 18-19, 397: 16, 398: 7
 on Islamic fundamentalism in Saudi Arabia, 402: 11
 on the Mecca pilgrimage, 398: 18, 403: 6-7
 on political and economic conditions in Iran, 407: 12-13
 on Soviet coup attempt, 407: 5
 Al-Hakim, Muhammad Bakr (Ayatollah), 395: 5, 402: 7, 414: 13
 Al-Hakim, Sayid Abd al-Aziz, 392: 18
 Halabi, Salah, 401: 13
 Hallaj, Muhammad, 396: 25
 Hamad, Abd al-Rahman, 411: 6
 Hamdi, Abd al-Rahim Mahmud, 393: 21, 399: 19, 403: 14
Hamilton, Michael, 394: 22-23
Hammadi, Sa'dun
 appointed prime minister of Iraq, 397: 5, 18
 biographical information, 395: 20
 dismissed as prime minister of Iraq, 409: 10-11
 and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 393: 8, 9, 394: 15, 395: 6
 and post-war conditions in Iraq, 406: 12
 Hamrouche, Mouloud, 398: 17, 400: 14, 402: 3, 405: 13, 406: 15
 Al-Hamud, Ahmad (Shaikh), 399: 8
 Hamza, Abd al-Wahhab Ahmad, 393: 21
 Haniya, Akram, 414: 5-6
 Hannay, David, 391: 14, 394: 6, 398: 7
 Al-Haq, Gad Ali (Shaikh), 391: 18-19
 Al-Haq organisation (Israel), 391: 13
 Harel, Isser, 414: 21
 Hariri, Rafiq, 413: 19
 Harish, Micha, 404: 11
 Harish, Yossef, 415: 7
Harris, Lillian Craig, 391: 27, 402: 16-17
Harris, Russell, 411: 22, 413: 22-23
Hartman, Mitchell, 393: 16
 Harun, Muhammad Mahjub, 406: 16
 Hashani, Abd al-Qadir, 415: 13
 Hashemi, Farzin, 398: 27
 Hashika, Ahmad, 399: 15
 Al-Hashimi, Abd al-Razzaq, 392: 9
 Al-Hassan, Ali, 397: 21-22
 Al-Hassan, Hani, 391: 15, 394: 10, 397: 21
 Hassan, Hussein Kamil, (in brief) 398: 19, 413: 12
 Al-Hassan, Khalid
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 398: 15, 399: 14, 20, 408: 6
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 394: 10, 397: 21
 speech read for him at AIPU-PAEAC meeting, October, Lisbon, 412: 12
 Hassan, Nail, 391: 11
 Hassan (Crown Prince), 397: 13
 Hassan (King)
 and AMU summit, March, Ras Lanuf, 396: 11
 meets with Dumas, (in brief) 398: 19
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 13, 393: 14-15, 394: 15, 21-22, 395: 18
 Perrault's book denouncing, 405: 13
 and Western Sahara dispute, 401: 14-15, 403: 14, 407: 10, 408: 13-14, 413: 14
Hawatmeh, George
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker initiatives, 396: 5-6, 397: 12-13, 398: 15-16, 399: 13, 400: 6-7
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, 406: 10, 408: 7-8, 409: 8
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, 411: 6-7, 412: 4-5
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, 415: 3
 on Bush's criticism of Jordanian press, 396: 17-18
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 11-12, 395: 14-15
 on political and economic conditions in Jordan, 403: 10, 404: 13, 410: 7-8, 413: 8
 Hawi, George, 391: 13
Al-Hayar (London-based Arabic newspaper), 391: 18
Health issues
 in Iraq, 412: 13-14
 of Iraqi refugees, 399: 4, 6
 in Lebanon, (book review) 397: 26-27
 of Palestinians in Lebanon, 408: 20-21
 of Palestinians in the occupied territories, 393: 16
Heath, Edward, 391: 4, 393: 2
 Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS) (US), 410: 18
 Hebron University (Occupied territories), (in brief) 400: 15
 Heller, Mark A., 415: 20-21
 Henderson, Simon, 415: 23
 Hendi, Masud, 409: 13-14
Hermida, Alfred
 on elections in Algeria, 408: 14, 411: 15-16
 on Pan Am 103 bombing, 413: 11, 414: 9-11, 415: 9-10
 on political and economic conditions in Algeria, 409: 14
 Hersh, Seymour, 410: 20, 414: 18, 22
 Herter, Frederick P., 413: 9
 Herzl, Theodore, 400: 19
 Herzog, Chaim, 397: 10, 414: 18
Hiett, Peter
 on Abu Iyad assassination, 392: 18-20
 on AMU summit, March, Ras Lanuf, 396: 11
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 6-7
 on demonstrations and strikes in Algeria, 401: 15, 402: 3-4, 404: 6-7
 on dispute over official language in Algeria, 391: 17
 on elections in Algeria, 398: 17-18, 400: 14
 on elections in Mauritania, 405: 14
 on human rights violations in Tunisia, 403: 13-14
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 13, 15, 393: 14-15, 394: 15, 395: 18
 on Islamic fundamentalism in Tunisia, 396: 16, 400: 14-15, 401: 14
 on political and economic conditions in Algeria, 397: 15-16, 403: 11-12, 405: 12-13, 406: 15, 407: 11-12
 on political and economic conditions in Mauritania, 398: 18
 on Western Sahara dispute, 406: 15-16, 407: 10
 Hillel, Shlomo, 405: 3
Hiltermann, Joost R., 392: 24-25
 Hilu, Hamidh, 394: 27
 Hindawi, Zuqan, 415: 12
 Hizbullah (Lebanon)
 and Abu Nidal, 415: 18
 and American University of Beirut bombing, 413: 9
 and disarming of militias and non-government armies in Lebanon, 405: 11, 412: 8
 fighting SLA, (in brief) 403: 15
 and Iran, 399: 16, 407: 6
 and Western hostages held in Lebanon, 406: 3-4, 415: 16
 Hobeiqa, Elie, 391: 13, 402: 12
Hodgkin, E. C., 399: 25-26, 403: 23, 404: 22-23, 409: 15
 Hogg, Douglas, 396: 9, (in brief) 404: 15
 Holland. See The Netherlands
 Holocaust, 396: 24-25, 400: 19-20, 402: 22-23, 404: 23, 409: 23
Holt, Maria, 401: 22, 408: 22-23, 415: 21-22
 Hopwood, Derek, 415: 23
Horley, Caroline, 406: 19-20
Horton, Alan, 395: 19
 Al-Hoss, Salim, 391: 12-13
 Hourani, Albert, 397: 25-26
 Hrawi, Elias, 404: 3-6, 413: 9
 Human Rights and Democracy in Iraq
 organisation (Britain), 395: 4
Human Rights in Iraq, report from Middle East Watch, 392: 24-25
 Human rights violations. See also Arrests; Assassinations; Attacks; Deportations; Executions; Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, conditions in Kuwait; Kidnappings; Prisons and prisoners; Terrorism; Torture
 in Bahrain, (in brief) 400: 15
 against Druze by Israel, 400: 15
 in Iraq, 392: 24-25, 394: 20
 in Libya, (in brief) 404: 15
 in Mauritania, (in brief) 407: 14
 in Morocco, (in brief) 397: 17, 405: 23
 against Palestinians by Israel, (editorial) 401: 2, 415: 7
 against Palestinians by Kuwait, 399: 8-9
 in Tunisia, 403: 13-14
 against Yemenis in Saudi Arabia, 398: 25
 Human Rights Watch, 393: 24, 403: 4
 Humphreys, R. Stephen, 415: 23
 Hungary, (in brief) 391: 19, (in brief) 392: 20, (in brief) 400: 15
Hunger. See Starvation
Hunter, Jane
 on Arab-American peace proposal, 405: 16-17
 book reviews by, 414: 21-22
 on immigration of Ethiopian Jews to Israel, 398: 18-19, 401: 6
 on Iranian-US deal to delay hostage release in Iran, 410: 19-20
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 394: 6
 on Israeli-Nigerian relations, 412: 19-20
 on Israeli nuclear capacity, 401: 15-16
 on Israeli-South African relations, 413: 13-14
 on Libyan-US relations, 399: 17-18
 on Maxwell, 414: 17-18
 on campaign to free Pollard, 397: 10-11
Hunter, Shireen
 on Bush's new world order, 393: 22-23
 on democracy in the Middle East, 408: 18-19

- on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 22-24, 394: 18-19
- on political and economic conditions in Iran, 403: 16-17
- on Turkey's foreign relations, 400: 18-19
- Hurd, Douglas**
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 400: 7
- role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, (editorial) 392: 2, 395: 11, 16-17
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 15, (editorial) 393: 2, 393: 8, 16-17, 394: 18-19
- response to Iraqi post-war conditions, 405: 6, 9-10
- response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, 399: 7
- response to Kuwait's treatment of Palestinians, 399: 9
- meets with Levy, 395: 12
- Middle East tour, (in brief) 400: 15
- Hussain, Mushahid**, 391: 24, 393: 20-21, 399: 18-19, 406: 14-15
- Hussein, Ahmad**, 409: 10
- Hussein, Saddam**
- biographical information, 395: 20-21
- biography, (book review) 407: 22
- Bush's call for Iraqis to overthrow, (editorial) 394: 2, 394: 4
- characterisations of, 391: 10
- and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, Glaspie-Hussein meeting, 397: 4
- and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, January 15th deadline, (editorial) 391: 2, 391: 3-12, (in brief) 391: 19, 391: 20-21
- and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 5, 7-8, 21-22, 393: 6-7, 9, 25-26, 394: 9-10, 21-22, 397: 18-19, (editorial) 400: 2, (editorial) 415: 2
- and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, offer to withdraw from Kuwait, 394: 3-8, 11, 14
- and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, UN-Iraqi talks, 392: 14-15, 394: 6
- Iraqi opposition to, 391: 11, 394: 16, 395: 3-5, 8, 396: 9-12, 15, 397: 3-7
- Iraqi refugees flee, (editorial) 398: 2, 398: 3-11, 20-21, (editorial) 400: 2, 400: 10-11, 23, 401: 8-11, 18-20, (editorial) 402: 2, 402: 7-9, 403: 4-6
- negotiations with Kurds, 399: 3-4, 400: 10, 401: 18-19, 403: 4-6, 408: 11, 410: 10, 413: 11-12
- and post-war conditions in Iraq, 405: 8-9, 409: 10-11
- reported seeking refuge in Algeria, 395: 18
- and UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi weapons, 404: 6-7, 405: 9-10, 409: 9-10
- Hussein (King)**
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 397: 12-13, 398: 16, 405: 4-5, 406: 10-11, 408: 7-8, 409: 8, 410: 7-8
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, 410: 7-8, 411: 3-9
- and Arafat, 407: 7
- meets with Asad, 397: 12
- meets with Baker, 399: 13
- book forward written by, 403: 23
- and Egyptian-Jordanian relations, 408: 8
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 10
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 11-12, 394: 10-11, 395: 14-15
- meets with Mitterrand, 397: 13
- and Palestinian refugees from Kuwait, 407: 10
- and political and economic conditions in Jordan, 391: 15, 402: 13-14, 403: 10-11, 415: 12
- speech before European Parliament, September, Strasbourg, 409: 9
- and UN resolutions concerning Israel and Palestine, 408: 16-17
- Husseini, Faisal**
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker initiatives, 396: 7, 398: 13, 399: 20, 400: 9, 405: 6-7
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, 406: 5, 8, 9, 408: 7, 409: 7, 410: 5-7
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, 411: 4-5, 412: 3, 6, 413: 4-5
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, 414: 6-7, 415: 15
- meets with Baker, 399: 12
- and closing of Arab Studies Society, (in brief) 406: 17
- response to the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 393: 13
- and Israeli law against meeting with the PLO, 407: 8, 410: 5-6
- and Israeli takeover of Palestinian property in Jerusalem, 415: 6
- Shamir quoted on, 397: 9
- Al-Husseini, Muhsin, 399: 4
- Al-Hut, Shafiq, 415: 9
- Hyman, Anthony**, 411: 21-22, 414: 23
- I**
- IAEA. See International Atomic Energy Agency
- ICM. See Islamic Constitutional Movement
- ICO. See Islamic Conference Organisation
- ICP. See International Centre for Peace
- ICRC. See International Committee of the Red Cross
- IJLP. See Islamic Jihad for the Liberation of Palestine
- IMF. See International Monetary Fund
- IOM. See International Organisation on Migrations
- Ibrahim, Gamil Atia, 414: 22
- Ibrahim, Izzat, 404: 8
- Ignatenko, Vitaly, 395: 16
- Ila al-Amam movement (Morocco), (in brief) 409: 15
- Iliescu, Ion, (in brief) 408: 15
- Illah, Abdul, 402: 11
- India**
- and Iraq, (in brief) 397: 17
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 13, 14, 393: 10
- and Islam and oil supplies, 396: 22
- rail and steamship links between Europe and, (book review) 413: 22-23
- sale of nuclear reactors to Iran, proposed, 413: 13
- and the US, (in brief) 396: 18
- Indonesia**, 396: 22, (in brief) 412: 15
- Ingrams, Doreen**, 415: 21
- Inonu, Erdal, 407: 14, 410: 12, 412: 12
- Inonu, Ismet, 407: 14
- Intelligence services. See BND; Central Intelligence Agency; Mabahith; Mossad; Mukhabarat; Shabak**
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)**, 405: 10
- International Centre for Peace (ICP) (Jerusalem)**, 415: 6
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)** conference, November, Budapest, postponed, 414: 4
- and Iranian boy soldiers, (book review) 411: 21-22
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 8-9, 393: 11-12, 394: 16, 396: 14-15, 397: 7, 398: 5, 6, 7, 401: 10-11
- and Kuwaiti treatment of Palestinians and non-Kuwaitis, 397: 6-7, 404: 10
- aid to Palestinians deported by Israel, 404: 12
- in post-war Iraq, 408: 10
- in Sudan, 408: 15
- International Conference for the Support of the Palestinian Islamic Revolution**, 411: 12, 412: 12
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)**
- loans to Algeria, 410: 13
- Egyptian-IMF agreement, 398: 17, 401: 13
- loans to Tunisia, 399: 22
- International Organisation on Migrations (IOM)**, 394: 16, 401: 10
- The Interrogation of Palestinians during the Intifada*, from Betsalem, 401: 2
- Intifada (Palestinian uprising, 1987-)**. See also Unified Command of the Intifada/PLO
- and Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 412: 16
- children, 405: 18-20
- De Marco visits the occupied territories, 391: 13-14
- demonstrations, (in brief) 398: 19, (in brief) 410: 15, 412: 10
- discussed at PNC meeting, September, Algiers, 411: 17-18
- economic hardships, 401: 12
- French tourist stabbed, (in brief) 400: 15
- graffiti, 412: 17-19
- health issues, 393: 16
- history, (book review) 398: 26, (book review) 401: 22, (book review) 403: 23, (book review) 406: 22-23
- intra-Palestinian disputes, 402: 12-13
- and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 395: 13-14
- Israeli response, 397: 9, (book review) 400: 22, (book review) 414: 22-23
- Israeli response, Arab Studies Society closed again, (in brief) 406: 17
- Israeli response, arrest of Nusseibeh, 393: 13-14, 394: 9, 395: 14, 398: 4
- Israeli response, arrest of Nusseibeh, released, 399: 12
- Israeli response, curfews, 392: 12, 393: 12-13, 17, 394: 9, 405: 7, (in brief) 410: 15
- Israeli response, deportations, 397: 9, 10, (in brief) 398: 19, 401: 7, (in brief) 401: 16, 404: 12, (in brief) 410: 15
- Israeli response, house to house searches, 405: 7
- Israeli response, human rights violations against Palestinians, (editorial) 401: 2, 415: 7
- Israeli response, Israeli takeover of Palestinian property, 398: 23, 404: 11-12, 410: 15, 411: 13, 413: 17-19, 415: 5-7
- Israeli response, law against meeting with the PLO, 407: 8, 408: 7, 410: 5-6, (editorial) 413: 2, 413: 3, 5
- Israeli response, Palestinian press offices closed, (in brief) 396: 18
- Israeli response, Palestinian prisoners, 398: 14, 400: 15, 404: 11-12
- Israeli response, Palestinian university closed, Bir Zeit, 408: 11-12
- Israeli response, Palestinian university reopened, Hebron, (in brief) 400: 15
- Israeli response, Palestinians killed by Israel, (in brief) 396: 18, (in brief) 398: 19, (in brief) 399: 19, (in brief) 400: 15, (in brief) 401: 16, (in brief) 403: 15, (in brief) 404: 15, 405: 18, (in brief) 406: 17, (in brief) 407: 14, 409: 12, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16, 412: 18, 413: 5, (in brief) 414: 15
- Israeli response, Palestinians killed by Israel, 1000th victim, 412: 10

- Israeli response, torture, **405**: 19-20
and Israeli settlement in the occupied territories, **397**: 9, **398**: 12-13, **401**: 6-8, **403**: 8-9, **404**: 17-18, (editorial) **410**: 2, **410**: 3-5, 18-19, **413**: 3-5, 7, 16-18, **414**: 6
Israeli soldiers' view, (book review) **409**: 21
Israelis killed by Palestinians, **396**: 8, **397**: 8-9, 11, (in brief) **411**: 16
Land Day, **397**: 11-12
Palestinian disillusionment, **413**: 17
Palestinian use of deadly force, **409**: 12
Palestinians working in Israel, **398**: 23-24
in refugee camps, **406**: 19-20
strikes, (in brief) **411**: 16, **412**: 10
Ta'rif-Shamir meeting, **412**: 18
water issues, **391**: 6, **394**: 23-24, **398**: 23, **401**: 12
women, (book review) **415**: 21-22
Iran. See also Iranian diaspora
role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **405**: 7, **411**: 7, 12, **412**: 12
assassination of former prime minister, **406**: 4-5
boy soldiers, (book review) **411**: 21-22
and Brazil, (in brief) **403**: 15
and Britain, (in brief) **404**: 15
Britain refuses visa to Iranians, (in brief) **393**: 21
British ambassador in Iran, letters, (book review) **399**: 25-26
British citizen, Cooper, released, **397**: 16-17
and Bush's new world order, **393**: 23
calls for reinstatement of Montazeri, **414**: 14-15
and Chile, (in brief) **399**: 19
and China, **412**: 14
drug smuggling, (in brief) **404**: 15
EC aid, **395**: 23, (in brief) **415**: 14
editor detained, (in brief) **411**: 16
and Egypt, **413**: 13
executions, (in brief) **392**: 20, (in brief) **393**: 21, (in brief) **396**: 18, (in brief) **398**: 19, (in brief) **400**: 15, (in brief) **401**: 16, (in brief) **404**: 15, (in brief) **410**: 15, (in brief) **411**: 16
exiles encouraged to return, **400**: 12-13
floods, (in brief) **394**: 17, (in brief) **396**: 18
foreign policy, **403**: 16-17
and France, (in brief) **400**: 15, **404**: 13-14, **415**: 13-14
and the GCC, **391**: 9, **413**: 13
and Germany, (in brief) **400**: 15, **404**: 14
and Gulf security, **396**: 10, **400**: 4, **401**: 17, **409**: 13, **410**: 11
Hendi arrested in France for assassination of Bakhtiar, **409**: 13-14
history, (book review) **402**: 21-22
and Hungary, (in brief) **392**: 20
at ICO summit, December, Dakar, **415**: 8
Indian sale of nuclear reactors to, proposed, **413**: 13
Iranians seek political asylum in Israel, (in brief) **414**: 15
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 12
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 9-10, 23, **393**: 5, 8-10, (in brief) **393**: 21, **394**: 4, **395**: 7, 18-19, 23-24, **396**: 15, **397**: 16, 18-19, **398**: 4-11, 27
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, Iraqi planes flee to, **393**: 7-9, 12
response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, **397**: 6, **399**: 5-6, **401**: 10
Islamic fundamentalism, (editorial) **403**: 2
Israeli spying at Iranian embassy in Cyprus, **399**: 16, (in brief) **400**: 15
Khomeini's death threat against Rushdie, **391**: 18-19, (in brief) **393**: 21, **396**: 9
and Kuwait, **408**: 9-10, **410**: 11
role in Lebanon, **399**: 16-17, **411**: 12
and Mecca pilgrimage, **391**: 9, **393**: 10, **396**: 10, **398**: 18, **403**: 6-7
nuclear capacity, **412**: 14
at Opec meeting, March, Geneva, **396**: 16-17
and Pakistan, (in brief) **393**: 21
and Pan AM 103 bombing, **413**: 10
and the PLO, **412**: 12
political and economic conditions, (in brief) **397**: 17, **403**: 16-17, **407**: 12-13
and Qatar, **413**: 13, (in brief) **414**: 15
and Saudi Arabia, **396**: 10, (in brief) **397**: 17, (in brief) **403**: 15, **403**: 17, **413**: 13
security forces merged, **397**: 16
and the Soviet Union, **404**: 14, **407**: 3, (in brief) **407**: 14, (in brief) **409**: 15
arms sales to Sudan, **415**: 11
and Syria, **396**: 10, **399**: 17, **405**: 7, **407**: 15, **410**: 11
and Tunisia, (in brief) **399**: 19
and Turkey, (in brief) **396**: 18, **399**: 17
Turkey intercepts arms from Bulgaria for, (in brief) **412**: 15
and Turkmenia, (in brief) **411**: 16
and Uganda, (in brief) **396**: 18
and the US, **400**: 13, (in brief) **401**: 16, **403**: 17
US-Iranian arms for hostages deal, **410**: 20
US-Iranian deal to delay hostage release in Iran, **400**: 11-12, **410**: 19-20, **414**: 17-18
and Western hostages held in Lebanon, **399**: 17, **406**: 3-4, **407**: 6, **413**: 9
and Zambia, (in brief) **396**: 18
Iranian diaspora, **400**: 12-13
Iraq. See also Iraqi invasion of Kuwait (1990-1991); Kurds in Iraq; Shi'ite Muslims in Iraq
and Abu Nidal, **415**: 17
at Arab League meeting, March, Cairo, **397**: 15
Argentine-Egyptian-Iraqi missile project, **394**: 17
art, (book review) **407**: 22-23
and Britain, **394**: 20
Bubiyah Island incident, **408**: 8-9
and Bull assassination, **394**: 20
discussed at ICO meeting, August, **406**: 11
German arms sales to, **393**: 3-4, 18
and Gulf security, **401**: 17
history, (book review) **403**: 22-23
human rights violations, **392**: 24-25, **394**: 20
and India, (in brief) **397**: 17
and Iran, **393**: 8, **396**: 15, **397**: 16, **398**: 27
Iraqi ambassador to US immigrates to Canada, **404**: 14-15
Iraqi opposition to Saddam Hussein, **391**: 11, **392**: 18, **394**: 16, **414**: 13
Iraqi opposition to Saddam Hussein in revolt, **395**: 3-5, 8, **396**: 9-12, 15, **397**: 3-7, 16, **398**: 9-11, **399**: 3-8
Iraqi refugees flee Saddam Hussein, **397**: 6-7, 19-21, (editorial) **398**: 2, **398**: 3-11, 20-21, (editorial) **400**: 2, **400**: 10-11, 23, **401**: 8-11, 18-19, 20, (editorial) **402**: 2, **402**: 7-9, **403**: 4-6, **408**: 10. See also Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, refugees from Iraq and Kuwait and Israel, **394**: 20-21
attacks Kurds, (in brief) **393**: 21, **405**: 10-11, **409**: 11, **410**: 9-10
and Kuwait, **408**: 8-9
Kuwait-Iraq boundary demarcation, **398**: 21-22, (in brief) **400**: 15, **411**: 14
leaders, biographical information, **395**: 20-21
and Mecca pilgrimage, **393**: 10
negotiations with Kurds, **399**: 3-4, **400**: 10, **401**: 18-19, **403**: 4-6, **404**: 8, **408**: 11, **410**: 10, **413**: 11-12
post-war conditions, (in brief) **398**: 19, (in brief) **399**: 19, **405**: 8-10, **406**: 11-13, **408**: 10-11, **409**: 10-11, **411**: 13-14, **412**: 13-14, **414**: 13, (book review) **415**: 22-23
post-war reconstruction, **396**: 23-24, (in brief) **407**: 14
Richter released, **414**: 13
Saddam Hussein biography, (book review) **407**: 22
and the Soviet Union, **407**: 3
and Syria, (book review) **394**: 26-27
UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi weapons, **402**: 9, **403**: 5, **404**: 7-8, **405**: 9-10, **409**: 9-10, **410**: 8-9
UN sanctions, oil sales permitted, **406**: 13, **408**: 10-11, **409**: 10, **410**: 10, **411**: 13-14
and the US, **392**: 24-25, **394**: 19-21
Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission. See United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission
Iraqi invasion of Kuwait (1990-1991)
response of Arab intellectuals, **391**: 19
and Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **395**: 17, 21, 22, **399**: 20-22, **400**: 16-17, **415**: 15
and Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **391**: 4, 7, 9, 20-21, (editorial) **392**: 2, (editorial) **393**: 2, **393**: 25-26, **394**: 18, (editorial) **395**: 2
conditions for Iraqi withdrawal, **391**: 10
Glaspie-Hussein meeting, **397**: 4
Iraqi military deployment, **391**: 8
Iraqi terrorist threats against the West, **391**: 11-12, **392**: 17, **396**: 17
January 15th deadline, (editorial) **391**: 2, **391**: 3-12, (in brief) **391**: 19, **391**: 20-21, **392**: 3-4
Kuwaitis in exile, meeting, January, Jeddah, (in brief) **392**: 20
military deployment against Iraq, **391**: 3, 7-9, (in brief) **391**: 19, **391**: 22-24
peace initiatives, **391**: 4-7, **392**: 14-16, 21-22, **393**: 9-11, (editorial) **394**: 2, **394**: 3-8, 11, 13-15, **395**: 7
peace movements, **392**: 10, 17, **393**: 25-26
possibility of using nuclear weapons, **391**: 23
UN-Iraqi talks, **394**: 6
UN resolutions against Iraq, (editorial) **394**: 2, **395**: 8, (editorial) **397**: 2, **397**: 5-6
UN sanctions against Iraq, (editorial) **391**: 2, **391**: 3-4
US-Iraqi talks, **391**: 3-5, **392**: 4, 22
war against Iraq, **392**: 3-18, (in brief) **392**: 20, **393**: 5-21, (editorial) **394**: 2, **394**: 3-8, 11, 13-17, **400**: 16-17
war against Iraq, air attacks, **393**: 6-7, **394**: 6-7, 27, **395**: 6-7
war against Iraq, Arab support for Iraq, **392**: 9, 12-13, **393**: 6-7, **394**: 9-10
war against Iraq, Arab-West perspectives, **393**: 25-26, **394**: 27
war against Iraq, background, (book review) **395**: 26
war against Iraq, Britain arrests Iraqis and other Arabs, **392**: 17, **394**: 16-17, **396**: 17
war against Iraq, Britain expels Iraqis, **391**: 11-12
war against Iraq, Bush's call for Iraqis to overthrow Saddam Hussein, (editorial) **394**: 2, **394**: 4
war against Iraq, cease-fire, **393**: 5, **395**: 3-4, 6-8
war against Iraq, cease-fire, permanent, **396**: 3, (editorial) **397**: 2, **397**: 5-6, **398**: 7-9, 11, 21-22
war against Iraq, chronology, **395**: 7
war against Iraq, conditions in Iraq, **393**: 6-7, 11, (in brief) **393**: 21, **394**: 16, **395**: 4
war against Iraq, conditions in Kuwait, **392**: 8, **394**: 16, **395**: 8-10, **397**: 21-22

- war against Iraq, ground war, 395: 8
war against Iraq, Iraq abrogates treaties with Saudi Arabia, (in brief) 393: 21
war against Iraq, Iraq defeated, (editorial) 395: 2, 395: 3-24, (editorial) 397: 2, 397: 13, (editorial) 400: 2, 400: 3-4, (editorial) 415: 2
war against Iraq, Iraq defeated, history, (book review) 412: 22
war against Iraq, Iraqi missile attacks on Israel, 392: 3-8, 11-13, 18, 393: 3-5, 13, 18, 394: 9, 11-12, 395: 21, 396: 4
war against Iraq, Iraqi offer to withdraw from Kuwait, 394: 3-8, 11, 14, 395: 7
war against Iraq, Iraqi planes flee to Iran, 393: 7-9, 12
war against Iraq, Iraqi war reparations, 401: 9-10, 403: 5, 411: 13-14
war against Iraq, Khafji, 393: 7-8
war against Iraq, Kuwaitis held in Iraq, 396: 15
war against Iraq, moral questions, 394: 22-23
war against Iraq, Muslim support for Iraq, 392: 13-14, 394: 21-22
war against Iraq, occupation of southern Iraq, 395: 8, (editorial) 397: 2
war against Iraq, oil fires and spills, 391: 10, 393: 9, (in brief) 393: 21, 395: 7, 397: 22-23
war against Iraq, political and economic consequences, 391: 21-22, 392: 22-24, (editorial) 393: 2, 394: 18-19, (editorial) 395: 2, 397: 18-19, 399: 22-23, 400: 3-4, 16-17
war against Iraq, prisoners of war, 392: 3, 8-9, 393: 11-12, 395: 3, 6, 396: 14, 401: 10
war against Iraq, Qiblawi assassination, (in brief) 393: 21
war against Iraq, refugees from Iraq and Kuwait, (in brief) 392: 20, 394: 16, 401: 10-11. *See also* Iraq, Iraqi refugees flee Saddam Hussein
war against Iraq, Saddam Hussein reported seeking refuge in Algeria, 395: 18
war against Iraq, Saudi military plane crashes, (in brief) 397: 17
war against Iraq, Syria arrests pro-Iraqis in Lebanon, (in brief) 393: 21
Iraqi Leadership Committee, 395: 5
Iraqi Power and US Security in the Middle East, by the Strategic Studies Institute of the US Army War College, 394: 19-21
Iraqi Students Society (Britain), 391: 11-12
Ireland, 392: 18
Islam. *See also* Islamic fundamentalism; Muslim people
anti-Islamic racism, 399: 24
history, (book review) 391: 26-27
life of Muhammad, (book review) 409: 22
in Soviet Central Asia, 409: 19-20
and war, (book review) 411: 21
Western views, 401: 19-20, (book review) 415: 22
and women, (book review) 407: 23
Islam, Shada
on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 8-9, 398: 14, 400: 12, 402: 6, 405: 8
on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, 411: 9, 412: 11-12
on Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, 395: 16-17
on EC aid to Jordan, 409: 9
on EC aid to Palestinians in the occupied territories, 393: 17, 414: 7
on EC-Israeli relations, 410: 5-6
on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 14-15, 393: 16-17, 394: 13-14
on Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, 398: 9, 399: 6-7, 403: 6
Islamic Action Organisation, 396: 12, 399: 4
Islamic Conference Organisation (ICO)
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 394: 13
summit, August, 406: 11
summit, December, Dakar, 415: 7-8, 10
Islamic Constitutional Movement (ICM) (Kuwait), 402: 10
Islamic fundamentalism
in Algeria, 400: 14, 402: 3-4, (editorial) 403: 2, 403: 11-12, 404: 16-17, 405: 13, 409: 14, 410: 13, 415: 13
in Egypt, (editorial) 403: 2
in Iran, (editorial) 403: 2
in Israel, 397: 11
in Jordan, (editorial) 403: 2, 403: 10, (in brief) 415: 14
in the Middle East, (editorial) 403: 2, (book review) 414: 23
in the occupied territories, (editorial) 403: 2 and oil supplies, 396: 22-23
in Saudi Arabia, 402: 11, (editorial) 403: 2
in Sudan, 391: 18, 393: 21, 397: 17, 405: 17-18, 406: 16-17, 414: 15
in Tunisia, 396: 16, 400: 14-15, 401: 14, (editorial) 403: 2, 403: 131-4, 404: 6-7, 409: 14-15
in Turkey, (editorial) 403: 2
in Yemen, (editorial) 403: 2
Islamic Jihad for the Liberation of Palestine (IJLP) (Lebanon), 406: 3-4, 414: 7-8, 415: 16
Islamic Jihad (Turkey), 412: 13
Islamic Relief Committee, 408: 10
Islamic Resistance Movement (HAMAS) (Algeria), 400: 14
Islamic Resistance Movement (HAMAS) (Occupied territories)
role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 399: 21, 400: 22-23, 406: 9, 408: 6, 12, 411: 17 and the intifada, 393: 12, 402: 12-13, 412: 10, 18
Saudi support, (in brief) 399: 19
Islamic Salvation Front (FIS) (Algeria)
and elections in Algeria, 397: 15-16, 398: 17, 400: 14, 408: 14, 409: 14, 410: 13, 412: 14, 415: 13
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 393: 14
and political and economic conditions in Algeria, 404: 16-17, 405: 13, 406: 15, 407: 11-12, 409: 14, 414: 19-20
and strikes and demonstrations in Algeria, 401: 15, 402: 3-4, 403: 11-12, 404: 6-7
Islamic University of Gaza, 408: 12
Islamic Works Organisation, 391: 11
Israel. *See also* Arab-Israeli peace conferences (1991-); Arab-Israeli peace initiatives; Bedouin in Israel; Intifada (Palestinian uprising, 1987-); Israeli response; Mossad; Palestinians in Israel; Shabak
Abu Iyad assassination, 392: 19-20
and Albania, (in brief) 407: 14
attacks on Arab nations, (book review) 400: 22
and Argentina, 415: 14
arms control in the Middle East, 402: 15-16
arrest of Palestinians on Cyprus to Lebanon ship, (in brief) 391: 19
and Bulgaria, (in brief) 408: 15
Bull assassination, 394: 20
and Central America, (book review) 399: 26
and China, 402: 16-17
and Congo, (in brief) 405: 15, (in brief) 408: 15
corruption in military procurements, 391: 16
deportation of Soviet Jews from the Netherlands to, 414: 14, 415: 14
Druze demonstrations, (in brief) 400: 15
and the EC, 405: 8, 410: 5-6
and Egypt, 409: 16
Egyptian-Libyan threat to, 399: 18
failure of Holocaust philosophy in, 400: 19-20, 402: 22-23, 404: 23, 409: 23
French and German aid, 409: 5
German arms sale to, stopped, (in brief) 412: 15
and Germany, 393: 3-4, (in brief) 412: 15
history, (book review) 394: 25-26, 404: 19-20
immigration of Albanian Jews, (in brief) 398: 19
immigration of Ethiopian Jews, 398: 18-19, 401: 4-6, 404: 17-18
immigration of Soviet Jews, 398: 12-13, 401: 6-8, 403: 8-9, 404: 17-18, 409: 3-6, 18, 410: 18-19, 413: 7, 16-18
immigration of Soviet Jews, slow-down, 391: 17
influence on US politics, 397: 10, (editorial) 399: 2
intelligence services, (book review) 398: 26-27, (book review) 410: 22
involvement in drug smuggling in Colombia, (in brief) 391: 19
and Iranian-US deal to delay hostage release in Iran, 410: 19-20
Iranians seek political asylum in, (in brief) 414: 15
and Iraq, 394: 20-21
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 7, 16-17, (in brief) 391: 19
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, (in brief) 392: 20, 394: 11-13, 395: 11-13, 396: 3, 400: 16-17
response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, Iraqi missile attacks on, 392: 3-8, 11-13, 18, 393: 3-5, 13, 18, 394: 9, 11-12, 395: 21, 396: 4
Islamic fundamentalism, 397: 11
and Japan, 402: 16-17, (in brief) 403: 15
Jordanians attack Israeli military bus, (in brief) 394: 17
and Kenya, (in brief) 403: 15
law against meeting with the PLO, 407: 8, 408: 7, 410: 5-7, (editorial) 413: 2, 413: 3, 5
laws of entry and return, 404: 19, 410: 16
attacks on Lebanon, (in brief) 391: 19, (in brief) 392: 20, 393: 4-5, (in brief) 397: 17, (in brief) 398: 19, (in brief) 399: 19, (in brief) 400: 15, (in brief) 401: 16, 402: 11-12, (in brief) 404: 15, 405: 11, (in brief) 405: 15, (in brief) 406: 17, (in brief) 408: 15, (in brief) 411: 16, 412: 7-8, (in brief) 414: 15
Levy visits Egypt, 406: 10
military capacity, 407: 16-17, 408: 5
Nathan meets with Arafat, 400: 8
and Nigeria, 412: 19-20
nuclear capacity, 401: 15-16, 404: 13-14, (book review) 414: 21-22
Obeid held, 414: 8, 415: 9
Palestinians in Norway interrogated by Israel, (in brief) 409: 15
Palestinians working in, 398: 23-24, 413: 17-18
pilots in Jordan executed for spying for, (in brief) 394: 17
and Poland, (in brief) 401: 16
political and economic conditions, 404: 10-11, 410: 5, 413: 6-7, (book review) 414: 22-23
racism against Palestinians and non-Jews, 404: 18-19, 405: 20-21, 413: 18
and Romania, (in brief) 408: 15
servicemen captured in Lebanon in 1986, dead, 411: 13

settlement in the occupied territories, 397: 9, 401: 6-8, (editorial) 410: 2, 410: 3-5, 18-19, 413: 3-5, 7, 16-18, 414: 6

Sharon accused of financial malpractice in housing ministry, 414: 4

Shas party scandal, 402: 5

and South Africa, 412: 7, 413: 13-14 compared with South Africa, 404: 19

and the Soviet Union, 396: 4, 400: 5, 7-9, 407: 4-5, 409: 18, 411: 11-12, 414: 15

spying at Iranian embassy in Cyprus, 399: 16, (in brief) 400: 15

strike by Druze, (in brief) 392: 20

and Syria, 410: 10

response to Syrian-Lebanese treaty, 401: 5

takeovers of Palestinian property, (in brief) 410: 15, 413: 17-19, 415: 5-7

Ta'rif-Shamir meeting, 412: 18

theft of US secrets, 397: 10-11, (book review) 398: 26, 403: 9, 411: 10

treatment of Druze, 405: 20-21

and Turkey, 400: 18-19

UN resolutions concerning Palestine and, 407: 19, 408: 16-17, 409: 22-23, 410: 16-17, 415: 8-9

and the US, 396: 3, 399: 21-22, 402: 6-7, (book review) 414: 21-22

US aid, 394: 12

US aid, loan guarantees delayed, 407: 8-9, (editorial) 408: 2, 408: 3-6, 409: 3-6, (editorial) 410: 2, 410: 3-5, 18-19, 412: 7, 16, (editorial) 413: 2, 413: 3-4, 7

US calls for Israel to withdraw from Lebanon, 404: 3-6

water issues, 391: 16, 394: 23-24, 398: 23, 401: 12

and Western hostages held in Lebanon, 406: 3-4, 407: 6, 409: 11-12, 410: 12, 415: 16

and Yugoslavia, (in brief) 411: 16

Israeli Information Centre for Human Rights. See Betselem

Italy

and Algeria, (in brief) 404: 15

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 8-9, 398: 14, 405: 7

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 6-7, 8

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 14-15, 393: 16-17, 394: 14

response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, 399: 7

trial of PLF member for Achille Lauro Attack, 400: 13

Western hostages held in Lebanon, 411: 13

Ivory Coast, 403: 5

J

Jabaliya camp (Occupied territories), (in brief) 411: 16

Ja'bari, Nabil, 411: 6, 412: 10

Jaber, Nadim

on elections in Kuwait, 402: 9-10

on Gulf security, 409: 12-13, 413: 12-13

on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 7-8

on political and economic conditions in Kuwait, 396: 13, 397: 7, 399: 8-9

on treatment of Palestinians and non-Kuwaitis in Kuwait, 395: 8-10, 401: 12-13, 403: 3-4, 404: 9-10

Al-Jabiri, Muhammad, 392: 24

Jabr, Saad, 394: 16

Jalali, Mohammed Hossein, 410: 20

Al-Jamal, Mustafa, 413: 17

Janda. See Jordanian Arab National Democratic Alliance

Jansen, Godfrey

on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 406: 11, 411: 7-8, 412: 5-7

on Arab-Soviet relations, 407: 3

book reviews by, 407: 22, 415: 22

on disarming militias and non-government armies in Lebanon, 399: 16-17, 404: 4

on elections in Cyprus, 401: 16

on Gulf security, 400: 4, 405: 12, 406: 13

on ICO summit, August, 406: 11

on ICO summit, December, Dakar, 415: 7-8

on Iran's role in Lebanon, 411: 12

on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 7, 13-14, 393: 10-11, 394: 13, 397: 13-14, 398: 8

on Islam in Soviet Central Asia, 409: 19-20

on political and economic conditions in Lebanon, 397: 15

on political and economic conditions in Syria, 410: 10-11

on Western hostages held in Lebanon, 415: 16-17

Jansen, Michael

on American University of Beirut bombing, 413: 9-10

on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 400: 5-6

book reviews by, 413: 22

on Cyprus peace talks, 405: 15, 406: 13-14, 407: 14, 410: 14-15, 413: 15

on Gulf security, 400: 3-4

on Israeli spying at Iranian embassy in Cyprus, 399: 16

on political and economic conditions in Lebanon, 407: 13

Japan, 402: 16-17, (in brief) 403: 15, 405: 7, (in brief) 412: 15

Jarai, Radi, 397: 11, 399: 20

Al-Jarbawi, Ali, 412: 18

Jasim, Latif Nusayyif, 395: 20

Jaysh Muhammad organisation (Jordan), (in brief) 415: 14

Jerusalem

history, (book review) 395: 27

Israeli takeover of Palestinian property in, 398: 12-13, (in brief) 410: 15, 411: 13, 413: 17-18, 415: 5-7

Sharon's house in East Jerusalem, 413: 19

status of, 402: 19

Jeszensky, Geza, (in brief) 392: 20

Jewish Americans, 397: 10, (editorial) 399: 2

Jewish people, 404: 23. See also Judaism

Joffe, George

book review by, 402: 22

on British-Libyan relations, 403: 12-13

on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 7-9

on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 4-5, 21-22, 393: 8-9, 394: 6-7, 395: 6-8

on Iraqi opposition to Saddam Hussein, 395: 5

John Paul II (Pope), 395: 19

Johnson, Douglas V., 394: 19

Johnson, James Turner, 411: 21

Johnson, Lyndon, 408: 16-17, 409: 4

Joint Action of the Iraqi Opposition, 392: 18, 394: 16, 395: 4

Jonasson, Wes

on assassinations of PLO leaders, 394: 9-10

on bombing by Palestinians in Greece, 399: 15-16, 400: 13

book review by, 402: 21

on Cyprus peace talks, 405: 14, 415: 18-19

on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 15-16

on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 393: 18-19

Jordan. See also Mukhabarat

aerial photographs, (book review) 403: 23

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-

Baker initiatives, 396: 5-6, 9, 397: 12-13, 398: 15-16, 399: 13, 400: 6-7, 405: 4-5

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, 406: 10-11, 407: 7-8, 408: 7-8, 409: 8

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, 410: 7-8, 411: 3-9, 412: 3-5, (editorial) 413: 2, 413: 3

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, (editorial) 414: 2, 414: 5

role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, 395: 15

and Britain, 396: 9, 400: 7

Bush criticises Jordanian press, 396: 17-18

EC aid, 409: 9

and Egypt, 397: 12-13, 408: 8

elections, (in brief) 405: 15

executions, commuted, (in brief) 415: 14

and France, 397: 13, 400: 7

and the GCC, 397: 13

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 10, 15, (in brief) 391: 19

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 9, 11-12, 393: 8, 394: 10-11, 395: 14-15, 22, 408: 8

Islamic fundamentalism, (editorial) 403: 2, 403: 10, (in brief) 415: 14

Israeli military bus attacked by Jordanians, (in brief) 394: 17

and Kuwait, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16

and Mecca pilgrimage, 393: 10

pilots in Jordan executed for spying for Israel, (in brief) 394: 17

and the PLO, 403: 9-11

political and economic conditions, 391: 15, 402: 13-14, 403: 10-11, 404: 13, 409: 9, 410: 7-8, 413: 8, 415: 11-12

political and economic conditions, democratic reform, 408: 18

and refugees from Iraq and Kuwait, (in brief) 392: 20, 407: 10

and Saudi Arabia, (in brief) 396: 18, (in brief) 398: 19, 411: 7

and the Soviet Union, 407: 3

and Spain, (in brief) 411: 16

and UN resolutions concerning Israel and Palestine, 408: 16-17

and the US, 399: 13

water issues, 394: 23-24

Jordan river, 394: 23

Jordanian Arab National Democratic Alliance (Janda), 403: 11

Joxe, Pierre, 400: 7

Al-Juan, Hamad, 395: 10, 396: 13

Judaism, 400: 19-20, 402: 22-23, 404: 23, 409: 23. See also Jewish people

Jumblatt, Walid, 391: 13, (in brief) 392: 20, (in brief) 396: 18, 399: 17, 408: 13

K

Kabalan, Yusuf, (in brief) 392: 20

Kabbani, Rana, 399: 24

Kach movement (Israel), 407: 8

Kaglan, Jules

on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 401: 7

on Ghali, new UN secretary-general, 414: 12-13

on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 14, 393: 10, 394: 5-6, 397: 5-6, 398: 7-9

on Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, 399: 7-8, 400: 11, 401: 9-10, 403: 5

on Israeli settlement in the occupied territories, 403: 8-9

on Shihabi, new UN General Assembly president, 409: 10

- on UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi weapons, **402**: 9, **404**: 7-8, **405**: 9, **409**: 10, **410**: 9
- on UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, **391**: 14-15, **415**: 9
- on UN resolutions against Iraq for invasion of Kuwait, **395**: 8
- on UN sanctions against Iraq, oil sales permitted, **408**: 10, **411**: 14
- on Western hostages held in Lebanon, **406**: 4
- Al-Kahlil, Samir, **407**: 22-23
- Kallel, Abdullah, **401**: 14, **403**: 13-14, (in brief) **411**: 16
- Kamal, Zahira, **392**: 13, **411**: 5
- Kamrava, Mahran, **402**: 21-22
- Kan'an, Said, **392**: 20
- Kan'an, Samih, **411**: 6
- Karami, Omar, **391**: 12-13, **412**: 8, **413**: 9
- Karim, Fakhri, **395**: 4
- Karmi, Ghada, **413**: 18-19
- Karsh, Efraim, **407**: 22
- Katz, Samuel M., **400**: 22
- Kay, David, **410**: 8
- Keane, John, **392**: 18
- Kebede, Kessa, **398**: 19
- Kellas, A. R. H., book reviews by, **391**: 26-27, **394**: 27, **400**: 22, **403**: 22, **409**: 21-22, **411**: 21, **412**: 21-22, **413**: 23
- Kelsay, John, **411**: 21
- Kemptner, Thomas, **414**: 8
- Kenny, L. M., **403**: 22
- Kenya, **399**: 18, (in brief) **403**: 15, **408**: 15
- Khaddam, Abd al-Halim, (in brief) **398**: 19, (in brief) **399**: 19, **407**: 15
- Khalaf, Salah, **391**: 16, **392**: 18-20, **394**: 9, **411**: 3
- Khalid, Abd al-Rahmin, **400**: 13
- Khalid, Walid, **393**: 17, **415**: 17-18
- Khalid (Prince), **400**: 4
- Khalidi, Rashid, **411**: 5
- Khalifa, Ali (Shaikh), **399**: 8
- Khalil, Awad, **400**: 13
- Khalil, Mustafa, **412**: 11
- Khamenei, Ali (Ayatollah)
- anti-luxury campaign, **407**: 13
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **411**: 12, **412**: 12
- and calls for reinstatement of Montazeri, **414**: 14-15
- response to decline of Soviet Union as world power, **403**: 15
- response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **395**: 18-19, **396**: 15
- and Khomeini's death threat against Rushdie, **391**: 18
- and Mecca pilgrimage, **398**: 18
- Khan, Ghulam Ishaq, **393**: 20, (in brief) **411**: 16
- Khan, Mariza, **400**: 17
- Khan, Sadruddin Aga (Prince), **398**: 7, **399**: 4, **400**: 11, **402**: 9, **406**: 13, **410**: 10, **414**: 13
- Kharrazi, Kamal, **407**: 6
- Al-Khatib, Ghassan, **392**: 12-13, **396**: 7, **399**: 20, **411**: 6, **413**: 4
- Al-Khatir, Ibrahim, **391**: 9
- Al-Khayyat, Sana, **411**: 22
- Khomeini, Ahmad (Hojatoleslam), **398**: 18, **400**: 13, **414**: 14
- Khomeini, Ruhollah (Ayatollah), **391**: 18-19, (in brief) **393**: 21, **396**: 9
- Khorasani, Said Raja'i, **400**: 13
- Khouri, Nabil, **394**: 27
- Khu'i, Abul-Qasim (Ayatollah), **397**: 16, 18
- Khuri, Fuad I., **391**: 26-27
- Kidnappings. *See also* Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, conditions in Kuwait
- autobiography of a French hostage's widow, (book review) **411**: 22
- Iranian-US deal to delay hostage release in Iran, **400**: 11-12, **410**: 19-20, **414**: 17-18
- Obeid held by Israel, **414**: 8, **415**: 9
- Sudanese held in Kenya, **408**: 15
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, **396**: 9, **399**: 17, **406**: 3-4, **407**: 6-7, **415**: 9, 16-17
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, Anderson videotape, **410**: 11-12
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Cicippio, **414**: 7-8
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Mann, **409**: 11-12
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of McCarthy, **407**: 6
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Steen, **414**: 7-8
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Sutherland, **413**: 8-9
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Tracy, **407**: 6
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Turner, **411**: 13
- Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Waite, **413**: 8-9
- Westerners held by Kurds, **408**: 11
- Kidron, Peretz**
- on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **395**: 11-13, **396**: 4-5, **398**: 12-13, **399**: 10-12, **400**: 7-8, **402**: 4-6, **406**: 6-8
- on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, **411**: 9-11, **412**: 8-10
- on Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **391**: 14
- on immigration of Ethiopian Jews to Israel, **401**: 4-5
- on the intifada, **397**: 8-9
- on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 7, 16-17
- on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 6-7, **393**: 3-5, **394**: 11-13
- on Israeli brutalization of Palestinian prisoners, **400**: 15
- on Israeli Shas party scandal, **402**: 5
- on Israeli takeover of Palestinian property in Jerusalem, **415**: 5-7
- on Nusseibeh arrest by Israel, **393**: 13-14
- on political and economic conditions in Israel, **413**: 6-7
- on Soviet coup attempt, **407**: 4-5
- on US aid to Israel, loan guarantees delayed, **408**: 4-5, **409**: 4, **410**: 4-5
- on Western hostages held in Lebanon, **407**: 7, **415**: 9
- Kielmas, Maria**, **396**: 23-24, **406**: 20-21, **414**: 10
- Kienle, Eberhard, **394**: 26-27
- Kilani, Sami, **411**: 6
- King, John**, **395**: 27, **408**: 22-23
- King, Tom, **392**: 5, **393**: 8
- Kirkpatrick, Jean, **404**: 20
- Kislev, Ran, **405**: 20, **412**: 10
- Kissinger, Henry, **408**: 17
- Klarsfeld, Beate, **415**: 13
- Klein, Yair, (in brief) **391**: 19
- Klich, Ignacio**, **394**: 17, **410**: 15, **415**: 14
- Koehler, Walter, **404**: 23, **409**: 23
- Kohl, Helmut, **393**: 18, **394**: 14
- Kokabi, Mehrdad, (in brief) **393**: 21, **396**: 9
- Kolleck, Teddy, **415**: 6-7
- Korn, David, **392**: 24
- Kostiner, Joseph, **394**: 27
- Kretzmer, David, **411**: 22
- Kupperman, Robert H., **413**: 10
- Kurdish Democratic party (KDP) (Iraq), **394**: 16, **395**: 8, **396**: 13, **397**: 4-5, **399**: 3
- Kurdish Workers' party. *See* PKK (Workers' Party of Kurdistan)
- Kurds, (book review) **403**: 21-22. *See also* Kurds in Britain; Kurds in Iraq; Kurds in Kuwait; Kurds in Lebanon; Kurds in Sweden; Kurds in Turkey
- Kurds in Britain, (in brief) **405**: 15
- Kurds in Iraq
- autonomy proposal, **398**: 8
- fighting Saddam Hussein, (in brief) **393**: 21, **395**: 3-5, **396**: 11-12, **397**: 3-7, 16, 18-19, **398**: 9-11, **399**: 3-8, **405**: 10-11, **409**: 11, **410**: 9-10
- fleeing Saddam Hussein, **397**: 3-7, 6-7, 19-21, (editorial) **398**: 2, **398**: 3-11, **400**: 10-11, **401**: 8-11, 18-19, 20, (editorial) **402**: 2, **402**: 7-9, **403**: 4-6
- negotiations with Saddam Hussein, **399**: 3-4, (editorial) **400**: 2, **400**: 10, **401**: 8-9, 18-19, **403**: 4-6, **404**: 8, **408**: 11, **410**: 10, **413**: 11-12
- opposition to Saddam Hussein, **391**: 11, **392**: 18
- and post-war conditions in Iraq, **406**: 12
- and Turkey, **396**: 12-14, **407**: 12, **408**: 11, **411**: 14, **412**: 13
- and the US, **410**: 10
- western force to defend Kurds, proposed, **404**: 8-9, **405**: 10
- Kurds in Kuwait, **400**: 17
- Kurds in Lebanon, **408**: 11
- Kurds in Sweden, (in brief) **398**: 19
- Kurds in Turkey
- demonstrations, (in brief) **398**: 19
- fighting Turkey, **397**: 6, 20-21, (in brief) **400**: 15, **412**: 13
- government policy toward, **393**: 19-20, **398**: 5, **399**: 5, **411**: 15, **414**: 11-12, **415**: 12-13
- release foreign hostages, **409**: 11
- US and Turkey bombing, (in brief) **393**: 21
- western force to protect Kurds, proposed, **404**: 8-9, **405**: 10
- Kuroda, Toshio, **413**: 23
- Kuttab, Daoud**
- on Abu Iyad assassination, **392**: 20
- on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker initiatives, **396**: 7-8, **398**: 13-14, **399**: 12, **400**: 9, **401**: 7-8
- on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, **406**: 8-9, **408**: 7, **409**: 7-8
- on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, **411**: 4-6, **412**: 3-4, **413**: 4-5
- on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, **414**: 6-7, **415**: 4
- on economic conditions in Gaza, **401**: 12
- on the intifada, **393**: 12-13, **397**: 11-12, **402**: 12-13, **409**: 12
- on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 12-13, **395**: 13-14
- on Israeli arrest of Nusseibeh, **393**: 13, **399**: 12
- on Israeli questioning of Hussein and Ashrawi, **407**: 8
- on Israeli takeover of Palestinian property in Jerusalem, **411**: 13
- on Palestinians deported by Israel, **397**: 11
- on Soviet coup attempt, **407**: 5
- Kuwait. *See also* Bedouin in Kuwait; Iraqi invasion of Kuwait (1990-1991); Kurds in Kuwait; Kuwaitis in Iraq; Palestinians in Kuwait
- and Algeria, (in brief) **410**: 15, (in brief) **411**: 16
- at Arab League meeting, March, Cairo, **397**: 15
- Bubiyan Island incident, **408**: 8-9
- and Egypt, **399**: 9, **402**: 10, **403**: 6
- elections, **402**: 9-10
- foreign workforce. *See* Kuwait, Palestinians and non-Kuwaitis in
- at GCC summit, **391**: 9
- and Gulf security, **400**: 3-4, **405**: 12, **407**: 9-10
- and Gulf security, US-Kuwaiti security agreement, **408**: 9-10, **409**: 12-13, **413**: 13
- and Iran, **408**: 9-10, **410**: 11
- and Iraq, **408**: 8-9

Iraq-Kuwait boundary demarcation, 398: 21-22, (in brief) 400: 15, 411: 14
 Iraqi compensation due Kuwait, 411: 13-14 and Jordan, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16
 Kuwaitis in exile, meeting, January, Jeddah, (in brief) 392: 20
 martial law declared, 395: 8 and Mauritania, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16
 newspaper closed, 397: 7
 oil exporting resumes, (in brief) 406: 17
 Palestinians and non-Kuwaitis in, 395: 8-10, 396: 15, 397: 6-7, 21-22, 399: 9, 401: 10, 12-13, 403: 3-4, 404: 9-10, (in brief) 404: 15
 and the PLO, 404: 10
 political and economic conditions, 396: 13, 397: 7, 399: 8-9, 402: 9-10
 political and economic conditions, democratic reform, (in brief) 392: 20, 395: 10, 401: 13, 408: 18
 post-war reconstruction, 396: 23-24 and the Soviet Union, 407: 3, (in brief) 409: 15, 411: 12
 and Sudan, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16
 trials of Iraqi collaborators, 401: 12-13, 402: 10, 403: 3-4, 404: 9-10
 and Tunisia, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16
 and UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, 415: 9
 and the US, 408: 9, 410: 11
 and Yemen, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16
 Kuwaitis in Iraq, 401: 10
 Kyle, Keith, 405: 22-23

L

La Porte, Robert, Jr., 415: 23
 La Rocque, Gene R., 412: 22
 La Rouche, Lyndon, 414: 18
 Labour party (Israel), 391: 14, 392: 6, 395: 12-13, 404: 10-11, 411: 11, 413: 6-7
 Lahat, Shlomo, 393: 3
 Laizer, Sheri, 403: 21-22
 Lalor, Paul, 392: 19, 399: 20-21, 412: 17-19, 415: 15-16
 Landau, Eli, 400: 8
 Langan, John, 411: 21
 Lautman, Dov, 411: 11
 Laviv, Yigal, 410: 20
 Law, John, 397: 24, 404: 19-20
 Law in the Service of Man organisation (Israel), 391: 13
 Lawless, Richard I., 413: 23
 Lawrence, Bruce B., 414: 23
 Lawrence, David, 411: 21
 Lawrence, T. E. (Lawrence of Arabia), (book review) 397: 26
 League of Red Cross Societies, 414: 13-14
 Leahy, Patrick J., 410: 3
 Lebanon. *See also* Kurds in Lebanon; Palestinian refugee camps in Lebanon
 and Abu Nidal, 415: 17-18
 airlines restore service to, (in brief) 391: 19, (in brief) 400: 15
 American University of Beirut bombing, 413: 9-10
 Aoun ousted, 396: 21, (in brief) 407: 14, 408: 12-13
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 405: 5, 410: 17-18
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, 411: 3, 7, 412: 4
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences,

December, Washington, (editorial) 414: 2, 414: 5, 415: 3
 autobiography of a French hostage's widow, (book review) 411: 22
 car bombing, (in brief) 397: 17
 disarming militias and non-government armies, 397: 15, 399: 16-17, (in brief) 401: 16, 404: 3-6, 405: 11, 412: 8
 Hizbullah-SLA fighting, (in brief) 403: 15
 intra-PLO fighting, (in brief) 396: 18
 Iran's role, 411: 12
 Israeli arrest of Palestinians on Cyprus to Lebanon ship, (in brief) 391: 19
 Israeli attacks on, (in brief) 391: 19, (in brief) 392: 20, 393: 4-5, (in brief) 397: 17, (in brief) 398: 19, (in brief) 399: 19, (in brief) 400: 15, (in brief) 401: 16, 402: 11-12, (in brief) 404: 15, 405: 11, (in brief) 405: 15, (in brief) 406: 17, (in brief) 408: 15, (in brief) 411: 16, 412: 7-8, (in brief) 414: 15
 Jumblatt rejoins government, (in brief) 396: 18
 Jumblatt resigns, (in brief) 392: 20 and Libya, 408: 13, 409: 12
 and Mecca pilgrimage, 393: 10
 multinational forces, 1982-1984, (book review) 413: 22
 Obeid held by Israel, 414: 8, 415: 9
 Palestinian attacks on Israel from, (in brief) 409: 15
 PLA-SLA fighting, (in brief) 398: 19, (in brief) 401: 16
 political and economic conditions, 391: 12-13, 397: 15, 402: 11-12, 407: 13, 17-18, 408: 19-21, 409: 12, 411: 23
 reconstruction of Beirut, 413: 19-20
 Syria arrests pro-Iraqis in, (in brief) 393: 21
 Syria releases Palestinian and Lebanese prisoners, (in brief) 396: 18
 Syrian-Lebanese treaty, 401: 3-6
 tourism, 407: 13
 UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, 415: 9
 and the US, 410: 17-18, (in brief) 414: 15
 US call for Israeli withdrawal from, 404: 3-6
 water issues, 394: 23
 Western hostages held in, 396: 9, 399: 17, 406: 3-5, 407: 6-7, 415: 9, 16-17
 Western hostages held in, Anderson videotape, 410: 11-12
 Western hostages held in, release of Cicippio, 414: 7-8
 Western hostages held in, release of Mann, 409: 11-12
 Western hostages held in, release of McCarthy, 407: 6
 Western hostages held in, release of Steen, 414: 7-8
 Western hostages held in, release of Sutherland, 413: 8-9
 Western hostages held in, release of Tracy, 407: 6
 Western hostages held in, release of Turner, 411: 13
 Western hostages held in, release of Waite, 413: 8-9
 Lee, Jeffrey, 409: 22
 Lerner, Michael, 396: 25
 Levite, Ariel, 411: 22
 Levy, David
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 394: 12-13, 398: 12-13, 399: 11, 402: 4-6, 405: 2, 8, 407: 4-5
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, 412: 9
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, 414: 3-4
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, 395: 12-13

meets with Bessmertnykh, 400: 7-9
 meets with de Marco, 391: 14
 visits Egypt, 406: 10
 meets with Hurd, 395: 12
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 7 and Israeli settlement in the occupied territories, 403: 8-9
 and political and economic conditions in Israel, 413: 6
 and UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, 415: 9
 Levy, Ya'ir, 402: 5
 Lewis, W. Roger, 403: 22-23
 Leyraud, Jerome, 406: 3, 5
 Li Peng, 406: 14-15
 Liardet, Frances, 414: 22
 Libya
 and the AMU, 402: 18, 403: 19
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 5 and Britain, 403: 12-13
 British-US sanctions against, proposed, 414: 10
 and Central America, (book review) 399: 26 and Chad, (in brief) 396: 18
 demonstrations, (in brief) 393: 21
 discussed at ICO summit, December, Dakar, 415: 10
 and Egypt, 402: 17-18, (in brief) 404: 15, 407: 11, 409: 16, 413: 6, 414: 10-11, 415: 10-11
 human rights violations, (in brief) 404: 15 and Indonesia, (in brief) 412: 15
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 9-10
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 402: 17-18
 threat to Israel, 399: 18
 and Lebanon, 408: 13, 409: 12
 and Mecca pilgrimage, 393: 10
 and Nigeria, 412: 19
 and Pan Am 103 bombing, 414: 9-11, 415: 9-10
 and Portugal, (in brief) 399: 19
 and the Soviet Union, 407: 3
 and Spain, (in brief) 396: 18
 and Syria, (in brief) 398: 19
 and Turkey, (in brief) 397: 17
 and Uruguay, (in brief) 411: 16
 and the US, 399: 17-18, 403: 12-13
 UTA bombing over Niger, 1989, 414: 9
 and Yugoslavia, (in brief) 397: 17
 Likud party (Israel), 395: 12-13, 396: 5, 398: 13, 404: 10-11, 413: 6-7
 Linowitz, Sol, 413: 3
 Lions of the Revolution (Occupied territories), 412: 18
 Litani river, 394: 23
 Little, David, 411: 21
 Lubbers, Ruud, 411: 9
 Lubrani, Uri, 401: 4, 404: 6, 406: 4, 407: 6-7, 415: 3, 9
 Lucas, Ivor, 407: 15-16
 Lusk, Gill
 on coup attempts in Sudan, 408: 14-15
 on Islamic fundamentalism in Sudan, 391: 18, 397: 17, 405: 17-18, 406: 16-17, 414: 15
 on peace talks in Sudan, 403: 14, 410: 14, 412: 15
 on refugees in Sudan and Ethiopia, 402: 14
 on starvation in Sudan, 393: 21, 399: 19
 on war in Sudan, 415: 11
 Luxembourg
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 8, 398: 14, 399: 7, 400: 12
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 6-7
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 394: 14, 398: 9

M

MDO. See Mutual Defence Organisation

MDS. See Movement of Democratic Socialists
Mabahith (Saudi secret police), 392: 27

Mabro, Judy, 415: 21

MacKenzie, Ken, 413: 15

Madani, Abbasi

arrested, 404: 6-7, 405: 13, 406: 15, 409: 14,
410: 13, 414: 19, 415: 13

and elections in Algeria, 397: 16, 398: 17

and strikes and demonstrations in Algeria,
402: 3-4, 403: 11-12

Magen, David, 398: 23

Magrahi, Abd al-Basit Ali, 413: 10, 414: 9

Al-Mahdi, Ahmad, 391: 18

Al-Mahdi, Sadiq, 391: 18

Mahgub, Rifaat, 393: 16

Al-Majid, Ali Hassan, 397: 22, 401: 10-11, 413:
12

Majid, Husain Kamil, 395: 20

Major, John

and hostages in the Middle East, 402: 14, 406:
4

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
against Iraq, 392: 16, 396: 3, (editorial)
398: 2, 398: 9, (editorial) 400: 2

Makinson, Larry, 410: 4

Makkawi, Khalil, 415: 9

Malaysia, 392: 13

Al-Malki, Riyadh, 396: 7, 398: 14

Al-Mana, Aziza, 392: 27

Mandar, Muhammad, (in brief) 396: 18

Mann, Jackie, 396: 9

released, 409: 11-12

Mannings, Chris, 413: 17-18

Mansfield, Peter, 407: 22-23, 408: 22-23

Mansur, Kamil, 411: 5

Mapam party (Israel), 412: 10

Marathon oil company, 414: 10

Marcus, Yoel, 410: 18

Marei, Mustafa, (book review) 396: 27

Mariam, Mengistu Haile, 398: 18-19

Marion, Georges, 395: 18

Martens, Wilfred, 392: 15

Mashar, Rick, 410: 14

Al-Mashat, Muhammad, 404: 14-15

Masri, Nihad, 402: 13

Al-Masri, Tahir

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 398:
15, 409: 8

as Arab League secretary-general, 408: 8

as foreign minister of Jordan, 391: 15, 397: 13

as prime minister of Jordan, 403: 10-11, 404:
13, (in brief) 405: 15, 410: 7

replaced as prime minister of Jordan, 413: 8,
415: 12

Mass media

coverage of Arab-Israeli peace conferences,
412: 6, 10, 413: 16, 415: 5

Iranian editor detained, (in brief) 411: 16

coverage of Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
against Iraq, 392: 5, 8-11, 393: 7, (in brief)
396: 18, (in brief) 397: 17, 400: 17

and Islamic law in Sudan, 414: 15

Israel closes Palestinian press offices, (in
brief) 396: 18

Jordanian press criticised by Bush, 396: 17-18

Kuwaiti newspaper closed, 397: 7

London-based Arabic newspaper decries
Islamic law in Sudan, 391: 18

Morocco bans newspaper, (in brief) 404: 15

Matar, Fuad, 395: 20

Matutes, Abel, 393: 17, 403: 6, 405: 8, 410: 6,
412: 11

Mauritania

announces amnesty, (in brief) 396: 18

demonstrations, (in brief) 403: 15

elections, 405: 14, (in brief) 405: 15, 411: 16,
414: 14

and France, (in brief) 398: 19

human rights violations, (in brief) 407: 14

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war

against Iraq, 393: 15, 395: 18

and Kuwait, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411:
16

and Mecca pilgrimage, 393: 10

political and economic conditions, 398: 18

and Senegal, (in brief) 396: 18

Mauroy, Pierre, 393: 18

Maxwell, Robert, 411: 10, 414: 17-18

Mayer, Ann, 411: 21

Mazlat (Israeli company), 403: 9

McCarthy, John, 396: 9, 406: 3-4, 414: 7-8

released, 407: 6

McDermott, Anthony, 395: 26-27, 396: 27, 413:
22, 414: 22

McDonald, Eileen, 415: 21-22

McDowall, David

book reviews by, 392: 26-27, 403: 21-22

on Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein,

397: 19-21, 399: 5-6

on Kurds negotiating with Saddam Hussein,
401: 18-19

on mutual recognition of Israelis and

Palestinians, 396: 24-25

McGhee, George C., 399: 10

Mecca pilgrimage

airliner crash on return from, (in brief) 405: 15

boycott due to Western presence, 393: 10

Iranian demonstrations, 403: 6-7

Iranian pilgrims to be readmitted, 391: 9, 396:
10, 398: 18

Mehri, Abd al-Hamid, 398: 17, 402: 3, 405: 13

Meisami, Julie Scott, 413: 23

Mendelson, Yair, 397: 8, 9

Menderes, Aydin, 403: 15

Menem, Carlos, 410: 15, 415: 14

Merbah, Kasdi, 398: 18

Meridor, Dan, 395: 12, 402: 4, 408: 4

Merimee, Jean-Bernard, 409: 10

Meshkini (Ayatollah), 393: 10

Mexico, (in brief) 411: 16

Miari, Muhammad, 397: 11, 404: 12

Middle East

Arab vs. Western perspectives, 401: 19-20

arms control in, 394: 19, 402: 6-7, 15-16

and Bush's new world order, 391: 21-22, 392:
22-24, 393: 22-23, 394: 10, 395: 21, 396:
3, 400: 16

and Central America, (book review) 399: 26

and China, 391: 27

history, (book review) 395: 25-26, (book
review) 408: 22-23

and Islam and oil supplies, 396: 22-23

post-war scenarios, 394: 18-19

UN role in, (book review) 401: 22

Middle East International

book reviewer, Dearden, obituary, 409: 15

readership survey, 403: insert

Middle East Watch, 392: 24-25, 394: 20, 397: 22,
(editorial) 401: 2, (in brief) 409: 15

Milliyet (Turkish newspaper), 392: 10

Milo, Roni, 397: 8, 9, 405: 3

Mitchell, George G., 391: 3

Mitsotakis, Constantine, 393: 19, 415: 18

Mitterrand, Danielle, 405: 13

Mitterrand, Francois

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 397: 13

meets with Bush, 396: 3-4, 9

and Chevenement resignation, 393: 18

and Diouri deportation, 405: 13

meets with King Hussein, 397: 13

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 6

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
against Iraq, 392: 15-16, 394: 14-15

and Pan AM 103 bombing, 413: 11

and UTA bombing over Niger, 1989, 413: 11

Mobil oil company, 414: 10

Moda'i, Yitzhak

accuses Sharon of financial malpractice, 414:
4

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 399:
11, 411: 11

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
against Iraq, 393: 3, 394: 13

and US aid to Israel, 408: 4, (editorial) 410: 2,
410: 4

Mohamed, Salah, 402: 3

Mohtashemi, Ali Akbar (Hojatoleslam), 393: 10,
412: 12

Moledet party (Israel)

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 406: 6,
407: 4, 409: 5, 410: 5

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
against Iraq, 392: 7

and political and economic conditions in
Israel, 393: 4, 396: 5

Molinari, Alberto, 411: 13

La Monde, 395: 18

Montazeri, Hosseinali (Grand Ayatollah), 414:
14-15

Montgomery-Watt, William, 415: 23

Moroccans in Spain, 399: 23

Morocco. See also Moroccans in Spain

and Algeria, 400: 14

Amnesty International call to free Sahrawi

prisoners in, (in brief) 408: 15

and the AMU, 403: 19-20

and AMU summit, March, Ras Lanuf, 396: 11

bans newspaper, (in brief) 404: 15

deports Serfati, (in brief) 409: 15

and France, (in brief) 398: 19, 405: 13

France deports Moroccan dissident, (in brief)
404: 15

human rights violations, (in brief) 397: 17,
405: 23

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 8

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
against Iraq, 392: 13, 393: 14-15, 394: 15,
21-22, 395: 18

and Mexico, (in brief) 411: 16

pipeline project with Spain and Algeria,

proposed, (in brief) 400: 15

political and economic conditions, 399: 22-23

and Spain, (in brief) 391: 19, (in brief) 404:
15, 405: 23

UN resolution equating Zionism with racism,
415: 9

and Western Sahara dispute, 400: 14, 401: 14-
15

and Western Sahara dispute, cease-fire, (in
brief) 404: 15, 406: 15-16, 407: 10, 408:
13-14, 410: 13-14, 413: 14

Morris, Benny, 410: 22

Mossad (Israel)

and Abu Iyad assassination, 392: 19-20

history, (book review) 410: 22

interrogates Palestinians in Norway, (in brief)
409: 15

links with the CIA, (book review) 414: 21-22

spying in Lebanon, 401: 5

theft of US secrets, 403: 9

ties with Maxwell and Davies, 411: 10, 414:
17-18

Mostyn, Trevor, 395: 25-26

Motherland party (Turkey), 397: 20, 403: 14-15,
407: 13-14, 410: 12, 411: 15, 412: 12

Mourou, Abd al-Fattah, 396: 16, 401: 14

Mousavian, Mohammad, 400: 13

Movement of Democratic Socialists (MDS)

(Tunisia), 409: 14-15

Mubarak, Hosni

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 403: 6,

405: 4-5, (editorial) 406: 2, 406: 10
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences,
 October, Madrid, 411: 8, 413: 5-6
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences,
 December, Washington, 414: 6
 visits Britain, France, (in brief) 406: 17
 meets with Cavaco, (in brief) 403: 15
 and Egyptian-Jordanian relations, 408: 8
 meets with Gorbachev, (in brief) 410: 15
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 9-10
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, 393: 5, 395: 17, 400: 3-4
 visits Kuwait, 403: 6
 meets with Nakayama, (in brief) 403: 15
 and political and economic conditions in
 Egypt, 401: 13, 411: 18-19
 meets with Qadhafi, 402: 17-18, (in brief)
 404: 15, 414: 10-11
 Al-Mudarrisi, Muhammad Taqi, 391: 11, 396: 12
 Muhammad, Ali al-Haj, 393: 21
 Muhammadi, Salah Muhammad, 400: 14
Muir, Jim
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 405: 4-5,
 413: 5-6
 on disarming militias and non-government
 armies in Lebanon, 404: 3-4, 405: 11
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq,
 392: 9-10, 394: 4-5, 396: 11-12, 398: 3-4
 on Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein,
 399: 3, 401: 8-9, 402: 7-8, 403: 4, 404: 8,
 413: 11-12
 on Israeli attacks on Lebanon, 402: 11-12
 on political and economic conditions in
 Lebanon, 391: 12-13
 on Syrian-Lebanese treaty, 401: 3-4
 on Western hostages held in Lebanon, 406: 3-4,
 413: 8-9, 414: 7-8
 Mujahedin (Afghan dissidents), 399: 18-19
 Mujahedin-e-Khalq (Iranian dissidents), 397: 16,
 398: 27, (in brief) 414: 15
 Mukhabarat (Jordanian intelligence service), 397:
 18
 Mukhtar, Salim, 399: 8
Murphy, Emma, 407: 19, 409: 22, 413: 16-17
 Murr, Michel, (in brief) 397: 17
 Musa, Amr, 401: 13, 406: 10, 412: 10-11
 Musallam, Mu'in, (in brief) 398: 19
 Musallam, Sami, 398: 27
 Musawi, Abbas, 412: 8
 Museveni, Yoweri, (in brief) 396: 18
 Muslim Brotherhood, 414: 23
 Muslim Brotherhood (Egypt), (book review) 396:
 27
 Muslim Brotherhood (Jordan), 391: 15, 403: 10,
 413: 8, 415: 12
 Muslim Brotherhood (Kuwait). *See* Islamic
 Constitutional Movement
 Muslim Brotherhood (Sudan). *See* National
 Islamic Front
 Muslim people, 392: 13-14, 15, 415: 8, (book
 review) 415: 21. *See also* Islam; Islamic
 fundamentalism; Muslims in Israel;
 Muslims in the Soviet Union; Muslims in
 Turkey; Shi'ite Muslims in Bahrain;
 Shi'ite Muslims in Iraq; Shi'ite Muslims
 in Lebanon; Sunni Muslims in Iraq; Sunni
 Muslims in Soviet Central Asia
 Muslims in Israel, 405: 20-21
 Muslims in the Soviet Union, (in brief) 407: 14
 Muslims in Turkey, 400: 18-19
 Mutilibov, Ayaz, (in brief) 407: 14
 Mutual Defence Organisation (MDO), 400: 4

N

NIF. *See* National Islamic Front
 Nabahin, Jabr, 412: 12

Nafha prison (Occupied territories), 404: 12
 Al-Nahayan, Zayid bin Sultan (Sheikh), 408: 10
 En-Nahda movement (Algeria), 400: 14
 En-Nahda movement (Tunisia)
 arrests for plotting coup, 401: 14, 403: 13,
 409: 14-15
 disintegration, 396: 16, 399: 22, 400: 15
 and Tunisian-Algerian relations, 410: 13
 and Tunisian-Sudanese relations, (in brief)
 411: 16
 Naili, Ibrahim, 413: 11
 Nakayama, Taro, (in brief) 403: 15
 Al-Naqib, Hassan, 391: 11, 397: 19, 403: 22
 Nashashibi, Nasser Eddin, 395: 27
 Nashashibi, Ragheb, 395: 27
 Nasir, Jamal J., 407: 23
 Nasr al-Din, Sufyan, 412: 10
Nasrallah, Fida, 396: 20-21, 410: 17-18
 Natanyahu, Benjamin, 412: 9
 Nathan, Abie, 410: 5
 National Constitutional Front (Kuwait), (in brief)
 392: 20
 National Democratic Alliance (Sudan), 412: 15
 National Islamic Front (NIF) (Sudan), 393: 21,
 402: 14, 405: 17-18, 406: 16-17, 412: 15
 National Liberation Front (FLN) (Algeria)
 and elections in Algeria, 397: 15-16, 398: 17,
 400: 14, 408: 14, 412: 14
 and political and economic conditions in
 Algeria, 405: 12-13, 406: 15, 407: 11-12,
 409: 14, 410: 13, 411: 15-16, 414: 19-20
 and strikes and demonstrations in Algeria,
 401: 15, 402: 3-4, 404: 6-7
 National Liberation Front of Kurdistan, (in brief)
 393: 21
 National Progressive Unionist party (Egypt),
 (book review) 396: 27
 National Union of Iraqi Students and Youth
 (Unisy), 391: 11-12
 Natshah, Mustafa, 411: 6, 412: 10
 Nazir, Hisham, 396: 16-17
 Nazis, 415: 13-14
 Ne'emman, Yuval
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 399:
 11, 401: 15, 407: 4, 409: 18, 411: 11, 414:
 4
 and Israeli settlements in the occupied
 territories, 395: 12, 397: 8, 9
Neff, Donald
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-
 Baker initiatives, 396: 3-4, 397: 9-10, 398:
 11-12, 399: 9-10, 400: 4-5, 401: 6-7,
 (response) 401: 22-23, 403: 7-8, 405: 5-6
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for
 October, 406: 5-6
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October,
 Madrid, 411: 3, 413: 3-4
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December,
 Washington, 414: 4-5, 415: 5
 on Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, 395: 10-11
 book reviews by, 401: 22
 on Iranian-US deal to delay hostage release in
 Iran, 400: 11-12
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 3-4
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq,
 392: 3-4, 393: 5-6, 394: 3-4, 397: 4, 398:
 5-6
 on Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein,
 397: 3-4, 399: 6, 410: 10
 on Iraqi-US relations, 394: 19-21
 on Israeli settlement in the occupied
 territories, 409: 4
 on Israeli theft of US secrets, 403: 9, 411: 10
 on Israeli-US relations, 407: 8-9
 on Pan Am 103 bombing, 413: 10-11
 on Syrian-Lebanese treaty, 401: 5-6
 on UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi
 weapons, 405: 9, 409: 9

on UN resolutions concerning Israel and
 Palestine, 408: 16-17, 409: 22-23
 on US aid to Israel, 394: 12
 on US aid to Israel, loan guarantees delayed,
 408: 3-4, 409: 3-4, 410: 3-4
 on US arms sales to the Middle East, 402: 6-7
The Netherlands
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 8
 deportation of Soviet Jews, 414: 14, 415: 14
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 6-7
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, 392: 15
 response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam
 Hussein, 399: 6
New Republic, 414: 18
New Umma party (Iraq), 395: 5
Newcomb, Danforth, 399: 26
Newsom, David, 404: 20
Newsweek (US newsmagazine), 414: 18
Nezzar, Khaled, 403: 11
Niblock, Tim, 391: 19
Nicaragua, (book review) 399: 26, (in brief) 407:
 14
Al-Nida (Iraqi newspaper), 401: 12
Nigeria, 392: 13, (in brief) 405: 15, 412: 19-20
Nile river, 394: 23
Niqr, Nabih, 408: 9
Nissim, Moshe, 414: 3
Nitze, Paul H., 391: 3-4
Nixon, Richard, 399: 6
Nizam al-Din, Arfan, 391: 18
Nomani, Farhad, 411: 22
Non-Aligned Movement, 392: 14, 393: 10-11,
 394: 6, 13, 403: 9, 410: 15
Non-governmental organisations, 404: 15
Nonneman, Gerd, 413: 23
Norman, John D., 401: 23
North, Oliver, 410: 20
North Africa, 392: 13, 393: 14-15, 395: 18, 396:
 22-23, 399: 22-23, 406: 11
**North American Regional Non-Governmental
 Organisations Symposium on the Question
 of Palestine**, June, Montreal, 404: 15
North Korea, 412: 14, 413: 13
Northrop, William, 410: 20
Norway, (in brief) 409: 15
Norwegian Institute of International Affairs,
 workshop, October 1985, Oslo, 413: 22
Norwegian Peoples Aid, 408: 20
Noterdacme, Paul, 398: 8
Nourbakhsh, Hussein, 400: 13
Al-Nubani, Assar, 399: 15, 400: 13
Nuclear power and weapons. *See also* Arms
 industry and trade
 and French-Iranian relations, 404: 13-14
 Indian sale to Iran, proposed, 413: 13
 in Iran, 412: 14
 in Iraq, possibility of use against Kuwait, 391:
 23, 392: 3
 in Iraq, UN inspection and destruction, 398: 8,
 402: 9, 403: 5, 404: 7, 405: 9-10, 409: 9,
 410: 8-9
 in Israel, 411: 10, (book review) 414: 21-22
 Soviet sales to Israel, 401: 15-16
Numairi, Ja'far, 403: 14
Nusseibeh, Sari
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 411: 5,
 412: 10, 413: 5, 414: 7, 415: 20-21
 arrested by Israel, 393: 13-14, 394: 9, 395: 14,
 398: 14
 arrested by Israel, released, 399: 12
Nusur, Abdullah, 410: 7
Nutting, Anthony, 395: 21
Nzengeya, Bagbeni Adeito, 391: 14

O

- OAU. *See* Organisation of African Unity
 OLF. *See* Oromo Liberation Front
 Obeid, Abd al-Karim (Shaikh), **406**: 4, **409**: 12, **414**: 8, **415**: 9
 Obey, David R., **410**: 3
 Ocalan, Abdullah, **397**: 6, **415**: 12-13
 Occidental oil company, **414**: 10
 Occupied territories. *See* Intifada (Palestinian uprising, 1987-); Palestinians in the occupied territories
 October Surprise. *See* Kidnappings, Iranian-US deal to delay hostage release in Iran
 Oil industry and trade
 in Algeria, **405**: 13
 impact on Arab nations, **406**: 20-21
 British-US sanctions against Libya, proposed, **414**: 10
 in Iran, (in brief) **415**: 14
 Iranian sales to Pakistan, (in brief) **393**: 21
 and Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **393**: 9, 23-25, **397**: 22-23
 and Islamic fundamentalism, **396**: 22-23
 Kuwait resumes exporting oil, (in brief) **406**: 17
 Libya's oil revenues, **402**: 17-18
 Saudi Arabia asserts control of Opec, **396**: 16-17
 UN sanctions against Iraq, oil sales permitted, **406**: 13, **408**: 10-11, **409**: 10, **410**: 10, **411**: 13-14
 Olmert, Ehud, **393**: 4, **396**: 5, **397**: 9, **406**: 7
 Olmert, Yossi, **404**: 6
 Oman
 at GCC summit, **391**: 9
 and Gulf security, **400**: 4, **405**: 12, **409**: 13
 and Iranian-Saudi relations, **396**: 10
 and Saudi Arabia, (in brief) **401**: 16
 and UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, **415**: 9
 Omar, Ibrahim Ahmad, **393**: 21
 Opec (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries), **396**: 16-17, **406**: 20-21
 Ora Group (US), **410**: 20
 Orat, Peter, **393**: 21
 Organisation for the Defence of Prisoners' Rights (Lebanon), **406**: 3
 Organisation of African Unity (OAU), **415**: 10
 Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries. *See* Opec
 Oman, Uzi, **404**: 19
 Oromo Liberation Front (OLF), **402**: 14
 Al-Osaimi, Meshari, **399**: 8
 Osman, Osman Ahmed, (book review) **396**: 27
 Al-Othman, Dhari, **408**: 9
 Ould Taya, **398**: 18, **411**: 16, **414**: 14
 Oymen, Altan, **392**: 10
 Ozal, Semra, **403**: 15
 Ozal, Turgut
 and Bush's visit to Greece and Turkey, **405**: 14-15
 and Cyprus peace talks, **413**: 15
 and elections in Turkey, **403**: 14-15, **410**: 12, **411**: 15, **412**: 12-13, **414**: 11-12
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 10-11, **394**: 19, **395**: 19, **397**: 19, **398**: 5
 response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, **397**: 6, 19-21, **399**: 5
 and Kurdish policy in Turkey, **393**: 19-20
 meets with Kurds from Iraq, **396**: 12, 13-14
 and political and economic conditions in Turkey, **391**: 18, **407**: 13-14
 meets with Shara, (in brief) **397**: 17
 visits the Soviet Union, **396**: 16
 and Turkey's foreign relations, **400**: 18-19
 and western force to protect Kurds, proposed, **404**: 8-9

P

- PAEAC. *See* Parliamentary Association for Euro-Arab Cooperation
 PFLP. *See* Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine
 PFLP-GC. *See* Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine- General Command
 PHRIC. *See* Palestine Human Rights Information Centre
 PKK (Workers' Party of Kurdistan) (Turkey), **397**: 6, 20-21, **399**: 5, (in brief) **400**: 15, **407**: 12, **409**: 11, **411**: 14, **412**: 13, **415**: 12-13
 PLA. *See* Palestine Liberation Army; Popular Liberation Army
 PLF. *See* Palestine Liberation Front
 PLO. *See* Palestine Liberation Organisation
 PNSF. *See* Palestine National Salvation Front
 PRDS. *See* Social party (Mauritania)
 PSP. *See* Progressive Social party
 PUK. *See* Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
 PUP. *See* Popular Unity party
 Page, Trevor, **399**: 19
 Pakistan. *See also* Ahmedzai Waziri tribe in Pakistan
 and Afghan civil war, **399**: 18-19
 history, (book review) **402**: 22
 and Iran, (in brief) **393**: 21
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 12, 24
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 13, **393**: 20-21
 political and economic conditions, **408**: 18
 and Saudi Arabia, (in brief) **411**: 16
 Palestine (1988-), (in brief) **393**: 21, **398**: 15, **407**: 20. *See also* Arab-Israeli peace conferences (1991-); Arab-Israeli peace initiatives; Gaza Strip; Intifada (Palestinian uprising, 1987-); Jerusalem; Palestinians; West Bank
 Palestine Human Rights Information Centre (PHRIC), **415**: 7
 Palestine Liberation Army (PLA), **397**: 21, **398**: 27
 Palestine Liberation Front (PLF), **391**: 16, **392**: 9, **397**: 21-22, **400**: 13
 Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO). *See also* Unified Command of the Intifada/PLO
 Abu Iyad assassination, **392**: 18-20
 and Abu Nidal, **415**: 17
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 1st Bush-Baker initiative, **396**: 6-7, 19-20, **397**: 11-12
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 2nd and 3rd Bush-Baker initiatives, **398**: 13-15, 27, **399**: 7, 14-16, 20-22
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 4th Bush-Baker initiative, **400**: 6-7, 22-23
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 5th Bush-Baker initiative, **401**: 11-12, **403**: 9-11, **405**: 4-5
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, **406**: 5-11, 18, **407**: 7-8, **408**: 6-8, **409**: 6-8, (editorial) **410**: 2, **410**: 5-8, (document) **410**: 23
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, (editorial) **411**: 2, **411**: 3-9, 17-18, **412**: 3-4, 7, **413**: 3-6, 16-17
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, **414**: 5-6, 11, **415**: 15-16
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **394**: 9-10, **395**: 13
 and Arab nations, **398**: 14-15
 Arafat biography, (book review) **392**: 26-27
 Arafat meets with Nathan, **400**: 8
 assassinations of PLO leaders, **394**: 9-10
 and bombing by Palestinians in Greece, **399**: 15-16, **400**: 13
 and disarming of militias and non-government armies in Lebanon, **404**: 3-6
 and Egypt, **406**: 10, **407**: 7, **414**: 11
 and France, **399**: 15
 and the GCC, **397**: 13
 and Greece, **391**: 15-16
 at ICO summit, December, Dakar, **415**: 8-9
 internal reforms, **411**: 18
 role in the intifada, **402**: 12-13, **412**: 18
 intra-PLO fighting in Lebanon, (in brief) **396**: 18
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 15-16
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 9, **394**: 9-10, **395**: 17, 21, **397**: 21-22
 Israeli attacks on, **393**: 4-5
 and Jordan, **403**: 9-11
 and Kuwait, **404**: 10
 members deported from the occupied territories, (in brief) **401**: 16
 and the PLA, **398**: 27
 PNC meeting, September, Algiers, **408**: 6-7, **409**: 6-8, (editorial) **410**: 2, **410**: 6-8, (document) **410**: 23, **411**: 17-18
 Qiblawi assassination, (in brief) **393**: 21
 and Red Cross conference, November, Budapest, postponed, **414**: 13-14
 and Saudi Arabia, (in brief) **399**: 19
 and the Soviet Union, **407**: 3, **411**: 12
 and Syria, **398**: 14-15, **400**: 6, **401**: 11-12, **411**: 7
 trial of PLO member for 1982 Pan Am bombing in Greece, **400**: 13
 and the US, **412**: 17
 Palestine National Salvation Front (PNSF), **411**: 17
 Palestine Popular Struggle Front, (in brief) **397**: 17
 Palestinian diaspora, **413**: 18-19
 Palestinian People's party (Occupied territories), **398**: 14, **399**: 20, **412**: 18, **413**: 5, **414**: 6
 Palestinian refugee camps
 in Lebanon, (book review) **397**: 26-27, **404**: 3-6, **407**: 17-18, **408**: 19-21, **412**: 7-8
 in the occupied territories, **406**: 19-20, (in brief) **411**: 16
 Palestinians. *See also* Arab-Israeli peace conferences (1991-); Arab-Israeli peace initiatives; Intifada (Palestinian uprising, 1987-); Palestinian diaspora; Palestinian refugee camps; Palestinians in Denmark; Palestinians in Egypt; Palestinians in Iraq; Palestinians in Israel; Palestinians in Jerusalem; Palestinians in Kuwait; Palestinians in Lebanon; Palestinians in Norway; Palestinians in the occupied territories
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **407**: 7-8
 bombing by Palestinians in Greece, **399**: 15-16, **400**: 13
 Israeli arrest of Palestinians on Cyprus to Lebanon ship, (in brief) **391**: 19
 and Israeli law against meeting with the PLO, **407**: 8, **410**: 5-7, (editorial) **413**: 2, **413**: 3, 5
 Israeli racism against, **413**: 18
 in poetry, (book review) **400**: 22
 Syria releases Lebanese and Palestinian detainees, (in brief) **396**: 18
 UN resolutions concerning Israel and, **407**: 19, **408**: 16-17, **409**: 22-23, **410**: 16-17, **415**: 8-9
 and the US, **399**: 21-22
 Palestinians in Denmark, (in brief) **409**: 15

- Palestinians in Egypt, 393: 16
 Palestinians in Iraq, 401: 10
 Palestinians in Israel, 397: 11-12, 413: 18
 Palestinians in Jerusalem, (book review) 395: 27,
 (in brief) 410: 15, 411: 13, 415: 5-7
 Palestinians in Kuwait, 395: 9, 396: 15, 397: 7,
 21-22, 398: 27, 399: 8-9, 403: 3-4, 407: 9-
 10
 Palestinians in Lebanon, 397: 15, 399: 16-17, 404:
 3-6, 407: 17-18, 408: 19-21, (in brief) 409:
 15, 411: 23
 Palestinians in Norway, (in brief) 409: 15
 Palestinians in the occupied territories. *See also*
 Arab-Israeli peace conferences (1991-);
 Arab-Israeli peace initiatives; Gaza Strip;
 Intifada (Palestinian uprising, 1987-);
 Jerusalem; Palestine (1988-); Palestinian
 refugee camps, in the occupied territories;
 Palestinians; West Bank
 agriculture, 398: 23
 construction and housing, (book review) 408:
 23
 crime, 402: 12-13
 EC aid, 393: 17, 409: 9, 414: 7
 economic and political conditions, 401: 12
 education, 408: 11-12
 history, (book review) 401: 22
 industry, 398: 23
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, 392: 12-13, 393: 12-13, 395:
 13-14
 Islamic fundamentalism, (editorial) 403: 2
 and Israeli settlement in the occupied
 territories, 397: 9, 398: 12-13, 401: 6-8,
 403: 8-9, 404: 17-18, (editorial) 410: 2,
 410: 3-5, 18-19, 413: 3-5, 7, 16-18, 414: 6
 and the Soviet Union, 407: 5, 7
 women, (book review) 415: 21-22
 working in Israel, 398: 23-24, 413: 17-18
Pallis, Elfi, 410: 18-19
Palmer, John, 406: 17-18
Pan Am flight 103, 413: 6, 10-11, 414: 9-11, 415:
 9-10
Pankin, Boris, 411: 5-6, 7, 11-12, 412: 6
Paris Club, 401: 13
 Parliamentary Association for Euro-Arab
 Cooperation (PAEAC) meeting, October,
 Lisbon, 412: 12
Parsons, Anthony, 398: 20-21, 399: 25-26,
 (response) 400: 22-23, 409: 22-23
 Patriotic Union of Kurdistan (PUK), 395: 8, 396:
 12, 13, 397: 20, 399: 3, 408: 11
Pawlikowski, John, 396: 24
Pazner, Avi, 393: 12, 402: 5
 Peace Now movement (Israel), 400: 7-8, 407: 8,
 412: 9
Pearce, Edward, 412: 22
Pelletiere, Stephen C., 394: 19
 Peoples General Congress (Yemen), 398: 24
 People's Labour party (HEP) (Turkey), 411: 14
 People's Mujahidin Organisation. *See* Mujahidin-
 e-Khalq (Iranian dissidents)
 People's Fieform party (al-Islah) (Yemen), 398: 24
Perera, Judith
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 8,
 400: 9
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq,
 392: 16-17, 393: 20, 398: 9
 on Israeli-Soviet relations, 411: 11-12, 414: 15
 on Shevardnadze resignation, 391: 10-11
 on Soviet-US relations, 395: 15-16
Peres, Shimon
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 399:
 11, 405: 3, 411: 11
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, 395: 13
 meets with Gorbachev, 411: 11
 and Iranian-US deal to delay hostage release
 in Iran, 410: 20
 and political and economic conditions in
 Israel, 404: 10-11, 413: 6
Peretz, Don, 398: 26
Peretz, Yitzhak, 391: 17
Perez de Cuellar, Javier
 and Cyprus peace talks, 405: 15, 410: 14-15,
 413: 15, 415: 18-19
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, 392: 14-15, 393: 10, 398: 3,
 (in brief) 400: 15
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, UN-Iraqi talks, 394: 6
 response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam
 Hussein, 399: 7-8, 400: 11
 and Iraqi weapon inspection and destruction,
 410: 9
 retires as UN secretary-general, 414: 12-13
 and Western hostages held in Lebanon, 406: 4,
 407: 6, 414: 8
 and Western Sahara dispute, 401: 14-15
Perkins, Ken, 412: 23
Perrault, Gilles, 405: 13
Peru, 414: 12-13
 Philippines. *See* Filipinos in Kuwait
 Physicians for Human Rights (US), 398: 4
Picco, Giandomenico, 406: 4, 407: 6, 411: 13,
 413: 9, 414: 7-8
Pickering, Thomas, 395: 8, 400: 11
Pierini, Marc, 405: 8
Pinto, Jacques, 409: 21
Pitchen, Patricia, 399: 26
Plascow, Judith, 396: 24
Plotzker, Sever, 410: 19
 Poetry, (book review) 400: 22
Poland, (in brief) 391: 19, (in brief) 399: 19, (in
 brief) 401: 16
Polisario Front, 401: 15, 403: 14, 406: 15-16, 407:
 10, 408: 13-14, 410: 13-14, 413: 14
Pollard, Jonathan, (book review) 398: 26, 411: 10
Polly Peck (British company), 413: 15
Poos, Jacques
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 8,
 399: 7, 400: 12
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, 395: 16-
 17
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 6
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, 393: 16, 398: 9, 403: 6
Pope, Hugh
 book reviews by, 412: 22
 on Bush's visit to Greece and Turkey, 405:
 14-15
 on elections in Turkey, 403: 14-15, 410: 12,
 411: 15, 412: 12-13, 414: 11-12
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq,
 392: 10-11, 395: 19, 397: 6, 398: 4-5
 on Kurds in Iraq, 396: 13-14, 399: 5, 400: 10-
 11, 401: 9, 402: 8, 403: 4-5, 405: 10-11,
 407: 12, 410: 9-10, 411: 14
 on Kurds in Lebanon, 408: 11
 on Kurds in Turkey, 393: 19-20, 409: 11, 415:
 12-13
 on political and economic conditions in
 Turkey, 407: 13-14
 on Soviet-Turkish relations, 396: 16
 on strikes in Turkey, 391: 17-18
 on western force to protect Kurds, proposed,
 404: 8-9
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-
General Command (PFLP-GC), 413: 10
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine
(PFLP)
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 398:
 14, 408: 6, 411: 17, 415: 15
 and the intifada, 412: 10, 18
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, 401: 12
 and Libya, 399: 18
 Popular Liberation Army (PLA) (Lebanon), (in
 brief) 398: 19, (in brief) 401: 16
 Popular Unity party (PUP) (Tunisia), 409: 15
Porteous, Tom
 on the AMU, 403: 19-20
 book review by, 397: 26
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 10
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq,
 392: 10, 393: 18, 394: 21-22
 on political and economic conditions in
 Algeria, 404: 16-17
 on Western Sahara dispute, 400: 14, 401: 14-
 15, 403: 14
Portugal, (in brief) 399: 19, (in brief) 403: 15
Powell, David, 412: 13-14
Pressberg, Gail, 405: 16
Primakov, Yevgeny, 394: 4, (in brief) 409: 15
Prison Conditions in Israel and the Occupied
Territories, from Middle East Watch,
 (editorial) 401: 2
 Prisons and prisoners. *See also* Arrests
 Amnesty International call to free Sahrawi
 prisoners in Morocco, (in brief) 408: 15
 Arab-Israeli prisoner exchanges, 407: 6-7
 in Iraq, Kuwait and Saudi Arabia, prisoners of
 war, 392: 3, 8-9, 393: 11-12, 404: 10
 in Mauritania, (in brief) 407: 14
 Mauritania announces amnesty, (in brief) 396:
 18
 Palestinians held by Israel, 400: 15, 404: 11-
 12
 Palestinians released by Israel, 398: 14
 in Sudan, 408: 15
 Sudanese held in Britain, 406: 16
 Syria releases political prisoners, (in brief)
 396: 18, (in brief) 415: 14
 Progressive Social party (PSP) (Tunisia), 409: 15
 Progressive Socialist Assembly (Tunisia), 409: 15

Q

- Qaddumi, Faruq**, 392: 15, 397: 21, 401: 11-12,
 407: 5
Qadhafi, Muammar
 meets with Altemocin, (in brief) 397: 17
 and the AMU, 403: 19
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war
 against Iraq, 402: 17-18
 meets with Izetbegovic, (in brief) 397: 17
 meets with Khaddam, (in brief) 398: 19
 and Libyan-British relations, 403: 12-13
 and Libyan-Egyptian relations, 407: 11
 and Libyan-US relations, 399: 17-18
 meets with Mubarak, 402: 17-18, (in brief)
 404: 15, 414: 10-11
 meets with Ordenez, (in brief) 396: 18
 and Pan Am 103 bombing, 413: 10-11, 415: 9-
 10
Qasid, Ismail, 400: 13
Al-Qasim, Anis, 411: 5
Qasim, Marwan, 391: 15
Qasis, Nabil, 411: 6
Qatar
 and Bahrain, (in brief) 406: 17, 409: 13, 23
 deports Palestinian diplomat, (in brief) 393: 21
 at GCC summit, 391: 9
 and Iran, 413: 13, (in brief) 414: 15
 and Nicaragua, (in brief) 407: 14
Qiblawi, Rafiq Shafiq, (in brief) 393: 21

R

- RCD**. *See* Berber Rally for Culture and Democ-
 racy (Algeria); Constitutional Democratic
 Rally (Tunisia)
RDU. *See* Rally for Democracy and Unity
RJO. *See* Revolutionary Justice Organisation
Rabbani, Mouin, 399: 21-22

Rabbu, Yasir Abed, **397**: 21
 Rabin, Yitzhak
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **399**: 12, **405**: 3, **406**: 7
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 7 and Israeli military strategy, **407**: 17
 and political and economic conditions in Israel, **404**: 10-11, **413**: 6
 response to Syrian-Lebanese treaty, **401**: 5
 and US aid to Israel, loan guarantees delayed, **409**: 6
 Racism
 in Europe against Arabs and Muslims, **399**: 23-24
 in Israel against Palestinians and non-Jews, **404**: 18-19, **405**: 20-21, **413**: 18
 UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, **407**: 19, **409**: 22, **410**: 16-17, **415**: 8-9
 Radi, Muhammad al-Shaikh, **392**: 18
 Radio Free Iraq, **391**: 11
 Radio Peace and Progress (Soviet Arabic service), **398**: 9
 Rafah camp (Occupied territories), (in brief) **398**: 19, **406**: 19-20
 Rafsanjani, Ali Hashemi (Hojatoleslam)
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **411**: 12, **412**: 12
 meets with Asad, **399**: 17
 and assassination of former Iranian prime minister, **406**: 4-5
 and calls for reinstatement of Montazeri, **414**: 14
 meets with Dumas, (in brief) **400**: 15
 encouraging Iranian exiles to return, **400**: 13
 meets with Genscher, (in brief) **400**: 15
 meets with Hammadi, **393**: 8
 at ICO summit, December, Dakar, **415**: 8
 and Iranian nuclear capacity, **404**: 14
 and Iranian-Saudi relations, **413**: 13
 and Iranian-Syrian relations, **410**: 11
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 10, **393**: 5, 9-10, **394**: 4, **395**: 18-19, **396**: 15, **397**: 18-19, **398**: 7
 and Mecca pilgrimage, **398**: 18
 meets with Museveni, (in brief) **396**: 18
 and political and economic conditions in Iran, **403**: 16-17
 meets with Shangkun, **412**: 14
 meets with al-Thani, (in brief) **414**: 15
 and Western hostages held in Lebanon, **406**: 3-4
 Rahal, Abd al-Latif, **403**: 11
 Rahman, Mohammad Ali (Hojatoleslam), **397**: 16
 Rahnama, Ali, **411**: 22
 Rajab, Muhammad al-Razuq, **403**: 19
 Rally for Democracy and Unity (RDU) (Mauritania), **411**: 16
 Ramadan, Taha Yasin, **395**: 20
 Ramon, Haim, **395**: 13, **404**: 11
 Ramsay, Alan, **399**: 19
 Raschka, Marilyn, **404**: 12, **415**: 17-18
 Al-Rasheed, Madawi, **415**: 23
 Rashid, Muhammad, **400**: 13
 Ratz party (Israel), **412**: 10
 Rautsi, Inari, **407**: 22
 Al-Rawdan, Nasir (Shaikh), **399**: 8
 Reagan, Ronald, **400**: 11-12, **409**: 4, 22-23, **413**: 10-11, **414**: 17-18
 Red Crescent Society, (book review) **397**: 27, **398**: 4, 6, **408**: 20
 Red Cross. See International Committee of the Red Cross; League of Red Cross Societies
 Relief agencies
 aid to Iraqis, **402**: 9, **408**: 10, **414**: 13
 aid to Lebanon, **408**: 19-21
 Religious Action Centre of Reform Judaism (US), **408**: 3
 Republican Democratic party (Mauritania), **411**: 16

Reuther, Rosemary Radford, **396**: 24-25
 Revolutionary Justice Organisation (RJO) (Lebanon), **406**: 3-4, **409**: 11-12, **414**: 7
 Rezek, Francisco, (in brief) **403**: 15
 Rezun, Miron, **411**: 22
 Rice, Michael, **397**: 26
 Rich, Paul, **411**: 22
 Richter, Ian, **414**: 13
 Rifai, Zaid, **415**: 12
 Ri'fat, Salah, **399**: 20
 Robb, Charles, **397**: 10
 Robins, Philip, **412**: 22-23
 Rodenbeck, Max
 on Ahmad Fuad visit to Egypt, **403**: 7
 on anniversary of Sadat's death, **410**: 13
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **406**: 10, **411**: 8-9, **412**: 10-11
 on Arab League meeting, March, Cairo, **397**: 14-15
 on calamities in Egypt, **415**: 10-11
 on Egyptian-Jordanian relations, **408**: 8
 on Egyptian-Kuwaiti relations, **402**: 10, **403**: 6
 on Egyptian-Libyan relations, **407**: 11, **413**: 6, **414**: 10-11
 on Gulf security, **400**: 3
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 9-10
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 11, **393**: 15, **394**: 15-16, **395**: 17
 on Iraqi opposition to Saddam Hussein, **391**: 11
 on Mubarak, **411**: 18-19
 on political and economic conditions in Egypt, **398**: 17, **401**: 13
 on US arms sales to the Middle East, **402**: 7
 Rogers, Barbara, **412**: 22
 Roman Catholic Church, **395**: 19
 Romania, (in brief) **396**: 18, (in brief) **408**: 15
 Rose al-Yousef (Egyptian newsmagazine), **392**: 11
 Rosenberg, Cheryl, **399**: 26
 Rosenberger, Leif R., **394**: 19
 Ross, Douglas, **411**: 23
 Rowland, Jacky
 on elections in Algeria, **412**: 14, **415**: 13
 on elections in Mauritania, **411**: 16, **414**: 14
 on elections in Tunisia, **409**: 14-15
 on Western Sahara dispute, **408**: 13-14, **410**: 13-14, **413**: 14
 Al-Rubaie, Mawaffaq, **395**: 5
 Rubenstein, Amnon, **393**: 13
 Rubenstein, Eliyakim, **402**: 5, **415**: 4
 Rushdie, Salman, **391**: 18-19, (in brief) **393**: 21, **396**: 9
 Rusk, Dean, **408**: 16

S

SAIRI. See Supreme Assembly of the Islamic Revolution in Iraq
 SHP. See Social Democratic Populist party
 SLA. See South Lebanon Army
 SPLA. See Sudanese People's Liberation Army
 Saadeh, George, **391**: 12-13
 Al-Sabah, Ali (Shaikh), **399**: 8
 Al-Sabah, Jabir al-Ahmad (Shaikh) (Amir), **395**: 8, **396**: 13, **402**: 9-10, **409**: 13
 Al-Sabah, Saad al-Abdullah (Shaikh) (Crown Prince), **395**: 8, **396**: 13, **397**: 7, **399**: 8, **401**: 12, **404**: 9, **409**: 13
 Al-Sabah, Salim (Shaikh), **399**: 8
 Al-Sabah, Saud Nasir (Shaikh), **403**: 3-4
 Sadat, Anwar, **410**: 13
 Al-Sa'di, Amir Hammudi, (in brief) **398**: 19
 Al-Sadr, Musa (Imam), **408**: 13, **409**: 12
 Sahnouni, Hashemi, **404**: 6, **406**: 15
 Said, Edward, **399**: 24
 Said, Muhammad, **404**: 7, **406**: 15
 Saif, Al-Farooqi, **391**: 24-25
 Salem Express (Egyptian ferry), **415**: 10
 Salih, Ali Abdullah, **398**: 412: 15
 Samaras, Antonios, **393**: 19, **400**: 13
 Sannusi, Abdallah, **413**: 11
 Santer, Jacques, **398**: 9, 14
 Al-Sanusi, Idris (Prince), **399**: 18
 Al-Saqr, Abd al-Aziz, **396**: 13
 Sarid, Yossi, **400**: 8, **412**: 9, **415**: 6
 Sarraj, Iyad, **405**: 19
 Saudi Arabia
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **396**: 7, **400**: 4, **405**: 5, **412**: 5, **413**: 4
 and Bush's new world order, **393**: 22
 demonstrations, by women driving, **392**: 27
 executions, (in brief) **403**: 15
 at GCC summit, **391**: 9
 and Gulf security, **400**: 3-4, **403**: 17-19, **405**: 12
 at ICO summit, December, Dakar, **415**: 8
 instructs media to cease criticism, (in brief) **397**: 17
 and Iran, **396**: 10, (in brief) **397**: 17, (in brief) **403**: 15, **403**: 17, **413**: 13
 Iraq abrogates treaties with, (in brief) **393**: 21
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 7-9, 10, (in brief) **391**: 19, **391**: 22-24
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **393**: 5-21, (in brief) **397**: 17
 and Iraqi opposition to Saddam Hussein, **395**: 5
 response to Iraqi refugees, **408**: 10
 Islamic fundamentalism, **402**: 11, (editorial) **403**: 2
 and Jordan, (in brief) **396**: 18, (in brief) **398**: 19, **411**: 7
 Mecca pilgrimage, **391**: 9, **393**: 10, **396**: 10, **398**: 18, **403**: 6-7, (in brief) **405**: 15
 and Oman, (in brief) **401**: 16
 at Opec meeting, March, Geneva, **396**: 16-17
 and Pakistan, (in brief) **411**: 16
 and the PLO, (in brief) **399**: 19
 restricts foreign media, (in brief) **396**: 18
 Shihabi, new UN General Assembly president, **409**: 10
 and the Soviet Union, (in brief) **409**: 15
 UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, **415**: 9
 US arms sales to, **409**: 9
 Save the Children Organisation, **405**: 18
 Sayigh, Yezid
 on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **396**: 19-20, (response) **398**: 27, **400**: 22-23, **411**: 17-18
 book reviews by, **410**: 22
 on arms control in the Middle East, **402**: 15-16
 on Gulf security, **401**: 17-18, **403**: 17-19
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 22-24
 on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **395**: 5-6
 Schechla, Joseph, **410**: 16-17
 Scheer, Francois, **393**: 18, **415**: 13
 Schiffer, Linda, **412**: 6
 Schiff, Ze'ev, **406**: 22-23
 Schultz, George, **409**: 4
 Schwarzkopf, Norman, **392**: 5, **395**: 6, (editorial) **397**: 2, **397**: 3
 Scowcroft, Brent, **394**: 3
 Seairight, Sarah, **411**: 22-23, **413**: 22-23
 Sedan, Ezra, **401**: 12
 Senegal, (in brief) **396**: 18, (in brief) **397**: 17
 Serfati, Abram, (in brief) **409**: 15
 Seurat, Mary, **411**: 22
 Seurat, Michel, **411**: 22
 17 November (17N) (Greek guerrilla group), **393**: 18-19
 Seyfollahi, Reza, **397**: 16
 Sfeir, Nasrullah, **401**: 3
 Shaath, Nabil, **392**: 20, **406**: 2, **412**: 3, **414**: 5-6, 11
 Shabak (Israel), **398**: 23-24, 27, **400**: 15,

- (editorial) **401**: 2, (book review) **410**: 22, **414**: 17-18
- Shahak, Israel**, **398**: 23-24, 27, (response) **400**: 22-23, **404**: 18-19, **405**: 20-21
- Shahal, Moshe**, **395**: 13, **404**: 11
- Shamir, Yitzhak**
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 1st Bush-Baker initiative, **395**: 13, (editorial) **396**: 2, **396**: 4, 20, **397**: 9-10
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 2nd and 3rd Bush-Baker initiatives, **398**: 13, **399**: 11-12
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 4th Bush-Baker initiative, **400**: 5-6, 19
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 5th Bush-Baker initiative, (editorial) **401**: 2, **402**: 4-6, **403**: 6, 7-8, (editorial) **404**: 2, (editorial) **405**: 2, **405**: 3-8
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, (editorial) **406**: 2, **406**: 5-11, **407**: 4-5
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, **410**: 4-6, (editorial) **411**: 2, **411**: 3-11, **412**: 5, 7-10, (editorial) **413**: 2, **413**: 5-7
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, **414**: 3-5
 - meets with Bessmertnykh, **400**: 7-9
 - and immigration of Ethiopian Jews to Israel, **401**: 4
 - response to the intifada, **397**: 9
 - response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 7, **16**-17
 - response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 6, **393**: 4, **394**: 11-13, **395**: 21
 - and Israeli settlement in the occupied territories, **398**: 22, **403**: 8-9, **413**: 16
 - and Israeli theft of US secrets, **411**: 10
 - and political and economic conditions in Israel, **413**: 6-7
 - meets with Popov, (in brief) **408**: 15
 - meets with Ta'ifi, **412**: 18
 - and UN resolutions concerning Israel and Palestine, **408**: 16-17
 - visits US, (editorial) **413**: 2
 - and US aid, loan guarantees delayed, (editorial) **410**: 2, **410**: 3-5
 - and US aid to Israel, loan guarantees delayed, (editorial) **408**: 2, **408**: 3-5, **409**: 4-5
 - and US call for Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon, **404**: 6
- Shangkun, Yang**, **412**: 14
- Al-Shara, Faruq**
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **398**: 16, **400**: 5, **412**: 4-5, 9
 - meets with Baker, **399**: 13
 - meets with Gorbachev, (in brief) **398**: 19
 - and Gulf security, **395**: 17
 - response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 9
 - meets with Ozal, (in brief) **397**: 17
 - Syrian-Lebanese treaty, **401**: 3
- Sharif, Nawaz**, **391**: 24, **393**: 20
- Sharon, Ariel**
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **395**: 12-13, **396**: 5, **398**: 12-13, **400**: 7-9, (editorial) **406**: 2, **406**: 6-7, **407**: 4-5
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, **411**: 10, 11, **412**: 9
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, **414**: 5, **415**: 6
 - as housing minister, **402**: 5, **414**: 4
 - house in East Jerusalem, **413**: 19
 - and immigration of Soviet Jews to Israel, **391**: 17
 - response to the intifada, **397**: 8
 - response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 6-7, **393**: 4
 - and Israeli settlement in the occupied territories, **397**: 9, **398**: 12-13, **410**: 4, **413**: 16
 - and Israeli takeover of Palestinian property in Jerusalem, (in brief) **410**: 15, **415**: 5-6
 - and political and economic conditions in Israel, **408**: 5, **413**: 7
 - response to Syrian-Lebanese treaty, **401**: 5
- Shas party (Israel)**, **395**: 12, **402**: 4-5
- Shatich, Muhammad**, **412**: 3
- Shatila camp (Lebanon)**, (book review) **397**: 27
- Shawwa, Rashad**, **402**: 13
- Shehadeh, Raja**, **394**: 23
- Shehadi, Philip**, **395**: 18
- Sheinbaum, Stanley**, **405**: 16
- Sherman, Steve**, **396**: 9
- Shevardnadze, Edward**, **391**: 10-11, **409**: 17-18
- Shiblak, Abbas**, **394**: 16, **412**: 22
- Shihabi, Hikmat**, **410**: 11
- Shihabi, Samir**, **409**: 10, **415**: 9
- Shi'ite Muslims in Bahrain**, (in brief) **405**: 15
- Shi'ite Muslims in Iraq**
- and Kurdish negotiations with Saddam Hussein, **403**: 4
 - opposition to Saddam Hussein, **391**: 11
 - revolting against Saddam Hussein, **395**: 3-5, 18-19, **396**: 10-12, 15, **397**: 3, 16, 18-19, (editorial) **398**: 2, **398**: 3-11, **399**: 3-8, (editorial) **400**: 2, (editorial) **402**: 2
 - Sunni-Shi'ite conflict, **402**: 7-8
- Shi'ite Muslims in Lebanon**, **406**: 3-4, **408**: 13, **409**: 12, **411**: 12
- Shin Bet (Israel)**. See **Shabak**
- Shindler, Colin**, **414**: 22-23
- Shinui party (Israel)**, **412**: 10
- Shomron, Dan**, **392**: 6-7, **407**: 17
- Shoval, Zalman**, **394**: 12, **403**: 8
- Shultz, George**, **394**: 20-21, **412**: 16
- Shuraim, Ahmad**, **412**: 10
- Siad Barre**, (in brief) **393**: 21
- Sick, Gary**, **400**: 11-12, **410**: 20, **414**: 18
- Siddiqi, Kalim**, **391**: 19
- Siegmán, Henry**, **404**: 20, **405**: 16
- Silayev, Ivan**, **411**: 11
- Sinjari, Hussein**, **400**: 10
- Sivan, Emmanuel**, **414**: 23
- Skelsback, Kjell**, **413**: 22
- Skutel, H. J.**, **397**: 26-27, **404**: 14-15, 22
- Slater, Julia**, **409**: 17-19
- Sluglett, Peter**, **395**: 20-21, **397**: 18-19
- Sober, Moshe (Rabbi)**, **404**: 22
- Social Democratic Populist party (SHP) (Turkey)**, **397**: 20, **407**: 14, **410**: 12, **411**: 14-15, **412**: 12
- Social party (PRDS) (Mauritania)**, **411**: 16
- Socialist Forces Front (FFS) (Algeria)**, **400**: 14, **403**: 11, **404**: 17, **406**: 15
- Socialist party (France)**, **393**: 18
- Sofaer, Abraham**, **399**: 15
- Sohrabi, Mohammad**, **397**: 16
- Somalia**, (in brief) **393**: 21, (in brief) **414**: 15
- Sommaruga, Cornelio**, **392**: 8, **393**: 11, **414**: 13
- Sons of the Country (Israel)**, **397**: 11
- Souf, Ran**, **399**: 16
- South Africa**, **404**: 19, **412**: 7, **413**: 13-14
- South Lebanon Army (SLA)**
- fighting Hizbullah, (in brief) **403**: 15
 - fighting Lebanese army, **397**: 15, (in brief) **397**: 17, (in brief) **401**: 16, **405**: 11, (in brief) **408**: 15
 - fighting PLA, (in brief) **398**: 19
 - and Israeli attacks on Lebanon, **412**: 7
 - and Palestinian attacks on Israel, (in brief) **409**: 15
 - and Palestinians deported by Israel, **404**: 12
 - and Western hostages held in Lebanon, **407**: 6
- Southwest Asia**, **396**: 22
- Soviet Jews**
- deportations from the Netherlands, **414**: 14, **415**: 14
 - immigration to Israel, **398**: 12-13, **401**: 6-8, **403**: 8-9, **404**: 17-18, **409**: 3-6, 18, **410**: 18-19, **413**: 7, 16-18
 - immigration to Israel, slow-down, **391**: 17
- Soviet Union**. See also **Azerbaijanis in the Soviet Union**; **Soviet Jews**; **Sunni Muslims in Soviet Central Asia**
- and Afghan civil war, (book review) **402**: 21
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **396**: 8, **400**: 5-9, 12, **406**: 5
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, **411**: 3-6, **412**: 5, 16
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, **414**: 3
 - and Arab nations, **407**: 3, **409**: 17-19
 - coup attempt, August, **407**: 3-5, 7
 - decline as world power, **409**: 17-19
 - and Egypt, (in brief) **409**: 15, (in brief) **410**: 15
 - and Iran, **404**: 14, (in brief) **407**: 14, (in brief) **409**: 15
 - response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 16-17, **393**: 20, **395**: 15-16, **397**: 5-6, **398**: 9
 - response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, peace initiatives, **393**: 5, (editorial) **394**: 2, **394**: 3-8, 11, 13-15, **395**: 7
 - Islam in, **409**: 19-20
 - and Israel, **396**: 4, **400**: 5, 7-9, **407**: 4-5, **409**: 18, **411**: 11-12, **414**: 15
 - Israeli theft of US secrets, passed to, **411**: 10
 - and Kuwait, (in brief) **409**: 15, **411**: 12
 - Middle East policy, (book review) **412**: 21-22, (book review) **413**: 23
 - and the PLO, **411**: 12
 - and Saudi Arabia, (in brief) **409**: 15
 - Shevardnadze resignation, **391**: 10-11
 - and Syria, (in brief) **394**: 17, (in brief) **398**: 19, **407**: 15, **411**: 7
 - and Turkey, **396**: 16, (in brief) **409**: 15
 - Turkmenia votes for independence, (in brief) **412**: 15
 - and the UAE, (in brief) **409**: 15, **411**: 12
 - and the US, **395**: 11, 15-16
 - summit with the US, July, Moscow, **406**: 23
- Spain**. See also **Moroccans in Spain**
- and Algeria, (in brief) **396**: 18
 - role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **398**: 14
 - and Egypt, (in brief) **396**: 18
 - response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 14-15, **393**: 16-17, **394**: 14
 - and Jordan, (in brief) **411**: 16
 - and Libya, (in brief) **396**: 18
 - and Morocco, (in brief) **391**: 19, (in brief) **404**: 15, **405**: 23
 - pipeline project with Morocco and Algeria, proposed, (in brief) **400**: 15
 - racism against Arabs, **399**: 23-24
- Spolsky, Bernard**, **413**: 23
- Stafford, Michael F.**, **391**: 3
- Stanley, Alison**, **394**: 16
- Starvation**
- in Ethiopia, **398**: 18-19
 - in Sudan, (in brief) **392**: 20, **393**: 21, **397**: 17, **399**: 19
- Steen, Alan**, **411**: 13, **413**: 9
- released, **414**: 7-8
- Stirbois, Marie-France**, **399**: 23
- Strikes**. See also **Intifada (Palestinian uprising, 1987-)**, **strikes**
- in Algeria, **401**: 15, **402**: 3-4
 - in Israel, (in brief) **392**: 20
 - in Morocco, **393**: 14
 - in Turkey, **391**: 17-18

Struebig, Heinrich, 414: 8

Sudan

- and Britain, (book review) 412: 23
 - coup attempts within SPLA, 408: 14-15
 - and Denmark, 410: 14
 - and Egypt, 414: 11, 415: 10-11
 - response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 9-10
 - Islamic fundamentalism, 391: 18, 393: 21, 397: 17, 405: 17-18, 406: 16-17, 414: 15
 - and Kuwait, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16
 - and Mecca pilgrimage, 393: 10
 - peace talks, October, Nigeria, postponed, 412: 15
 - refugee crisis, 402: 14
 - and the Soviet Union, 407: 3
 - starvation, (in brief) 392: 20, 393: 21, 397: 17, 399: 19
 - and Tunisia, (in brief) 411: 16
 - and Uganda, (in brief) 410: 15
 - UN-sponsored peace talks, 403: 14, 410: 14
 - war, 405: 17-18, 414: 11
- Sudanese People's Liberation Army (SPLA)
- coup attempts, 408: 14-15
 - fighting, 415: 11
 - and Islamic fundamentalism, 391: 18, 405: 17-18, 406: 16-17, 414: 15
 - peace talks, October, Nigeria, postponed, 412: 15
 - and Sudanese refugees in Ethiopia, 402: 14
 - and UN-sponsored peace talks, 403: 14, 410: 14

Suez dispute, 1956, (book review) 405: 22-23

Sufi brotherhoods (Soviet Central Asia), 409: 19-20

Al-Sultan, Abd al-Aziz, 396: 13

Sumatra, 392: 13

Sun Seed Trust (Britain), 391: 10

Sunni Muslims in Iraq, 402: 7-8

Sunni Muslims in Soviet Central Asia, 409: 19-20

Supreme Assembly of the Islamic Revolution (SAIRI) (Iraq), 395: 3, 4-5, 396: 12, 15, 414: 13

Surinam, 415: 14

Sutherland, Thomas, 410: 12, 414: 7-8

released, 413: 8-9

Suy, Eric, 398: 7

Swann, Robert

- on AIPU-PAEAC meeting, 412: 12
 - on Aoun leaving Lebanon for France, 408: 12-13
 - on Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 399: 15
 - on Chevenement resignation, 393: 17-18
 - on French-Iranian relations, 404: 13-14
 - on French-Iranian-Syrian relations, 415: 13-14
 - on French-Moroccan relations, 405: 13
 - on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 5-7
 - on Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 392: 15-16, 394: 14-15, 397: 13
 - on Soviet Jews deported from the Netherlands, 414: 14, 415: 14
 - on UTA bombing over Niger, 1989, 414: 9
- Sweden, (in brief) 398: 19. *See also* Kurds in Sweden

Syria

- and Abu Nidal, 415: 17
- and American University of Beirut bombing, 413: 9
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker initiatives, 396: 5, 9, 19, 397: 13-14, 398: 16, 399: 9, 11, 13-14, 400: 5-6, 401: 11-12
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, (editorial) 405: 2, 405: 3-8, 406: 6-8, 18, 407: 7-8, 409: 8
- role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, (editorial) 411: 2, 411:

3-8, 412: 6, 9-10, (editorial) 413: 2, 413: 4-5

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences,

December, Washington, (editorial) 414: 2, 414: 5, 16-17, 415: 3

and Britain, 396: 9

and China, 410: 11

and Egypt, 409: 16

foreign relations, 407: 15-16

and France, 415: 13-14

and Gulf security, 396: 9-11, 400: 3-4, 401:

17-18, 405: 12, 406: 13, 413: 12-13

and Iran, 396: 10, 399: 17, 405: 7, 407: 15,

410: 11

and Iranian-US deal to delay hostage release in Iran, 410: 19-20

and Iraq, (book review) 394: 26-27

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 8-10, 22

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war

against Iraq, 392: 9, 14, 23, 394: 18-19,

395: 17, 396: 20-21, 397: 13-14, 19

and Iraqi opposition to Saddam Hussein, 395:

5

and Israel, 410: 10

Lebanese-Syrian treaty, 401: 3-6

role in Lebanon, 391: 12-13, (in brief) 393:

21, 397: 15, 399: 16-17, 402: 11-12, 405:

11

role in Lebanon, Aoun ousted, 396: 21

and Libya, (in brief) 398: 19

and Pan AM 103 bombing, 413: 10

and the PLO, 398: 14-15, 400: 6, 411: 7

political and economic conditions, 410: 10-11

releases political prisoners, (in brief) 396: 18,

(in brief) 415: 14

six day war 1967 with Israel, 404: 19-20

and the Soviet Union, (in brief) 394: 17, (in

brief) 398: 19, 407: 3, 15, 411: 7

and Tunisia, (in brief) 399: 19

and Turkey, (in brief) 397: 17

and UN resolutions concerning Israel and

Palestine, 408: 16-17

and the US, 399: 13-14, 407: 15-16, 410: 10

water issues, 394: 23-24

and Western hostages held in Lebanon, 399:

17, 406: 3-4, 413: 9

T

Al-Tabari, Imad, 400: 13

Talabani, Jalal

and Kurdish-Turkish relations, 396: 12-13,

397: 20, 411: 14

and negotiations with Saddam Hussein, 399:

3, 402: 8, 403: 4, 404: 8, 406: 12, 408: 11,

409: 11, 410: 10, 413: 12

and proposal autonomy for the Kurds, 398: 8

and proposal for coalition government, 391:

11

Talbott, Strobe, 404: 20

Tantawi, Muhammad Hussein, 401: 13

Ta'rifi, Jamil, 412: 18

Tarziz, Tony, 413: 20

Taylor, Alan R., 413: 23

Taylor, Jane, 403: 23

Taylor, Teddy, 403: 12

Tehiya party (Israel)

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 396: 5,

398: 13, 399: 11, 406: 6

and political and economic conditions in

Israel, 411: 10, 11

and Soviet coup, 407: 4

and US aid to Israel, 408: 5, 409: 5

Terres des Hommes (Switzerland), 411: 21

Terrorism

Iraqi threats against the West, 391: 11-12,

392: 17, 396: 17

PLF threats against the West, 391: 16

Al-Thani, Hamad bin Khalifa (Crown Prince)

(Shaikh), (in brief) 414: 15

Thiery-Boumedienne, Halima, 399: 24

Tias, Mustafa, (in brief) 394: 17

Torture, 397: 8, 398: 27

Tower, John, 414: 18

Tracy, Edward, 406: 3

released, 407: 6

Treiki, Ali, 403: 12

Trendle, Giles, 408: 13, 412: 8, 413: 19-20

Trial

of Iraqi collaborators in Kuwait, 401: 12-13,

402: 10, 403: 3-4, 404: 9-10

of Israelis for involvement in drug smuggling

in Colombia, (in brief) 391: 19

of Kokabi in Britain, (in brief) 393: 21, 396: 9

of PLF member for Achille Lauro attack, 400:

13

of PLO member for 1982 Pan Am bombing in

Greece, 400: 13

True Path party (DYP) (Turkey), 397: 20, 407: 14,

410: 12, 411: 15

Tuaima, Fawzi, 395: 22

Tuareg in Algeria, (in brief) 401: 16

Tulkarm camp (Occupied territories), (in brief)

398: 19

Tunisia

Abu Iyad assassination, 392: 18-20

and Algeria, 410: 13

and the AMU, 403: 19-20

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 406: 11

demonstrations, 400: 14-15

and Egypt, (in brief) 411: 16

elections, 409: 14-15

and France, 401: 14

human rights violations, 403: 13-14

and Iran, (in brief) 399: 19

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war

against Iraq, 392: 13, 395: 18

Islamic fundamentalism, 396: 16, 400: 14-15,

401: 14, (editorial) 403: 2, 403: 13-14,

404: 6-7, 409: 14-15

and Kuwait, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411:

16

en-Nahda activities suspended, 396: 16

political and economic conditions, 399: 22-23

and Portugal, (in brief) 399: 19

and Sudan, (in brief) 411: 16

and Syria, (in brief) 399: 19

UN resolution equating Zionism with racism,

415: 9

Tunisian Human Rights League, 403: 13-14

Tuqan, Fadwa, 400: 22

Turabi, Hassan, 406: 17

Turkey. *See also* Kurds in Turkey

American assassinated in, (in brief) 394: 17

and other Arab nations, 400: 18-19

bombings, (in brief) 393: 21, (in brief) 394: 17

and Bulgaria, 415: 18-19

Bush visits, 405: 14-15

and Bush's new world order, 393: 22

and Cyprus peace talks, 401: 16, 406: 13-14,

410: 14-15, (in brief) 411: 16, 413: 15,

415: 18-19

demonstrations by Kurds, (in brief) 398: 19

demonstrations by Kurds at Turkish Embassy

in London, (in brief) 405: 15

and the EC, 400: 18-19

elections, 403: 14-15, 410: 12, 411: 15, 412:

12-13, 414: 11-12

fighting Kurds, (in brief) 400: 15, 412: 13

foreign relations, (book review) 412: 22-23

intercepts arms from Bulgaria for Iran, (in

brief) 412: 15

and Iran, (in brief) 396: 18, 399: 17

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, 391: 12

response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war

against Iraq, **392**: 10-11, 14, 23, **393**: 19, **394**: 19, **395**: 19, **397**: 19, **398**: 3-11
 response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, **397**: 6, 19-21, **399**: 5
 Islamic fundamentalism, (editorial) **403**: 2 and Israel, **400**: 18-19
 attacks on Kurds, **407**: 12, **408**: 11, **411**: 14
 policy toward Kurds, **393**: 19-20, **415**: 12-13
 Kurds from Iraq meet with Ozal, **396**: 12-14 and Libya, (in brief) **397**: 17
 political and economic conditions, **407**: 13-14 and the Soviet Union, **396**: 16, (in brief) **409**: 15
 strikes, **391**: 17-18
 and Syria, (in brief) **397**: 17
 tourism, **409**: 11
 western force to protect Kurds, proposed, **404**: 8-9, **405**: 10
 Turkmen, **Iter**, (in brief) **392**: 20
 Turkmenia, (in brief) **411**: 16
 Turner, Jesse, **411**: 13
 Tzomet party (Israel), **406**: 6

U

UAE. *See* United Arab Emirates
 UNHCR. *See* United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
 UNRWA. *See* United Nations Relief and Works Agency
 Uganda, (in brief) **396**: 18, (in brief) **410**: 15
 Ulmert, Ehud, **391**: 7
 Al-Umari, Muhammad Fakri, **392**: 18-19, **394**: 10
 Umma party (Algeria), **398**: 17
 Umma party (Iraq), **395**: 5
 Umma party (Sudan), **405**: 17, **408**: 15
 Undro. *See* United Nations Disaster Relief Organisation
 Unicef. *See* United Nations International Children's Educational Fund
 Unified Command of the Intifada/PLO, **393**: 12, **406**: 9, **408**: 12, **412**: 18
 Unifil. *See* United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon
 Unikom. *See* United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission
 Unimog. *See* United Nations Iran-Iraq Military Observer Group
 Union of Communist Fighters (Turkey), (in brief) **394**: 17
 Unisy. *See* National Union of Iraqi Students and Youth
 United Arab Emirates (UAE)
 and Bulgaria, (in brief) **412**: 15
 and France, (in brief) **409**: 15
 at GCC summit, **391**: 9
 and Gulf security, **400**: 3-4, **405**: 12, **408**: 10, **409**: 13
 and the Soviet Union, (in brief) **409**: 15, **411**: 12
 US arms sales to, **402**: 6-7
 United Nations
 actions inside home countries, **414**: 13
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, **398**: 16, (editorial) **399**: 2, **400**: 23, (book review) **401**: 22, **411**: 3
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **395**: 22
 conference on the Palestinians, **404**: 15
 Cyprus peace talks, **405**: 15, **406**: 13-14, **407**: 14, **410**: 14-15, (in brief) **411**: 16, **413**: 15, **415**: 18-19
 Ghali, new secretary-general, **414**: 12-13
 response to the intifada, De Marco visits the occupied territories, **391**: 13-14
 and Iranian boy soldiers, (book review) **411**: 21-22
 Iraq-Kuwait boundary demarcation, (in brief) **400**: 15, **411**: 14

Iraq releases Richter, **414**: 13
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 7-9, (in brief) **391**: 19
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, January 15th deadline, (editorial) **391**: 2, **391**: 3-12, (in brief) **391**: 19, **391**: 20-21
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, **392**: 3-18, 14-15, **393**: 5-21, (editorial) **394**: 2, **394**: 3-8, 11, 13-17
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, Security Council debate, **394**: 5-6
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, UN-Iraqi talks, **394**: 6
 Iraqi post-war conditions, **414**: 13
 response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, **398**: 3-9, 20-21, **399**: 6-8, **400**: 10, 11, 23, **401**: 9, 19, (editorial) **402**: 2, **402**: 8-9, **403**: 5-6
 Iraqi sanctions, oil sales permitted, **406**: 13, **409**: 10, **410**: 10, **411**: 13-14
 Iraqi war reparations, **401**: 9-10, **403**: 5, **411**: 13-14
 Iraqi weapons inspection and destruction, **402**: 9, **403**: 5, **404**: 7-8, **405**: 9-10, **409**: 9-10, **410**: 8-9
 response to Israeli deportation of Palestinians, **401**: 7
 Perez de Cuellar, retiring as secretary-general, **414**: 12-13
 resolutions against Iraq for invasion of Kuwait, (editorial) **394**: 2, **395**: 8, (editorial) **397**: 2, **397**: 5-6
 resolutions concerning Israel and Palestine, **391**: 14-15, (editorial) **396**: 2, **396**: 3, **407**: 19, **408**: 16-17, **409**: 22-23, **410**: 16-17, **415**: 8-9
 Shihabi, new General Assembly president, **409**: 10
 Sudanese peace talks, **403**: 14, **410**: 14
 and Western hostages held in Lebanon, **406**: 4, **407**: 6, **409**: 12, **413**: 9, **414**: 8, **415**: 9
 Western Sahara referendum, **400**: 14, **401**: 14-15, **403**: 14, **406**: 15-16, **407**: 10, **408**: 13-14, **410**: 13-14, **413**: 14
 United Nations Disaster Relief Organisation (Undro), **394**: 16, **402**: 9
 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **394**: 16, **397**: 6-7, **398**: 4, 6-7, **402**: 8-9, **408**: 10
 United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (Unifil), (in brief) **401**: 16, (in brief) **409**: 15
 United Nations International Children's Educational Fund (Unicef), **394**: 16
 United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Boundary Demarcation Commission, (in brief) **400**: 15
 United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission (Unikom), **398**: 7-8, 21-22, (in brief) **400**: 15, **408**: 9
 United Nations Iraq Compensation Commission, **411**: 13-14
 United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), (in brief) **392**: 20, **393**: 17, **408**: 19-21, **411**: 23, **412**: 12
 United Nations World Food Programme, (in brief) **392**: 20, **394**: 16, **399**: 19, **400**: 10, **402**: 9
 United Somali Congress, (in brief) **393**: 21
 United States. *See also* Arab Americans; Central Intelligence Agency; Jewish Americans
 aid to Algeria, (in brief) **412**: 15
 American assassinated in Turkey, (in brief) **394**: 17
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker 1st initiative, (editorial) **396**: 2, **396**: 3-9, 19, **397**: 9-10, 12-14
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker 2nd and 3rd initiatives, **398**: 11-16, (editorial) **399**: 2, **399**: 7, 9-15, 20-21

role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker 4th initiative, **400**: 4-9, 12
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, Bush-Baker 5th initiative, (editorial) **401**: 2, **401**: 6-8, 22-23, **402**: 4-6, **403**: 7-8, (editorial) **404**: 2, (editorial) **405**: 2, **405**: 3-8
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, plans for October, **406**: 2, 5-11, (editorial) **407**: 2, (editorial) **408**: 2, **409**: 7-8, 16-17, (editorial) **410**: 2, **410**: 4-8, 17-18
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, October, Madrid, (editorial) **411**: 2, **411**: 3-11, (editorial) **412**: 2, **412**: 3-12, (editorial) **413**: 2, **413**: 3-7
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, December, Washington, (editorial) **414**: 2, **414**: 3-7, 11, 16-17, (editorial) **415**: 2, **415**: 3-5, 8-9
 role in Arab-Israeli peace initiatives, **395**: 10-11, 22
 and Arab nations, **409**: 16-17
 British-US sanctions against Libya, proposed, **414**: 10
 Bush criticises Jordanian press, **396**: 17-18
 Bush visits Greece and Turkey, **405**: 14-15
 Bush's new world order, **391**: 21-22, **392**: 22-24, **393**: 22-23, **394**: 10, **395**: 21, **396**: 3, **400**: 16
 and Cyprus peace talks, **406**: 13-14, **410**: 14, **413**: 15, **415**: 18-19
 and Egypt, **409**: 16
 energy policy, **393**: 23-25
 and Gulf security, **400**: 3-4, **401**: 17, **405**: 12, **407**: 9-10, **408**: 9-10, **409**: 12-13, **413**: 13 and immigration of Ethiopian Jews to Israel, **401**: 4
 and India, (in brief) **396**: 18
 and Indian sale of nuclear reactors to Iran, proposed, **413**: 13
 and Iran, **400**: 13, (in brief) **401**: 16, **403**: 17
 Iranian-US arms for hostages deal, **410**: 20
 Iranian-US deal to delay hostage release in Iran, **400**: 11-12, **410**: 19-20, **414**: 17-18 and Iraq, **392**: 24-25, **394**: 19-21
 Iraqi ambassador to US immigrates to Canada, **404**: 14-15
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, **391**: 7-9, (in brief) **391**: 19, **391**: 22-24
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, Glaspie-Hussein meeting, **397**: 4
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, January 15th deadline, (editorial) **391**: 2, **391**: 20-21, **392**: 3-4
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, US-Iraqi talks, **391**: 3-5, **392**: 4, 22
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, (in brief) **391**: 19, **392**: 3-18, (in brief) **392**: 20, **392**: 21-22, (editorial) **393**: 2, **393**: 5-21, 23-25, (editorial) **394**: 2, **394**: 3-8, 11, 13-17, 14, 18-19, (editorial) **397**: 2, **397**: 5-6, **400**: 16-17, **403**: 4-6
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, Bush's call for Iraqis to overthrow Saddam Hussein, (editorial) **394**: 2, **394**: 4
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, Iraq defeated, **395**: 7, 10-11, (editorial) **400**: 2
 response to Iraqi opposition to Saddam Hussein in revolt, **396**: 14
 response to Iraqi post-war conditions, **405**: 9-10
 response to Iraqi refugees fleeing Saddam Hussein, **397**: 3-7, (editorial) **398**: 2, **398**: 3-11, **399**: 5-6, **400**: 11, **401**: 19, (editorial) **402**: 2, **404**: 8-9, **410**: 10
 and Iraqi sanctions, oil sales permitted, **406**: 13

aid to Israel, 394: 12
 and Israel, 396: 3, 399: 21-22, (book review) 414: 21-22
 aid to Israel, loan guarantees delayed, 407: 8-9, (editorial) 408: 2, 408: 3-6, 409: 3-6, (editorial) 410: 2, 410: 3-5, 18-19, 412: 7, 16, (editorial) 413: 2, 413: 3-4, 7
 and Israeli deportation of Palestinians, 401: 7, 404: 12
 Israeli influence on US politics, 397: 10, (editorial) 399: 2
 and Israeli settlement in the occupied territories, 401: 6-8, 403: 8-9, 409: 3-6, (editorial) 410: 2, 410: 3-5, 18-19
 Israeli theft of US secrets, 397: 10-11, (book review) 398: 26, 403: 9, 411: 10
 call for Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon, 404: 3-6
 and Jordan, 399: 13
 and Kuwait, 408: 9, 410: 11
 and Kuwait's treatment of Palestinians, 399: 3 and Lebanon, 410: 17-18
 and Libya, 399: 17-18, 403: 12-13
 arms sales to the Middle East, 402: 6-7
 Middle East arms control proposal, 401: 15-16, 402: 6-7
 Middle East policy, (book review) 413: 23 and Palestinians, 399: 21-22
 Pan Am 103 bombing, 413: 6, 10-11, 414: 9-11, 415: 9-10
 and the PLO, 412: 17
 arms sales to Saudi Arabia, 409: 9
 and the Soviet Union, 395: 11, 15-16
 summit with the Soviet Union, July, Moscow, 406: 23
 and Syria, 399: 13-14, 407: 15-16, 410: 10
 response to Syrian-Lebanese treaty, 401: 5-6
 and UN inspection and destruction of Iraqi weapons, 403: 4, 404: 7-8, 405: 9-10, 409: 9-10
 and UN resolutions concerning Israel and Palestine, 408: 16-17, 409: 22-23
 Western hostages held in Lebanon, 406: 3-4, 407: 6-7, 409: 11-12, 415: 9, 16-17
 Western hostages held in Lebanon, Anderson videotape, 410: 11-12
 Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Cicippio, 414: 7-8
 Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Steen, 414: 7-8
 Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Sutherland, 413: 8-9
 Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Tracy, 407: 6
 Western hostages held in Lebanon, release of Turner, 411: 13
 aid to Yemen, (in brief) 393: 21
 Uruguay, (in brief) 411: 16
 Usher, Graham, 399: 23-24, 405: 18-20

V

Van den Broek, Hans, 396: 8, 405: 8, 406: 18, 412: 11
 Vanunu, Mordechai, (book review) 398: 26-27
 Vassiliades, Yannis, 400: 13
 Vassiliou, George, 401: 16, 415: 18
 Vauzelle, Michel, 391: 6-7, 392: 15
 Velayati, Ali Akbar
 response to Damascus Declaration, 396: 10

meets with Dumas, (in brief) 400: 15
 encouraging Iranian exiles to return, 400: 13
 and French-Iranian relations, 404: 13
 and French-Syrian-Iranian relations, 415: 13
 meets with Genscher, (in brief) 400: 15
 meets with Hogg, (in brief) 404: 15
 meets with Rezek, (in brief) 403: 15
 Vine, Peter, 397: 22-23
 Voice of Peace radio (Israel), 400: 8
 Volodin, Eduard, 393: 20

W

W. R. Grace oil company, 414: 10
 WHO. See World Health Organisation
 WJO. See World Jewish Congress
 Waite, Terry, 396: 9, 410: 12, 411: 13, 414: 7-8 released, 413: 8-9
 Walesa, Lech, (in brief) 401: 16
 Walker, Tony, 392: 26-27
 Wamock, Kitty, 411: 22
 Warson, Alexander, 391: 14
 The Washington Post, 404: 20
 Water issues
 contaminated water in Iraq, 412: 13-14
 discussed at Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 411: 8
 in Israel and the occupied territories, 391: 16, 398: 23, 401: 12
 Libya's Great Man-Made River, 407: 11, 408: 13
 in the Middle East, 394: 23-24, 401: 12, (book review) 412: 22
 Watkins, Eric, 412: 14-15
 Al-Wazir, Khalil, 394: 10
 Webster, Richard, 399: 24
 Weinroth, Janet, 404: 15
 Weir, Michael, 414: 12
 Weizman, Ezer, 392: 6
 Welfare party (Turkey), 411: 15, 412: 12
 West Bank, 398: 23-24. See also Palestinians in the occupied territories
 Western Sahara dispute
 cease-fire, (in brief) 404: 15, 406: 15-16, 407: 10, 408: 13-14, 410: 13-14, 413: 14
 war, 400: 14, 401: 14-15, 403: 14
 Whitbeck, John V., 391: 20-21, 402: 18-19, 407: 20
 Wilcox, Oliver, 405: 23
 Women
 Arab and Muslim women, (book review) 415: 21
 in Bahrain, (book review) 397: 27
 in Beirut, (book review) 397: 27
 demonstrate by driving in Saudi Arabia, 392: 27
 in the intifada, (book review) 415: 21-22
 and Islam, (book review) 407: 23
 World Bank
 loans to Algeria, (in brief) 404: 15, (in brief) 412: 15
 loans to Egypt, (in brief) 404: 15
 Egypt signs memorandum of understanding, (in brief) 397: 17
 loans to Iran, (in brief) 397: 17
 World Food Programme. See United Nations World Food Programme
 World Health Organisation (WHO), 394: 16
 World Jewish Congress (WJC), 415: 14
 Wroe, Ann, 413: 23

Y

YSP. See Yemen Socialist party
 Ya'ari, Ehud, 406: 22-23
 Yahyaoui, Muhammad Salah, 406: 15
 Yanga, Bernard, 414: 9
 Yapp, M. E., 395: 25-26
 Yariv, Aharon, 391: 7
 Yazji, Ahmad, 411: 6
 Yazov, Dimitri, 395: 16
 Yeltsin, Boris, 407: 5
 Yemen. See also Yemenis in Britain
 and Egypt, (in brief) 393: 21
 executions, stayed, (in brief) 404: 15
 and France, 412: 14-15
 seeks GCC membership, 398: 25
 history of South Yemen, (book review) 394: 27
 response to Iraqi invasion of Kuwait, war against Iraq, 393: 10
 Islamic fundamentalism, (editorial) 403: 2
 and Israeli settlement in the occupied territories, 403: 9
 and Kuwait, (in brief) 410: 15, (in brief) 411: 16
 and Mecca pilgrimage, 393: 10
 political and economic conditions, 398: 24-25, (in brief) 401: 16
 and Saudi Arabia, 398: 25
 US aid, (in brief) 393: 21
 Yemen Socialist party (YSP), 398: 24
 Yemenis in Britain, 399: 23
 Yilmaz, Mesut, 404: 9, 407: 13, 410: 12, 14, 412: 12, 415: 18
 Yorke, Valerie, 414: 16-17
 Young, Stuart, 394: 23-24
 Younis, Rasem, 402: 13
 Yugoslavia, 392: 14, (in brief) 397: 17, (editorial) 409: 2, (in brief) 411: 16

Z

Zade, Allashukur Pasha (Shaikh al-Islam), 393: 20
 Zaire, 399: 18
 Zambia, 393: 10, (in brief) 396: 18
 Zana, Layla, 411: 15
 Zarif, Javad, 393: 10
 Zeb, Mohiudin A., 404: 23
 Ze'evi, Rehavam
 role in Arab-Israeli peace conferences, 406: 6, 407: 4, 409: 5, 410: 5, 411: 10, 11, 412: 9
 and political and economic conditions in Israel, 393: 4, 395: 12
 Ziarati, Muhammad, 407: 16-17
 Zimbabwe, 393: 10
 Zionism
 dismantling of Zionist state, proposed, (book review) 404: 22
 and Israeli-Palestinian relations, 396: 25
 UN resolution equating Zionism with racism, 407: 19, 409: 22, 410: 16-17, 415: 8-9
 Al-Zir, Haytham, 399: 15, 400: 13
 Al-Zir, Jihad, 399: 15
 Zogby, James, 405: 16-17
 Zomet party (Israel), 409: 5
 Zubaydi, Muhammad, 409: 10-11
 Zviagelskaya, Irina, 396: 8
 Zweig, Ronald W., 415: 23



